



# Cybersecurity of Urban Critical Infrastructure by Intelligent Big Data Analytics...

Konstantinos Demertzis

## ► To cite this version:

Konstantinos Demertzis. Cybersecurity of Urban Critical Infrastructure by Intelligent Big Data Analytics.... Doctoral. Greece. 2020. hal-03066965

HAL Id: hal-03066965

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Submitted on 15 Dec 2020

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# [~] Cybersecurity of Urban Critical Infrastructure by Intelligent Big Data Analytics...

Dr Konstantinos Demertzis  
Orestiada, Evros, Greece

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Postdoctoral Researcher: School of Civil Engineering, DUTH



- postdoc...
- brainchip
- prospects
- in progress

#postdoc









ΔΗΜΟΚΡΙΤΕΙΟ  
ΠΑΝΕΠΙΣΤΗΜΙΟ  
ΘΡΑΚΗΣ

DEMOCRITUS  
UNIVERSITY  
OF THRACE

postdoc



Cyber Security of Critical Infrastructures, “**Development of intelligent models and respective big data analytics platform for cyberdefense of urban critical infrastructure**”  
Supervisor Professor Lazaros Iliadis

postdoc...

# Α Φάση

Εναρμονισμός με τα θεσμικά κείμενα για την ψηφιακή  
ασφάλεια των κρίσιμων υποδομών

Τομέας  
Ενέργειας

Τομέας ΤΠΕ

Τομέας  
Μεταφορών

Τομέας  
Εθνικής  
Άμυνας

Βιομηχανικός  
Τομέας

# ΣΤΟΧΟΙ ΤΗΣ ΕΘΝΙΚΗΣ ΣΤΡΑΤΗΓΙΚΗΣ ΚΥΒΕΡΝΟΑΣΦΑΛΕΙΑΣ 2020-2025

## Στρατηγικοί στόχοι

1. Ένα λειτουργικό σύστημα διακυβέρνησης

2. Θωράκιση κρίσιμων υποδομών, ασφάλεια και νέες τεχνολογίες

3. Βελτιστοποίηση διαχείρισης περιστατικών, καταπολέμησης του κυβερνοεγκλήματος και προστασία της ιδιωτικότητας

4. Ένα σύγχρονο επενδυτικό περιβάλλον με έμφαση στην προαγωγή της Έρευνας και Ανάπτυξης

5. Ανάπτυξη ικανοτήτων (capacity building), προαγωγή της ενημέρωσης και ευαισθητοποίησης



ΕΛΛΗΝΙΚΗ ΔΗΜΟΚΡΑΤΙΑ

ΥΠΟΥΡΓΕΙΟ ΨΗΦΙΑΚΗΣ ΔΙΑΚΥΒΕΡΝΗΣΗΣ

ΕΘΝΙΚΗ ΑΡΧΗ ΚΥΒΕΡΝΟΑΣΦΑΛΕΙΑΣ



ΕΛΛΗΝΙΚΗ ΔΗΜΟΚΡΑΤΙΑ

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ΕΘΝΙΚΗ ΑΡΧΗ ΚΥΒΕΡΝΟΑΣΦΑΛΕΙΑΣ





Details

Articles

Publications

## Critical Infrastructures and Services

- > Critical Information Infrastructures
- > Internet Infrastructure
- > ICS SCADA
- > Smart Grids
- > Finance
- > Health
- > Maritime
- > Railway



electricity generation plants, transportation systems, manufacturing facilities are controlled and monitored by Industrial Control Systems (ICS), including SCADA (Supervisory Control and Data Acquisition) systems. Today ICS products are mostly based on standard embedded systems platforms and they often use commercial off-the-shelf software. This results in the reduction of costs and improved ease of use but at the same time increases the exposure to computer network-based attacks.

Smart Grids will substantially improve control over electricity consumption and distribution to the benefit of consumers, electricity suppliers and grid operators. Nevertheless, improved operations and services will come at the cost of exposing the entire electricity network to new challenges, in particular in the field of security of communication networks and information systems. Vulnerabilities of communication networks and information systems may be exploited for financial or political motivation to shut off power to large areas or directing cyber-attacks against power generation plants.

The maritime sector is critical for the European society. Statistics show the augmenting trend of maritime transport share in the overall goods traffic, which in 2010 reached 52%. This continuous increase in dependency upon the maritime transport underlines its vital importance to our society

Recent deliberate disruptions of critical automation systems prove that cyber-attacks have a significant impact on critical infrastructures and services. Disruption of these ICT capabilities may have disastrous consequences for the EU Member States' governments and social wellbeing. The need to ensure ICT robustness against cyber-attacks is thus a key challenge at national and pan-European level.

## Recommended publications

### Railway Cybersecurity

This ENISA study regards the level of implementation of cybersecurity measures in the railway sector, within the context of the enforcement of the...



Published on November 13, 2020

### Power Sector Dependency on Time Service: attacks against...

Published on May 12, 2020

### Encrypted Traffic Analysis

Published on April 23, 2020

### Procurement Guidelines for Cybersecurity in Hospitals

Published on February 24, 2020

## Recommended news

### Healthcare's Cybersecurity Incident Response Spotlighted...

The EU Agency for Cybersecurity and the Danish Health Data Authority are joining forces again this



## Communication network interdependencies in smart grids





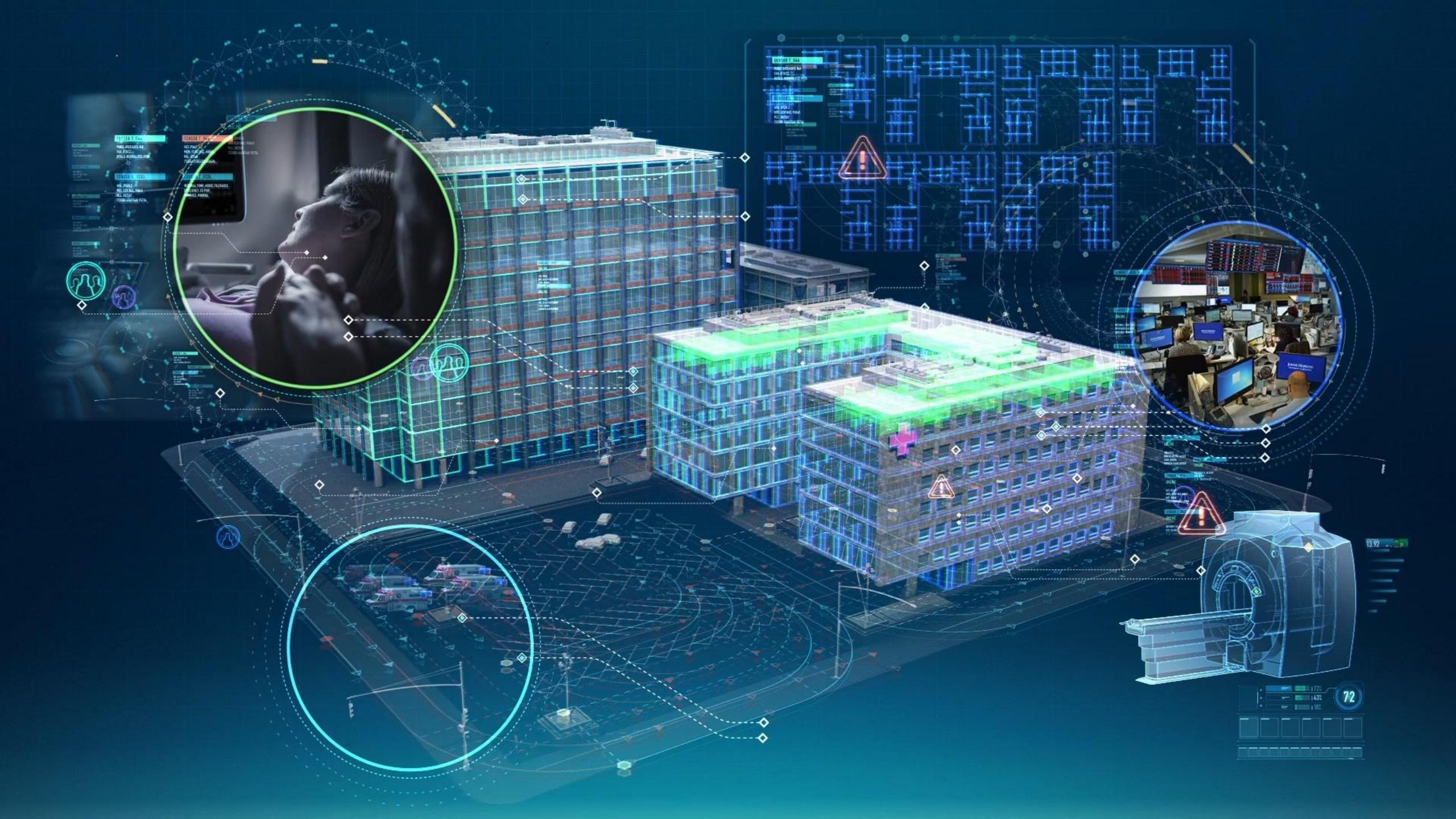




# PROCUREMENT GUIDELINES FOR CYBERSECURITY IN HOSPITALS

Good practices for the security of Healthcare services

FEBRUARY 2020





EUROPEAN UNION AGENCY  
FOR CYBERSECURITY



# RAILWAY CYBERSECURITY

Security measures in the Railway Transport Sector

NOVEMBER 2020





# PORT CYBERSECURITY

Good practices for cybersecurity in the maritime  
sector

NOVEMBER 2019

# MARITIME CYBERSECURITY

CHALLENGES  
AND BEST  
PRACTICES

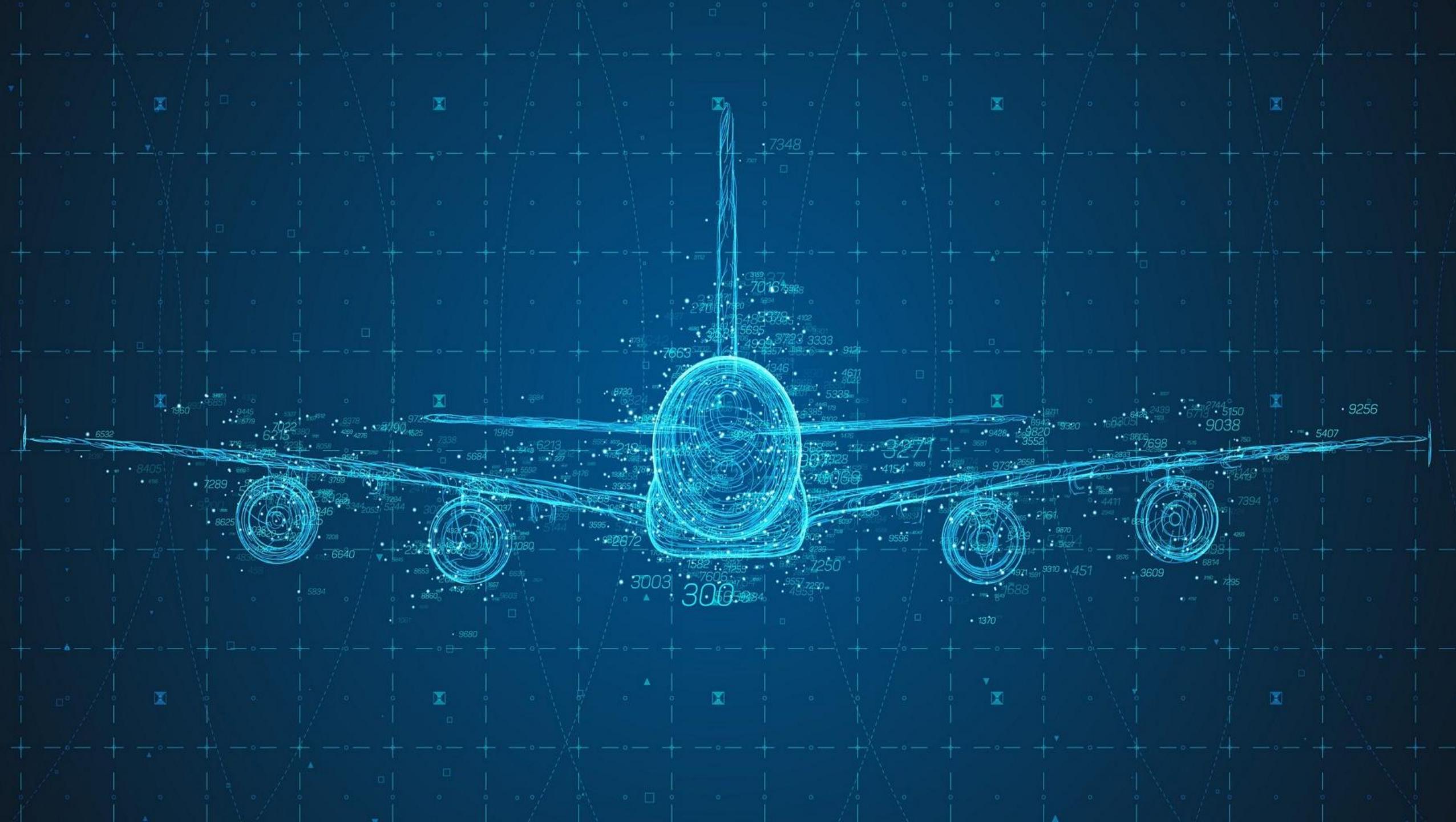




## Securing Smart Airports

DECEMBER 2016







# Communication network dependencies for ICS/SCADA Systems

DECEMBER 2016

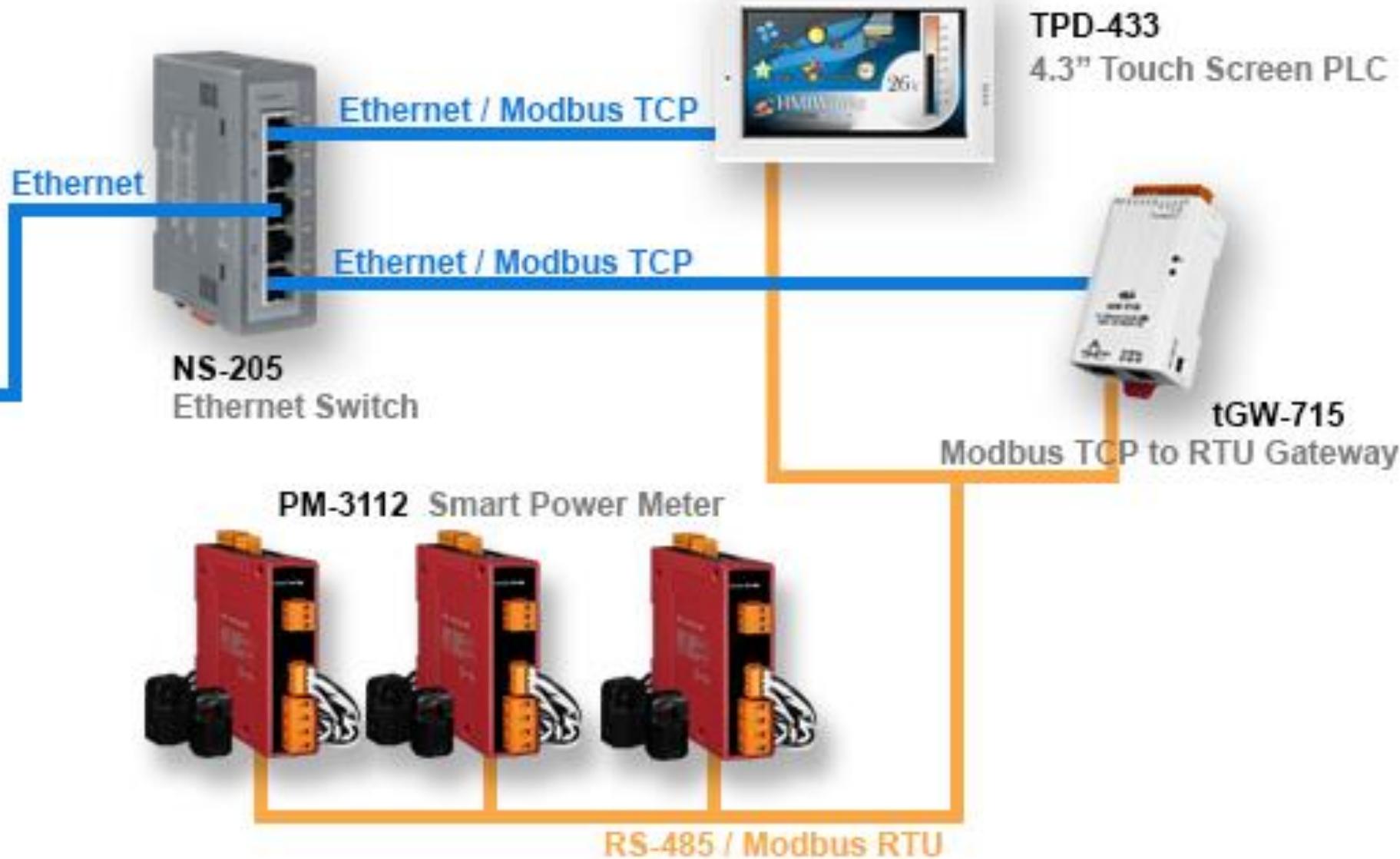




InduSoft SCADA Software



Host PC









EUROPEAN UNION AGENCY  
FOR CYBERSECURITY



# ENCRYPTED TRAFFIC ANALYSIS

## Use Cases & Security Challenges

NOVEMBER 2019

postdoc...

# Β Φάση

Μελέτη του τρόπου ανάλυσης της δικτυακής κίνησης ως  
μέθοδο εντοπισμού σύγχρονων ψηφιακών απειλών

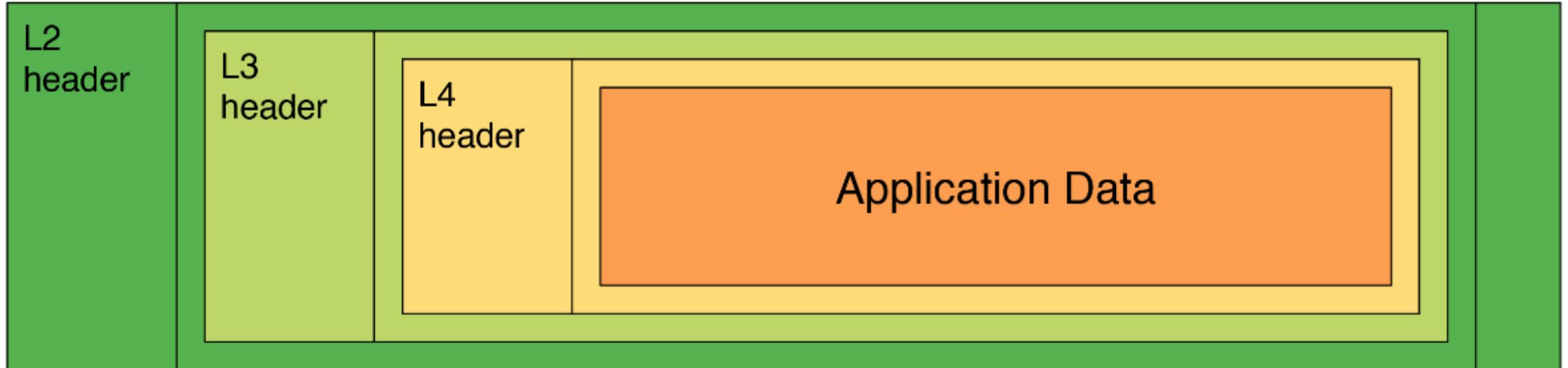
Network Traffic  
Analysis

IDS/IPS

Demystification  
Malware Traffic

Encrypted Traffic  
Identification

# Encapsulation in Action



- L4 segment contains part of stream of application protocol
- L3 datagram contains L4 segment
- L2 frame has L3 datagram in data portion

**5****Application Layer**

I want to download a web page  
from this address: 192.168.1.102

**Message****4****Transport Layer (TCP/UDP)**

Source Port = 31,244  
Destination Port = 80

I want to download a web page  
from this address: 192.168.1.102

**Segment/Datagram****3****Network Layer (IP)**

Source IP Addr = 192.168.1.101  
Dest IP Addr = 192.168.1.102

Source Port = 31,244  
Destination Port = 80

**Message****Packet****2****Data Link Layer (MAC)**

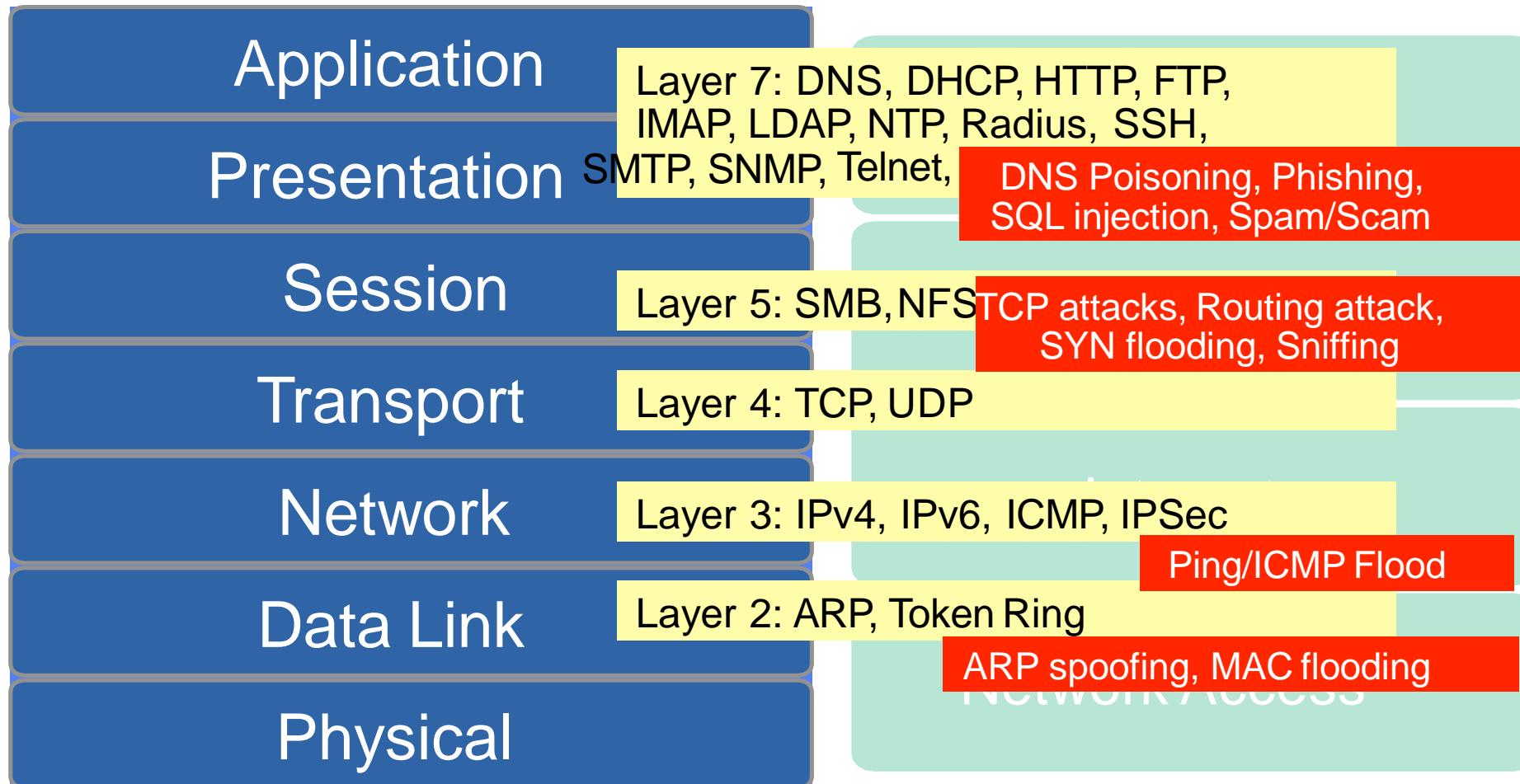
Source MAC Addr = 00:12:F1:1E:E8:93  
Dest MAC Addr = 00:04:A3:4D:1C:73

Src IP Addr  
Dest IP Addr

Src Port #  
Dest Port #

**Message****Frame****1****Physical Layer**

# Attacks on Different Layers



# Flow-based Detection

- Once **baselines** are built **anomalous activity can be detected**
  - Pure **rate-based** (pps or bps) anomalies may be legitimate or malicious
  - Many **misuse** attacks can be immediately recognized, even **without** baselines (e.g., TCP SYN or RST floods)
  - **Signatures** can also be defined to identify “interesting” transactional data (e.g., proto udp and port 1434 and 404 octets (376 payload) == slammer!)
  - Temporal compound signatures can be defined to detect with higher precision

# Detect Anomalous Events: SQL “Slammer” Worm\*

**peakflow|DoS**

Recent Anomalies : Anomaly 125772 : Detailed 11:51:49 EST 27 Jan 2003

**Statistics**

| Status | Topology | Ongoing | Recent | Dark IP | Admin | About |
|--------|----------|---------|--------|---------|-------|-------|
|--------|----------|---------|--------|---------|-------|-------|

**Anomaly 125772 Detailed Statistics**

| ID     | Importance | Severity            | Duration    | Direction | Members       |
|--------|------------|---------------------|-------------|-----------|---------------|
| 125772 | High       | 958.2% of 3.40 Kpps | 09h 06m 47s | Outgoing  | 192.1 members |

**Affected Network Elements**

Router net8 1.2.3.4

|             | Triggering | Expected  | Difference | Maximum             |
|-------------|------------|-----------|------------|---------------------|
| Bitrate     | 71.69 Mbps | 2.34 Mbps | 69.35 Mbps | 105.26 Mbps @ 03:00 |
| Packet Rate | 22.20 Kpps | 712 pps   | 21.49 Kpps | 32.58 Kpps @ 03:00  |

[Summary](#) | [Source Addresses](#) | [Destination Addresses](#) | [Source Ports](#) | [Destination Ports](#) | [Protocols](#) | [Output Interfaces](#) | [Input Interfaces](#) | [Generate Filter](#)

**Summary of all Data Snapshots Collected:**

|  | Bytes     | Packets     | Bytes/Pkt | bps        |
|--|-----------|-------------|-----------|------------|
|  | 308.01 GB | 762,849,500 | 404 B     | 76.05 Mbps |
|  |           |             |           | 23.54      |

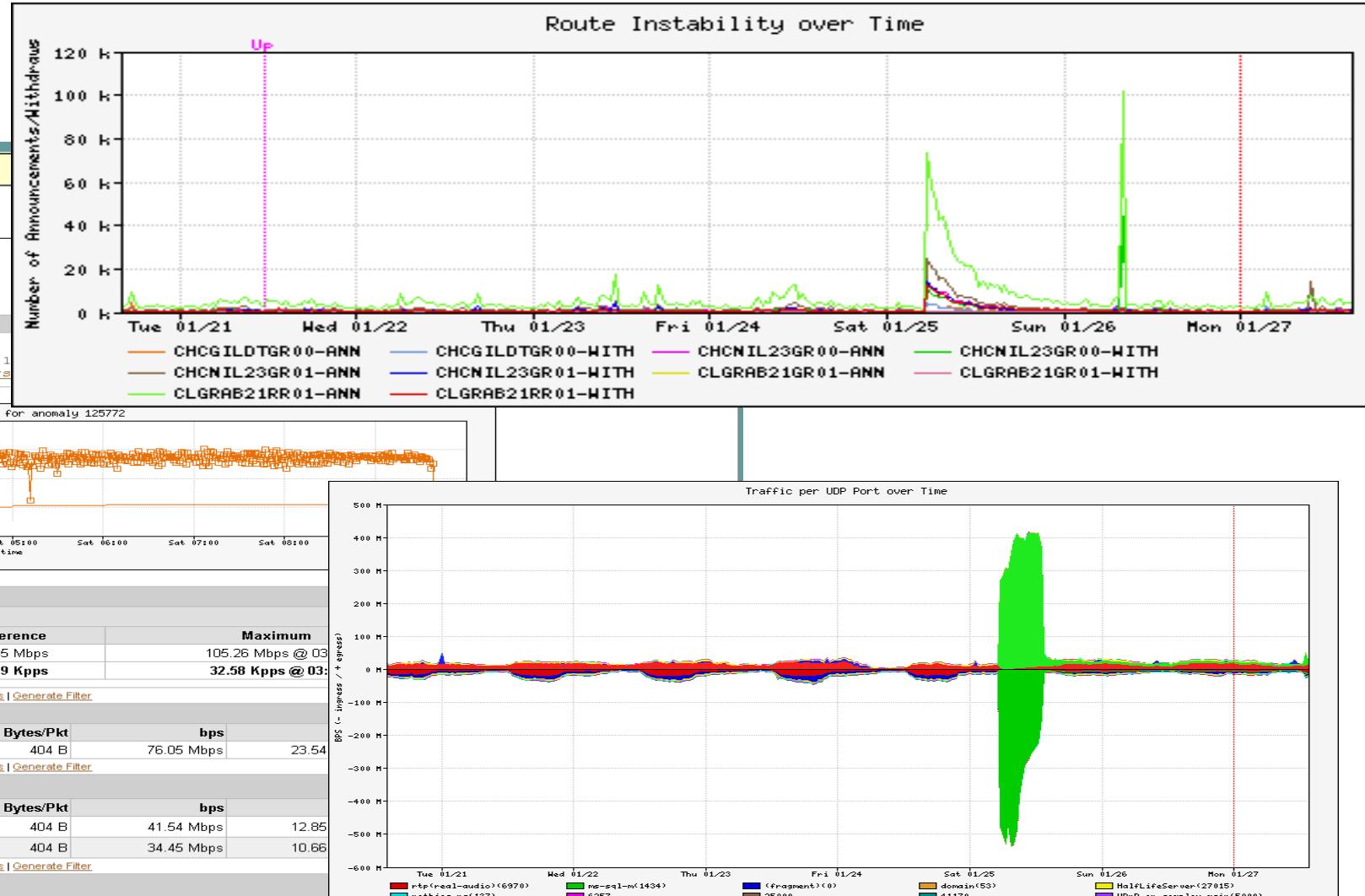
[Summary](#) | [Source Addresses](#) | [Destination Addresses](#) | [Source Ports](#) | [Destination Ports](#) | [Protocols](#) | [Output Interfaces](#) | [Input Interfaces](#) | [Generate Filter](#)

**Source Addresses**

| Network / Mask    | Bytes     | Packets     | Bytes/Pkt | bps        |
|-------------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|------------|
| 192.168.20.217/32 | 168.22 GB | 416,436,800 | 404 B     | 41.54 Mbps |
| 192.168.18.187/32 | 139.53 GB | 345,372,800 | 404 B     | 34.45 Mbps |

[Summary](#) | [Source Addresses](#) | [Destination Addresses](#) | [Source Ports](#) | [Destination Ports](#) | [Protocols](#) | [Output Interfaces](#) | [Input Interfaces](#) | [Generate Filter](#)

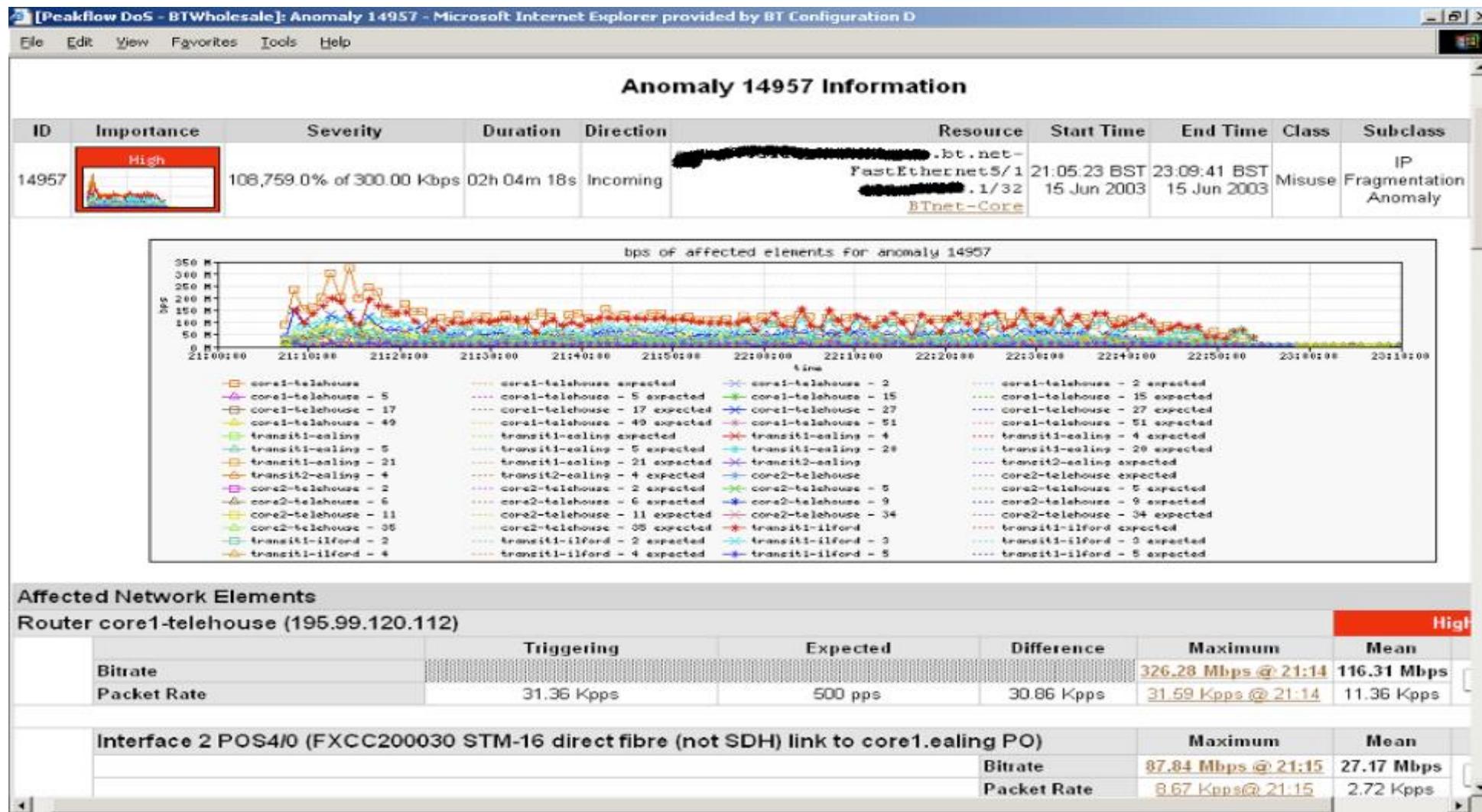
**Destination Addresses**



# How to Identify a Security Attack?

- Suddenly highly-increased overall traffic in the network
- Higher CPU and memory utilization of network devices
- Unexpectedly large amount of traffic generated by individual hosts
- Increased number of accounting records generated
- Multiple accounting records with abnormal content, like one packet per flow record (e.g. TCP SYN flood)
- A changed mix of traffic applications, e.g. a sudden increase of "unknown" applications
- An increase of certain traffic types and messages, e.g. TCP resets or ICMP messages
- An increasing number of ACL violations

# A Large Scale DOS attack



# What Does a DOS Attack Look Like?

## Potential DoS Attack on Router

Estimated: 660 pkt/s 0.2112 Mbps

| Router# show ip cache flow |             |              |      |       |            |              |      |       |    |      |      |
|----------------------------|-------------|--------------|------|-------|------------|--------------|------|-------|----|------|------|
| ---                        | SrcIf       | SrcIPaddress | SrcP | SrcAS | DstIf      | DstIPaddress | DstP | DstAS | Pr | Pkts | B/Pk |
| 29                         | 192.1.6.69  | 77           | aaa  | 49    | 194.20.2.2 | 1308         | bbb  | 6     | 1  | 40   |      |
| 29                         | 192.1.6.222 | 1243         | aaa  | 49    | 194.20.2.2 | 1774         | bbb  | 6     | 1  | 40   |      |
| 29                         | 192.1.6.108 | 1076         | aaa  | 49    | 194.20.2.2 | 1869         | bbb  | 6     | 1  | 40   |      |
| 29                         | 192.1.6.159 | 903          | aaa  | 49    | 194.20.2.2 | 1050         | bbb  | 6     | 1  | 40   |      |
| 29                         | 192.1.6.54  | 730          | aaa  | 49    | 194.20.2.2 | 2018         | bbb  | 6     | 1  | 40   |      |
| 29                         | 192.1.6.136 | 559          | aaa  | 49    | 194.20.2.2 | 1821         | bbb  | 6     | 1  | 40   |      |
| 29                         | 192.1.6.216 | 383          | aaa  | 49    | 194.20.2.2 | 1516         | bbb  | 6     | 1  | 40   |      |
| 29                         | 192.1.6.111 | 45           | aaa  | 49    | 194.20.2.2 | 1894         | bbb  | 6     | 1  | 40   |      |
| 29                         | 192.1.6.29  | 1209         | aaa  | 49    | 194.20.2.2 | 1600         | bbb  | 6     | 1  | 40   |      |
| ---                        | --          | --           | --   | --    | --         | --           | --   | --    | -- | --   | --   |

Typical DoS Attacks Have the Same (or Similar) Flow Entries:

- Input Interface (SrcIf)
- Destination IP (DstIf)
- 1 Packet per flow (Pkts)
- Bytes per packet (B/Pk)

# Trends in Malware Evolution

- Botnets:
  - Distributed Management (C&C Servers/anti–network forensics techniques, such as randomized and encrypted packets that made traffic filtering difficult.
  - Full-Featured Control (remote access trojans (RATs), designed to facilitate remote control of individual compromised endpoints.
  - Sophisticated endpoint control with automated propagation techniques, automated self-update mechanisms, and multilayer, hierarchical, and/or peer-to-peer C&C channels.
  - Also legitimate enterprise networks, including internal DNS, web, email, and software update mechanisms.

# Encryption and Obfuscation

- Hiding C&C Channels
- Maintaining Control
- Hiding and encrypted IRC
- Peer-to-Peer C&C
- Pool Ips
- Blind Redirection
- Fast-Flux DNS
- DGA domains
- Tor-based C&C

Code: 0: getstatic #2; //Field java/lang/System.out:Ljava/i-o/PrintStream; 3: ldc #3;; invokevirtual #4; //Method ja-va/io/PrintStream.println:(Ljava/lang/String;)V 0:estati #5;

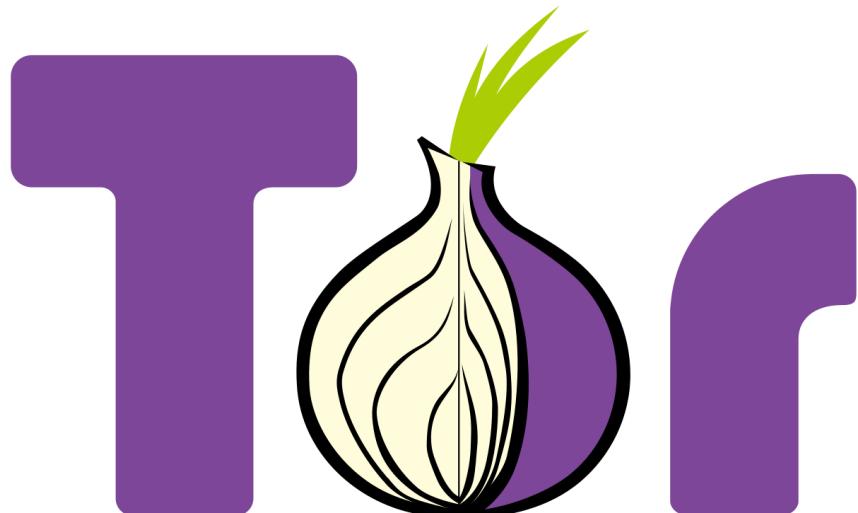


## OB{FUS}CATION

//Method 1000 6:System.out: #PART-1  
sipush 1000 6:ldc #3;; if\_icmpge 44 9: istruct\_2 10: istore\_2 11: iload\_2 12: iload\_1 13: if\_icmpge 31 16: cp 34

# Tor-based Botnets and Tor Traffic Analysis

- The Tor network is operating in the Transport layer of the OSI, the onion proxy software shows customers the Secure Socket interface (SOCKS) which operates in the session layer.
- The Tor network can use the TCP port 443, which is used by the HTTPS, so that the supervision and interpretation of a session exclusively with the determination of the door cannot constitute a reliable method.



# Tor Traffic Analysis

Filter: x509sat.DirectoryString Expression... Clear Apply

| No. | Time     | Source         | Destination | Protocol | Length | Info  |
|-----|----------|----------------|-------------|----------|--------|---|
| 107 | 2.267706 | 198.27.97.223  | 10.0.0.126  | TLSv1    | 803    | Server Hello, Certificate, Server Key Exchange, Server Hello Done |
| 125 | 2.281025 | 66.18.12.197   | 10.0.0.126  | TLSv1    | 994    | Server Hello, Certificate, Server Key Exchange, Server Hello Done |
| 141 | 2.320225 | 212.83.140.45  | 10.0.0.126  | TLSv1    | 801    | Server Hello, Certificate, Server Key Exchange, Server Hello Done |
| 143 | 2.320285 | 64.62.249.222  | 10.0.0.126  | TLSv1    | 788    | Server Hello, Certificate, Server Key Exchange, Server Hello Done |
| 175 | 2.349662 | 31.7.186.228   | 10.0.0.126  | TLSv1    | 809    | Server Hello, Certificate, Server Key Exchange, Server Hello Done |
| 184 | 2.366189 | 82.96.35.8     | 10.0.0.126  | TLSv1    | 802    | Server Hello, Certificate, Server Key Exchange, Server Hello Done |
| 186 | 2.366273 | 95.211.225.167 | 10.0.0.126  | TLSv1    | 815    | Server Hello, Certificate, Server Key Exchange, Server Hello Done |
| 202 | 2.384445 | 88.159.20.120  | 10.0.0.126  | TLSv1    | 1001   | Server Hello, Certificate, Server Key Exchange, Server Hello Done |
| 204 | 2.384602 | 212.83.158.5   | 10.0.0.126  | TLSv1    | 807    | Server Hello, Certificate, Server Key Exchange, Server Hello Done |
| 206 | 2.385513 | 80.100.45.156  | 10.0.0.126  | TLSv1    | 996    | Server Hello, Certificate, Server Key Exchange, Server Hello Done |

▼ Certificate (id-at-commonName=www.qzsg2ioaoplbs2gaha5.net)

- ▼ signedCertificate
  - version: v3 (2)
  - serialNumber : 0x00a0d20578a2e6562e
  - signature (shaWithRSAEncryption)
    - issuer: rdnSequence (0)
      - rdnSequence: 1 item (id-at-commonName=www.s5rc22gpzrwt4e.com)
    - validity
      - ▼ subject: rdnSequence (0)
        - rdnSequence: 1 item (id-at-commonName=www.qzsg2ioaoplbs2gaha5.net)
      - subjectPublicKeyInfo
    - algorithmIdentifier (shaWithRSAEncryption)
      - Padding: 0
      - encrypted: 9d9e02d11df69e3a5342fdc03383bbf462c582ee8abd3392...

► TLSv1 Record Layer · Handshake Protocol · Server Key Exchange

|      |                         |                         |                   |
|------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
| 0080 | cd 00 01 ca 00 01 c7 30 | 82 01 c3 30 82 01 2c a0 | .....0 ...0...,   |
| 0090 | 03 02 01 02 02 09 00 a0 | d2 05 78 a2 e6 56 2e 30 | ..... .x..V.0     |
| 00a0 | 0d 06 09 2a 86 48 86 f7 | 0d 01 01 05 05 00 30 21 | ...*.H.. .....0!  |
| 00b0 | 31 1f 30 1d 06 03 55 04 | 03 13 16 77 77 77 2e 73 | 1.0...U. ...www.s |
| 00c0 | 35 72 63 32 32 67 70 7a | 72 77 74 34 65 2e 63 6f | 5rc22gpz rwt4e.co |
| 00d0 | 6d 30 1e 17 0d 31 33 31 | 32 33 30 31 39 35 34 30 | m0...131 23019540 |

How can an organization detect an attacker who has already entered the network with legitimate credentials?



**WOLF IN SHEEP'S  
CLOTHING**

# Detecting Algorithmically Generated Malicious Domains

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**DGA Algorithm:** Generates a domain by the current date

---

1. defgenerate\_domain(year, month, day):
  2.     """Generates a domain by the current date"""
  3.     domain = ""
  4.     for i in range(32):
  5.         year = ((year ^ 8 \* year) >> 11) ^ ((year & 0xFFFFFFF0) << 17)
  6.         month = ((month ^ 4 \* month) >> 25) ^ 9 \* (month & 0xFFFFFFF8)
  7.         day = ((day ^ (day << 13)) >> 19) ^ ((day & 0xFFFFFFF8) << 12)
  8.         domain += chr(((year ^ month ^ day) % 25) + 97)
  9.         domain += '.com'
  10.      return domain
- 

E.g., on June 18<sup>th</sup>, 2014, this method would generate the following domain names:

|          |              |                         |                      |
|----------|--------------|-------------------------|----------------------|
| k.com    | kafph.com    | kafphogvi.com           | kafphogvifahu.com    |
| ka.com   | kafpho.com   | kafphogvif.com          | kafphogvifahut.com   |
| kaf.com  | kafphog.com  | kafphogvifa.com         | kafphogvifahutb.com  |
| kafp.com | kafphogv.com | <b>kafphogvifah.com</b> | kafphogvifahutbl.com |

# WCry Ransomware Analysis

| Offset (h) | 00 | 01 | 02 | 03 | 04 | 05 | 06 | 07 | 08 | 09 | 0A | 0B | 0C | 0D | 0E | 0F |
|------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| 00000000   | 57 | 41 | 4E | 41 | 43 | 52 | 59 | 21 | 00 | 01 | 00 | 00 | 54 | 54 | 15 | 97 |
| 00000010   | 2D | 1F | 9A | 10 | 07 | 4C | 33 | 8A | BB | 38 | 2F | 33 | AA | 74 | 7C | 96 |
| 00000020   | 16 | C4 | 01 | FB | 6A | F9 | E5 | 42 | 6E | 83 | 53 | CA | EA | 6A | 20 | B7 |
| 00000030   | D2 | 88 | 07 | 21 | 16 | 70 | 80 | C1 | 7D | A0 | A5 | 28 | 8E | 39 | D7 | 4E |
| 00000040   | CA | A0 | 34 | 90 | 80 | FC | FB | 03 | 09 | 0B | FD | BB | 86 | 78 | 1B | E4 |
| 00000050   | 5B | AB | F0 | A1 | 35 | A2 | A5 | 33 | A9 | A1 | F6 | EE | 47 | B8 | 8F | 2E |
| 00000060   | 4C | 53 | FC | D3 | 4C | 1E | 16 | DF | 89 | F9 | 35 | 2F | 63 | F6 | E0 | FB |
| 00000070   | A8 | 25 | 1D | 96 | 11 | A6 | 0A | 2A | D9 | 94 | B6 | 71 | C7 | 09 | 2F | 8B |
| 00000080   | D6 | D8 | 22 | FD | C0 | A4 | 12 | 53 | 9E | DD | FB | DA | 65 | 9B | 03 | 89 |
| 00000090   | A8 | 8B | 37 | 84 | 06 | 84 | F8 | EF | 8B | A0 | B4 | 87 | 82 | 57 | 06 | EA |
| 000000A0   | 82 | 7D | 49 | 01 | 64 | 61 | 5E | 50 | 37 | 47 | 0E | 7A | 51 | 00 | CE | A5 |
| 000000B0   | E2 | AE | E7 | 5E | 4F | 60 | 1B | C2 | 04 | 4E | EA | D9 | 59 | FA | 45 | 68 |
| 000000C0   | 98 | 5A | BD | 56 | BC | A6 | 68 | 7F | C4 | 87 | 69 | 96 | 84 | 89 | 00 | 03 |
| 000000D0   | 47 | 6A | 2B | 7C | 96 | 4D | D9 | 42 | 57 | 05 | 0C | 1F | 02 | 16 | FB | 64 |
| 000000E0   | DE | F0 | 39 | 7D | 52 | 83 | FA | FF | 19 | 49 | 5E | 6C | 99 | 5E | E2 | 14 |
| 000000F0   | 92 | D4 | 66 | 57 | 16 | 98 | F0 | B0 | 84 | A8 | FD | 4E | E5 | BC | 70 | 3D |
| 00000100   | CE | 25 | 4B | 1C | 8B | 14 | DA | 48 | 7B | 86 | 4C | 51 | 04 | 00 | 00 | 00 |
| 00000110   | 8B | 6E | 03 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | D9 | 0A | 05 | 5F | 4A | E4 | E0 | E6 |    |
| 00000120   | 35 | 5E | 44 | 7A | DD | DE | 3E | 4D | DA | 6D | 8C | EE | FB | FD | 5A | AE |
| 00000130   | 47 | 80 | D3 | CC | F8 | 6F | 6F | 72 | 2D | 01 | 1B | C7 | D4 | 9B | ED | A3 |
| 00000140   | 12 | A9 | 1C | DE | A1 | A4 | BB | 6D | 39 | 28 | 47 | 9D | E8 | FA | 53 | EE |
| 00000150   | 1A | 8D | 56 | B6 | B5 | 6D | E6 | 2A | E5 | 51 | A7 | DF | C7 | 90 | 3D | CD |
| 00000160   | 69 | 09 | 53 | DF | BC | 78 | BC | A4 | B1 | C3 | DC | 56 | 8B | A1 | AE | 9A |
| 00000170   | C0 | E0 | F3 | C7 | 1F | EA | A4 | 6B | BF | DB | DC | E5 | A6 | FC | C9 | 72 |

WANACRY!....TT.-  
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# What Is PCAP?

- PCAP == **Packet Capture**
- PCAP is a straight copy of ALL\* network traffic that flows through the pipe for as long as you keep recording. That can be a LOT of data!
- Complete record of network activity
  - Layers 2 – 7
- Most common format is libpcap
- Things to think about
  - How long do you need to listen?
  - Can your NIC capture it fast enough?
  - Can your hard drive store it fast enough?
  - How long can you listen before you have to free up space?

# PCAP data

## What does it look like?



mytrace.pcapng — Locked

ISO\_8859-1:1987 PCAPNG <none>

Position Encoding Grammar Parse File Results Script Process Results

| Position   | Offset | Length   | Index | Element                         | Value                             |
|------------|--------|----------|-------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 0x00000000 | 0      | 12847128 | 0     | PCAPNG file [0]                 |                                   |
| 0x00000010 | 0      | 12847128 | 0     | Blocks [0]                      |                                   |
| 0x00000020 | 0      | 148      | 0     | Section Header Block [0]        |                                   |
| 0x00000030 | 0      | 4        | 0     | BlockType                       | SectionHeader: 0xA0D0D0A          |
| 0x00000040 | +4     | 4        | 1     | TotalLength                     | 0x94                              |
| 0x00000050 | 0      | 136      | 2     | Body [0]                        |                                   |
| 0x00000060 | 0      | 4        | 0     | Byte-OrderMagic                 | 0x1A2B3C4D                        |
| 0x00000070 | +4     | 2        | 1     | MajorVersion                    | 1                                 |
| 0x00000080 | +6     | 2        | 2     | MinorVersion                    | 0                                 |
| 0x00000090 | +8     | 8        | 3     | SectionLength                   | -1                                |
| 0x000000A0 | +16    | 120      | 4     | Options [0]                     |                                   |
| 0x000000B0 | 0      | 28       | 0     | Comment Option [0]              | section header block              |
| 0x000000C0 | +28    | 12       | 1     | Hardware Option [0]             | x86_64                            |
| 0x000000D0 | +40    | 20       | 2     | OS Option [0]                   | Darwin 15.5.0                     |
| 0x000000E0 | +60    | 56       | 3     | User Application Option [0]     | tcpdump (libpcap version 1.5....) |
| 0x000000F0 | +116   | 4        | 4     | End of Options [0]              |                                   |
| 0x00000100 | +144   | 4        | 3     | TotalLength2                    | 0x94                              |
| 0x00000110 | +148   | 32       | 1     | Interface Description Block [0] |                                   |
| 0x00000120 | 0      | 4        | 0     | BlockType                       | 0x00000001: 0x1                   |
| 0x00000130 | +4     | 4        | 1     | TotalLength                     | 0x20                              |
| 0x00000140 | +8     | 20       | 2     | Body [0]                        |                                   |
| 0x00000150 | 0      | 2        | 0     | LinkType                        | LINKTYPE_ETHERNET: 1              |
| 0x00000160 | +2     | 2        | 1     | Reserved                        | 0                                 |
| 0x00000170 | +4     | 2        | 1     | SnapLen                         | 262144                            |
| 0x00000180 | +4     | 12       | 3     | Options [0]                     |                                   |
| 0x00000190 | +8     | 8        | 0     | Interface Name Option [0]       | en0                               |
| 0x000001A0 | +8     | 4        | 1     | End of Options [0]              |                                   |
| 0x000001B0 | +116   | 4        | 3     | TotalLength2                    | 0x20                              |
| 0x000001C0 | +180   | 96       | 2     | Enhanced Packet Block [0]       | FF FF FF FF FF BC 16 65 C...      |
| 0x000001D0 | 0      | 4        | 0     | BlockType                       | 0x00000006: 0x6                   |
| 0x000001E0 | +4     | 4        | 1     | TotalLength                     | 0x60                              |
| 0x000001F0 | +8     | 84       | 2     | Body [0]                        | FF FF FF FF FF BC 16 65 C...      |
| 0x00000200 | 0      | 4        | 0     | InterfaceID                     | 0                                 |
| 0x00000210 | +4     | 4        | 1     | Timestamp (High)                | 341749                            |
| 0x00000220 | +8     | 4        | 2     | Timestamp (Low)                 | 610728766                         |
| 0x00000230 | +12    | 4        | 3     | CapturedLength                  | 42                                |
| 0x00000240 | +16    | 4        | 4     | PacketLength                    | 42                                |

Start End Length Content

0x144 0x75F 0x61C ...ö...g\$ë...ë...ë...ç @RT.öÑ...E..ÜÝ|@.3.k?@.\*Q-.tn.»Bø.....<...ßÅ.....

PCAPNG file[0] > Blocks[0] > Enhanced Packet Block[0] > Body[0] > InterfaceID[0]

Position Module Number Severity Message

Empty  Hide if successful

No Debug Messages

postdoc...

# Γ Φάση

Ανάπτυξη ευφυούς πληροφοριακού συστήματος  
διαχείρισης και ανάλυσης δεδομένων μεγάλης κλίμακας

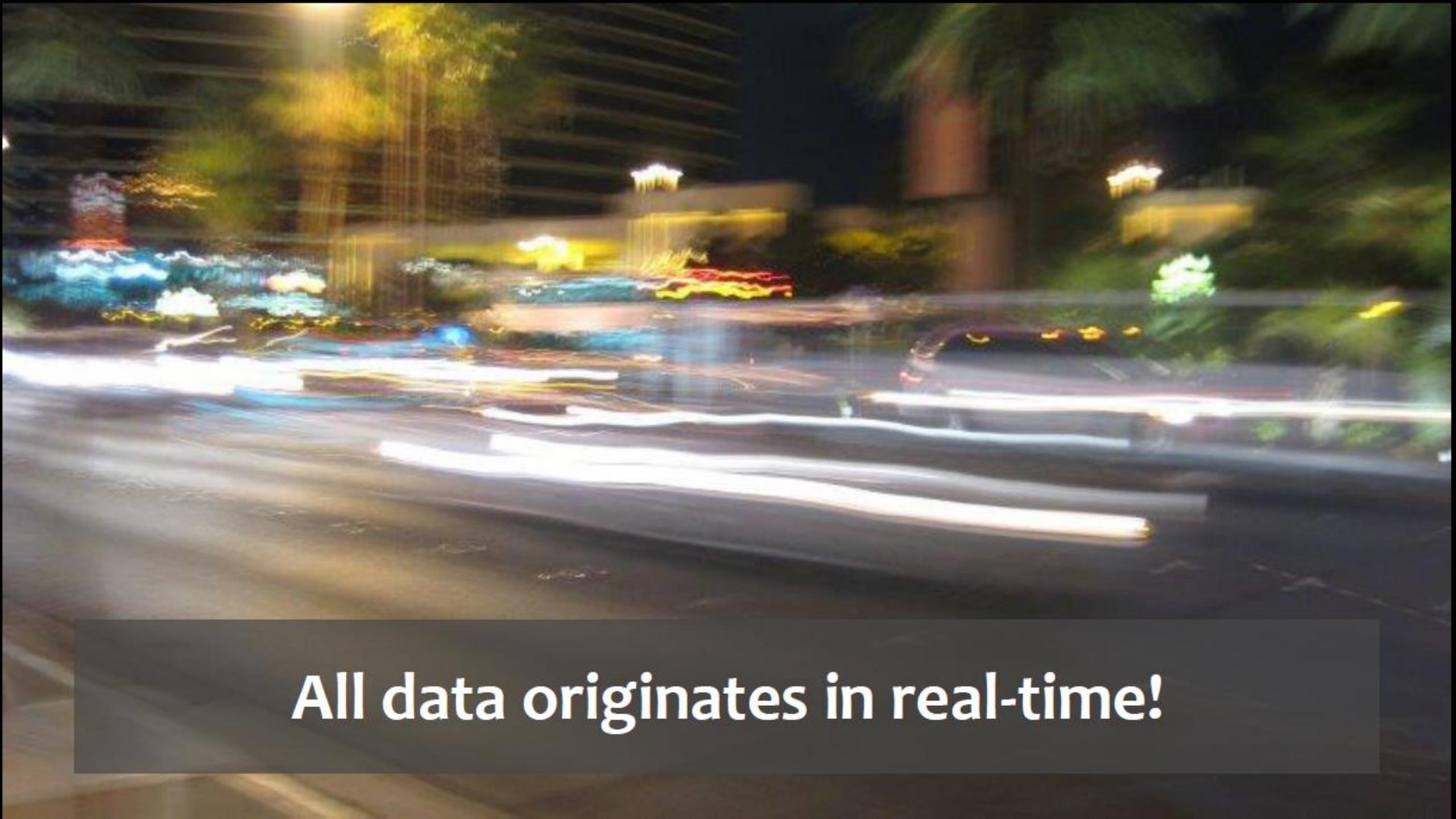
Big Data  
Tools

ML Tools

Cloud IaaS

Crypto  
Blockchain

Visual  
Analytics



All data originates in real-time!







# 30 Billion

Connected Devices



Generates



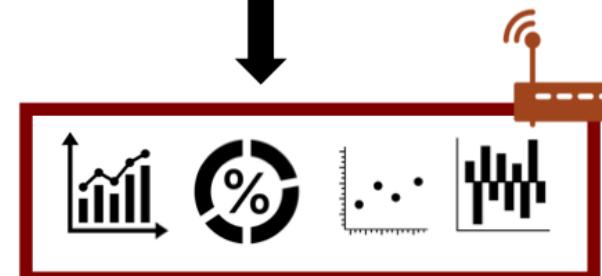
# 500 Zettabytes

Data/Year



Quick Business Decisions

Assists

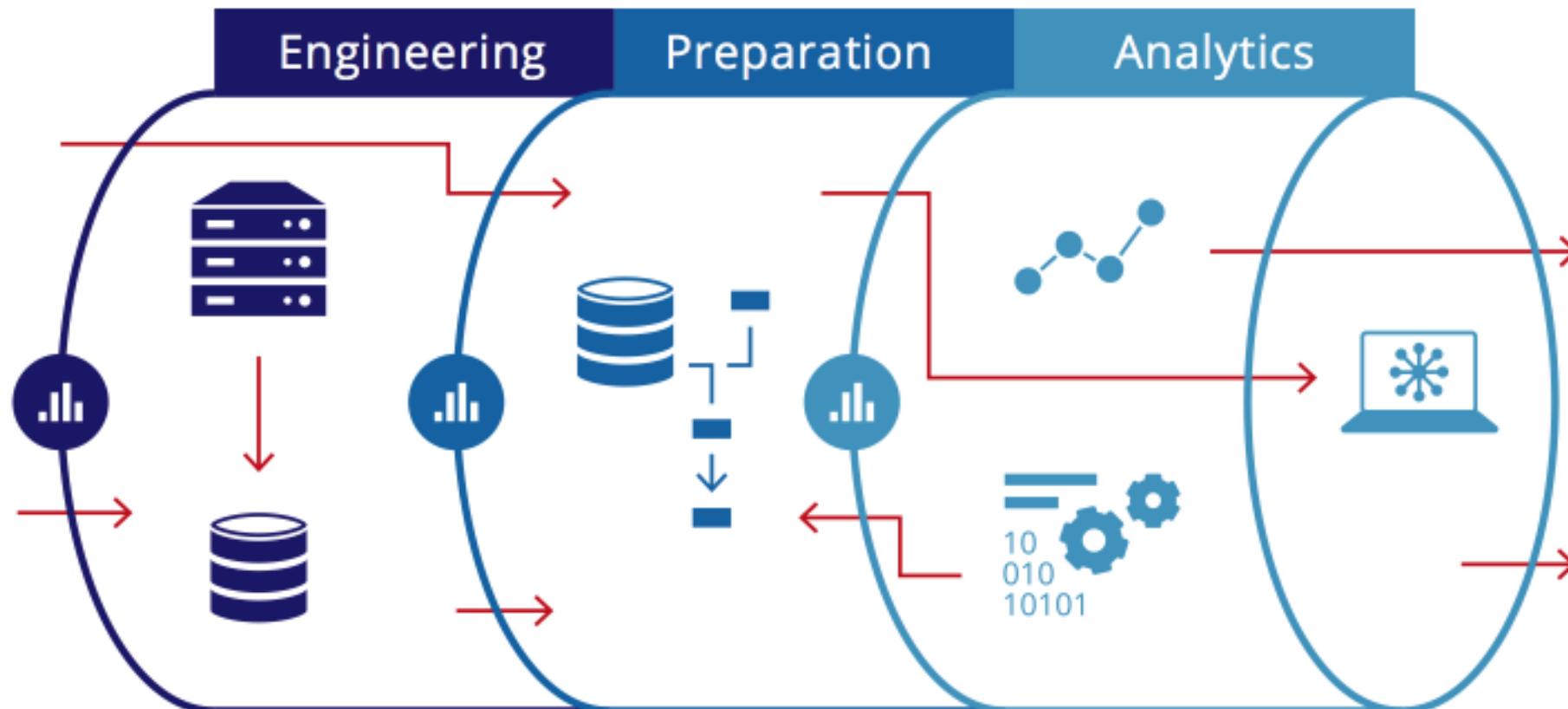


Real-Time Data  
Analytics at Edge

Data  
Processing in  
Cloud



Data Analytics in Cloud



Administration

Security

Lifecycle Management

Data Provenance

Dynamic Data Pipeline

Monitoring

Automation

# ookeanos

## CREATE



Create a new Project. Name it, describe its purpose, choose virtual resources to be granted to members, and submit. Your application will be reviewed, and if

## JOIN



Request to be a member of an existing Project and instantly gain access to the resources it has to offer you. Search for public Projects, or submit a join

### MY PROJECTS

Search:

| Name                      | Status          | Application | Expiration | Members | Action |
|---------------------------|-----------------|-------------|------------|---------|--------|
| System project            | Accepted member | 17/11/2014  | 17/11/2114 | 1       |        |
| biosecurity.fmenr.duth.gr | Denied          | 23/04/2014  | 31/12/2016 | 0       |        |
| biosecurity.filab.duth.gr | Denied          | 16/03/2015  | 31/03/2017 | 0       |        |
| biosecurity.filab.duth.gr | Denied          | 23/03/2015  | 31/01/2016 | 0       |        |
| tartarus.duth.gr          | Pending         | 06/08/2018  | 31/12/2020 | 0       |        |

Showing 1 to 5 of 5 entries

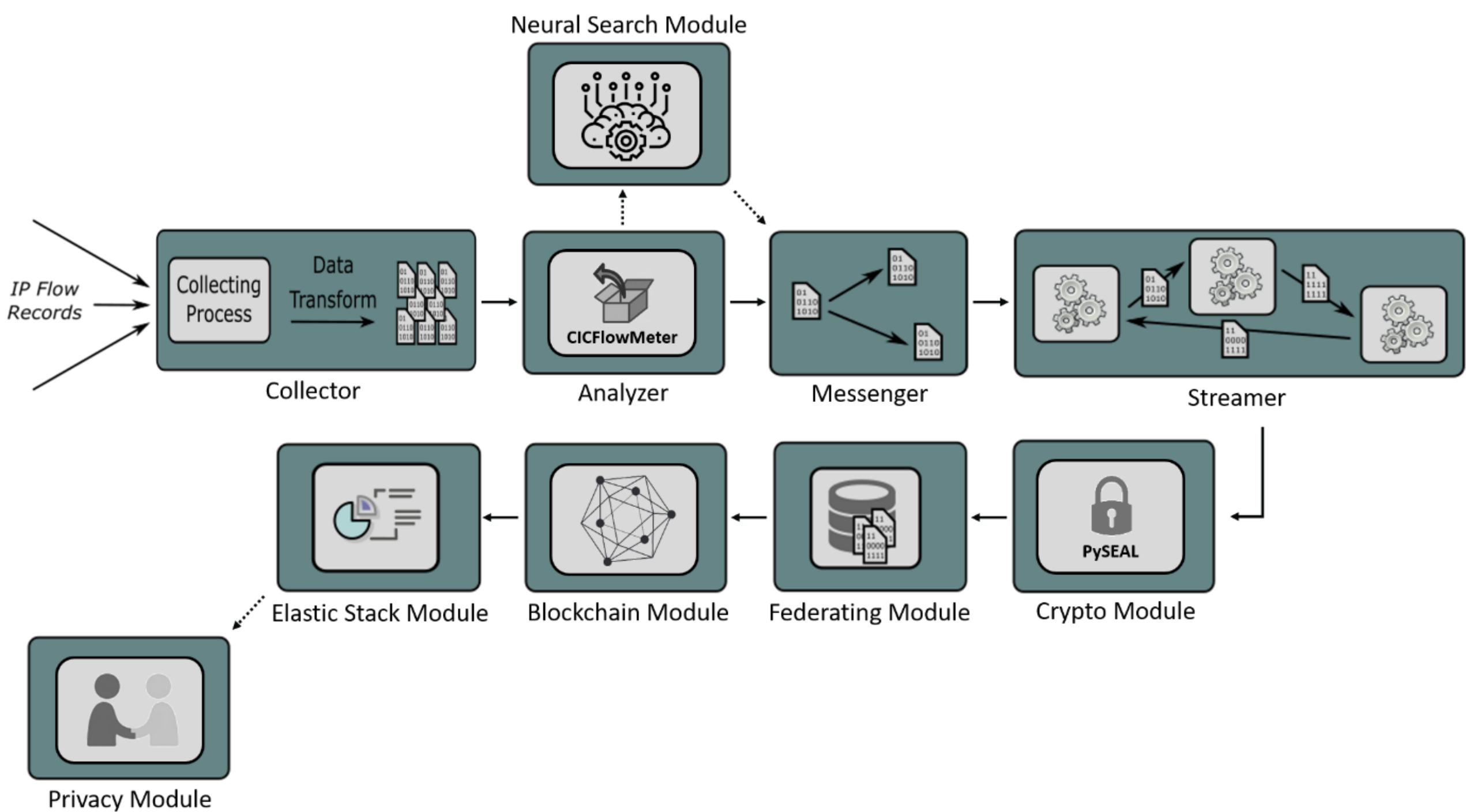
Pagination 10 ▾

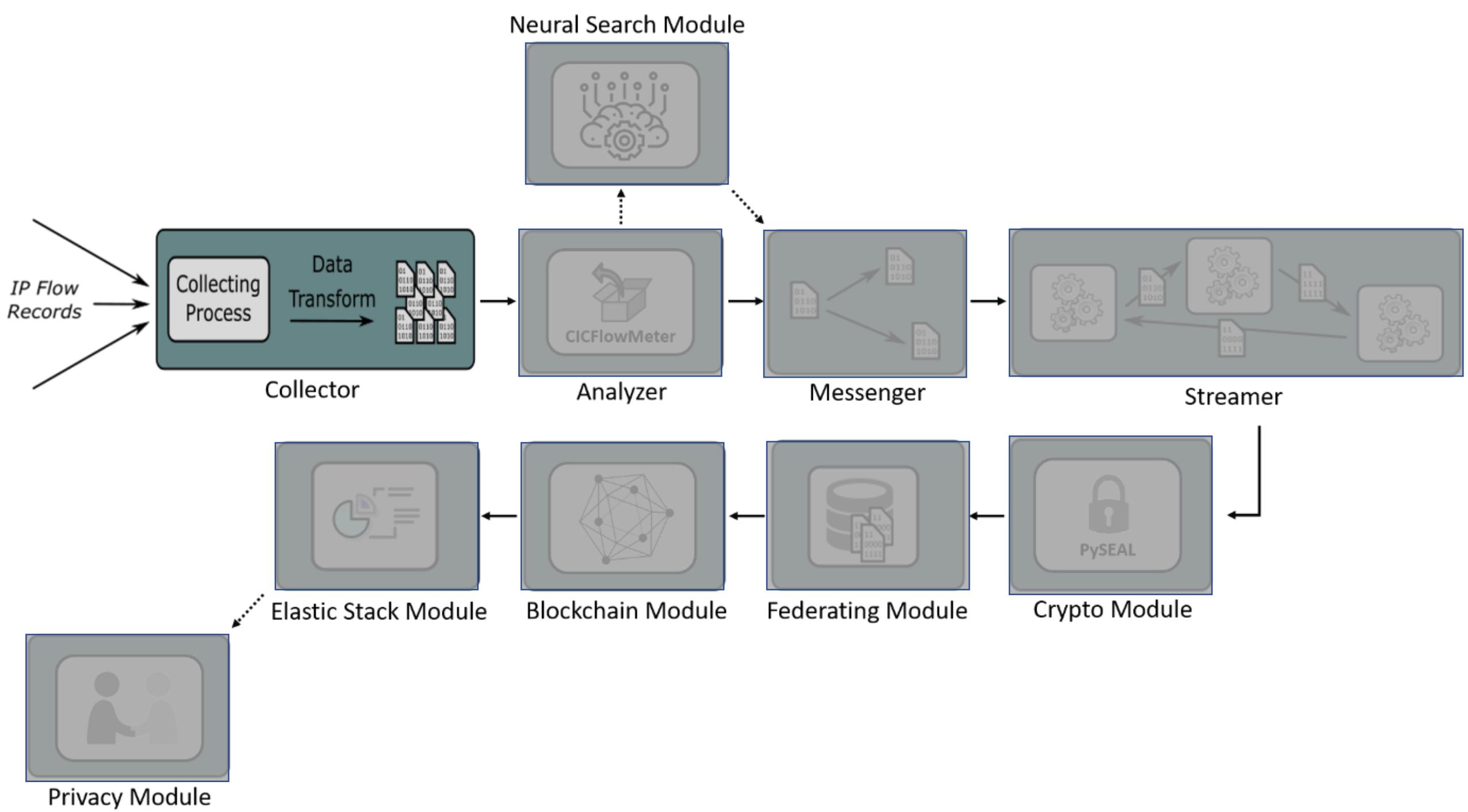
< Previous Next >

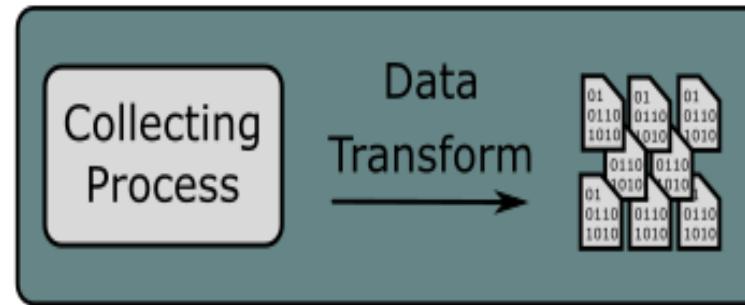
# *real-time anomaly detection over big data streams*

- AutoAI
- Adaptive
- Scalable
- Portable
- Lightweight
- Secure
- Privacy
- Visual

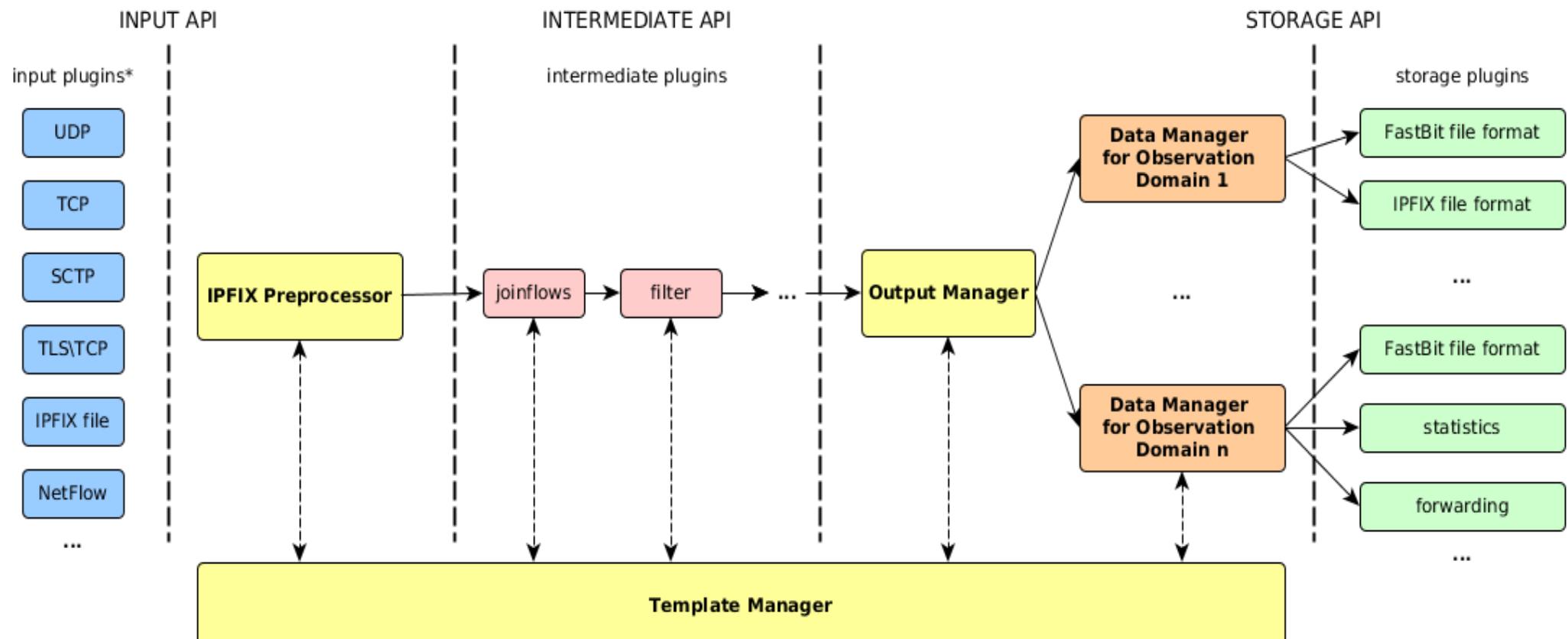




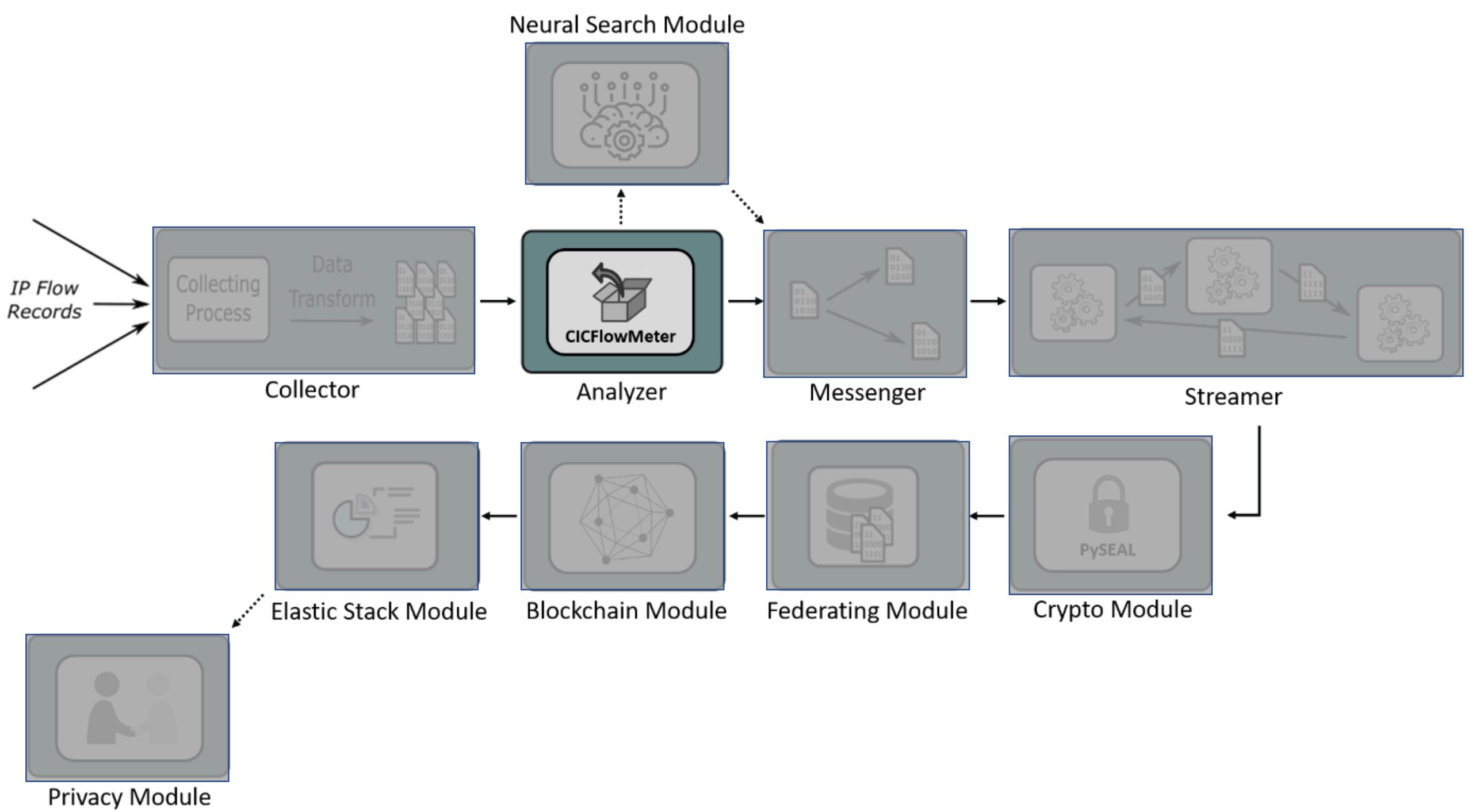


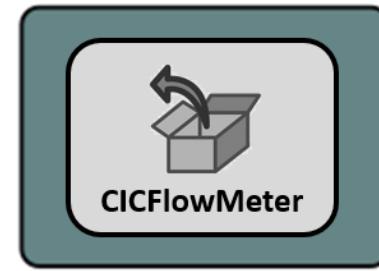


Collector

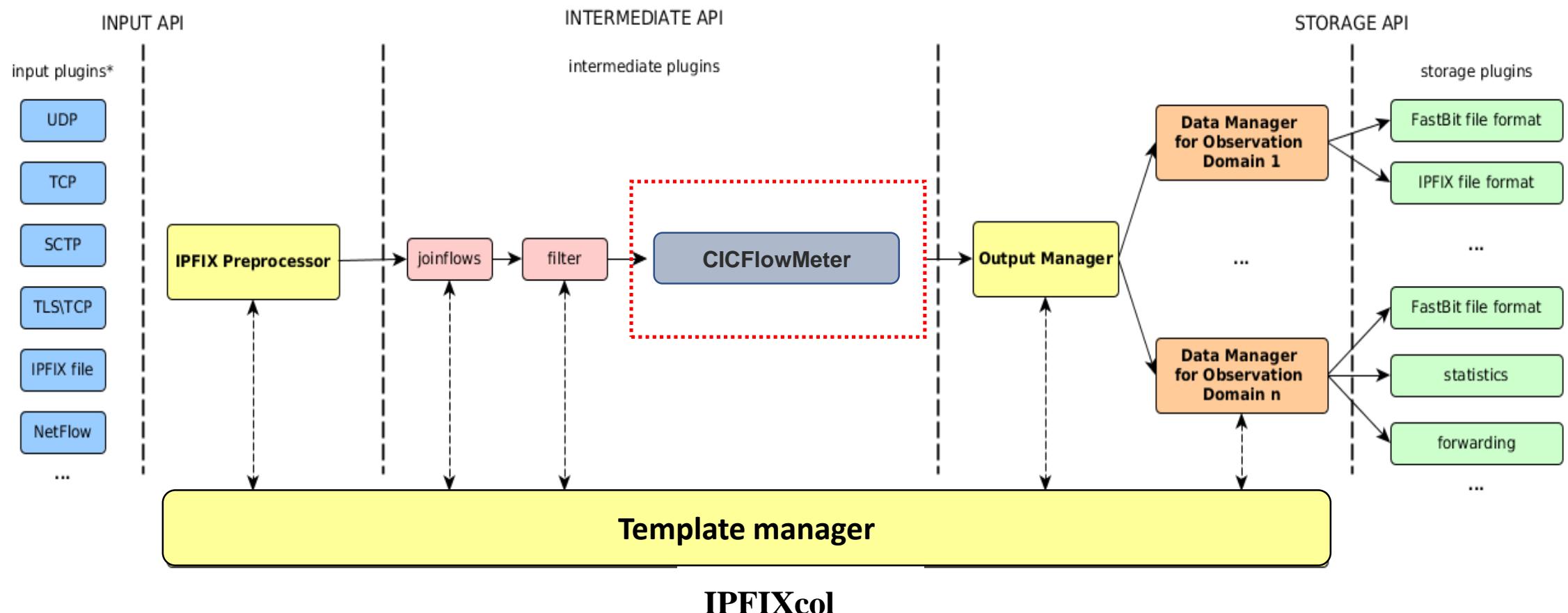


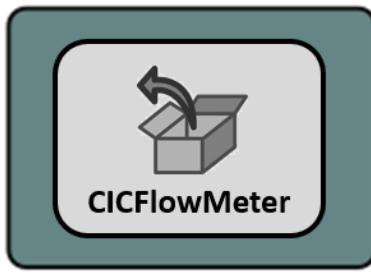
IPFIXcol





Analyzer



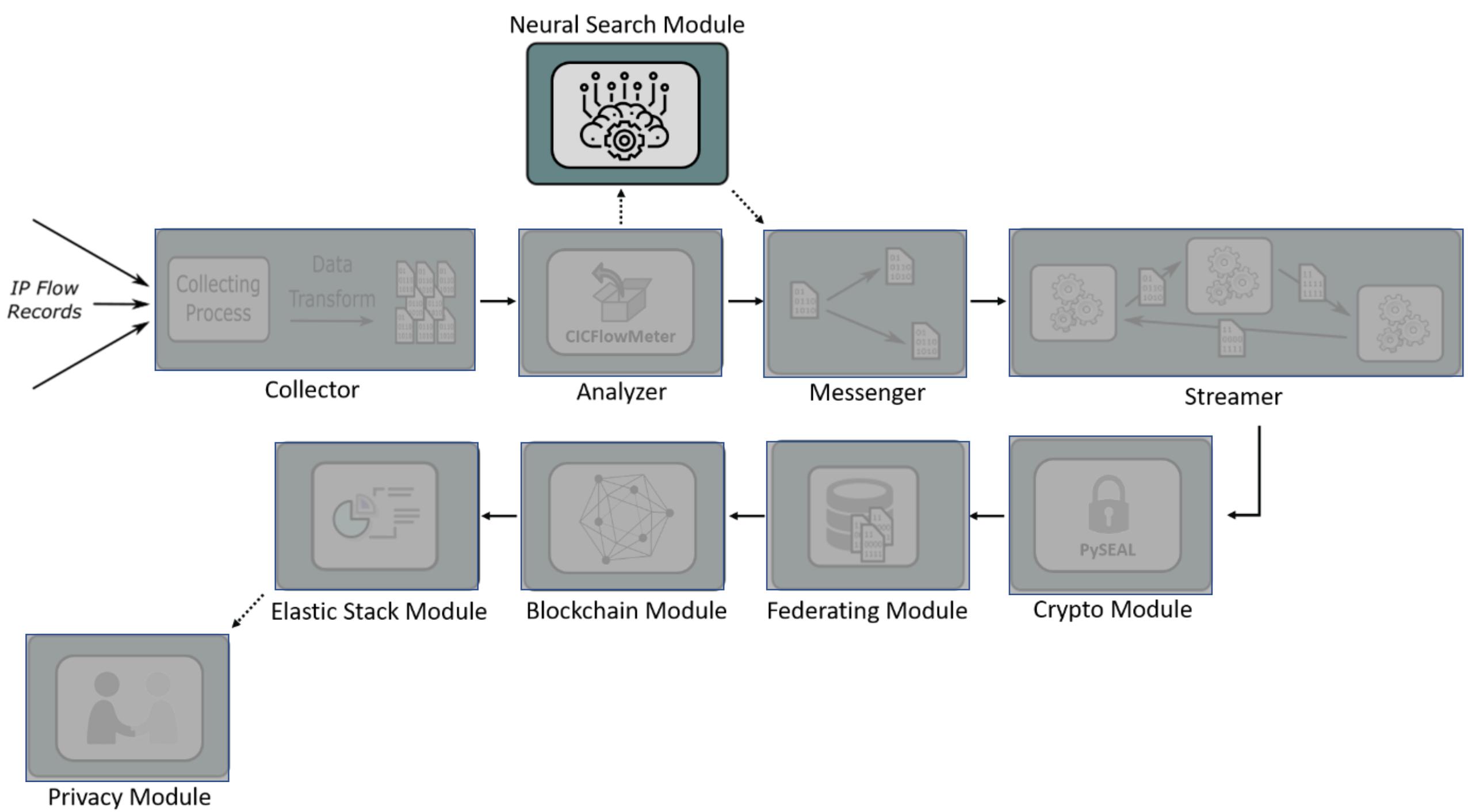


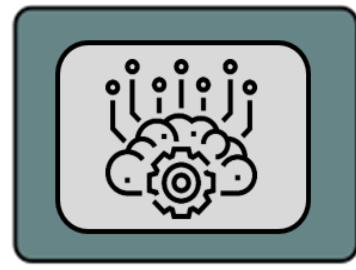
## Analyzer



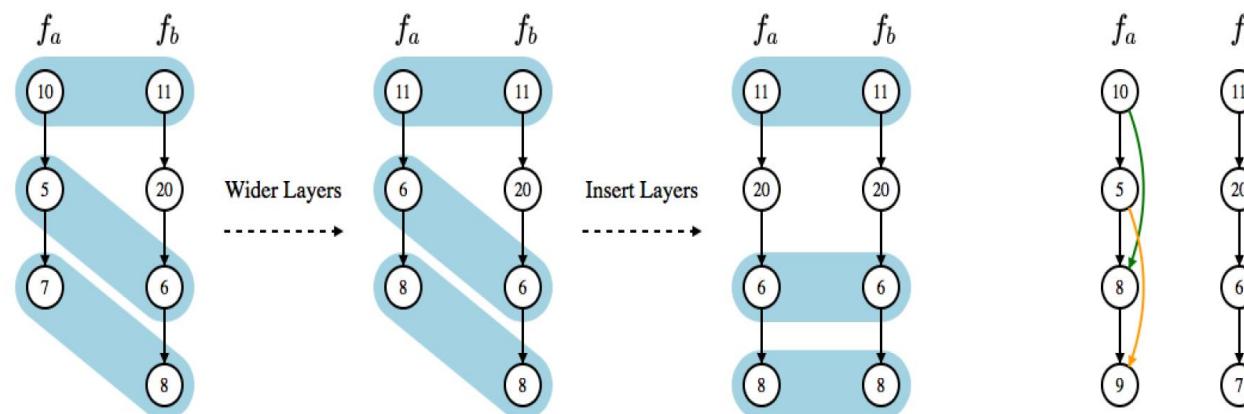
**CICFlowMeter**

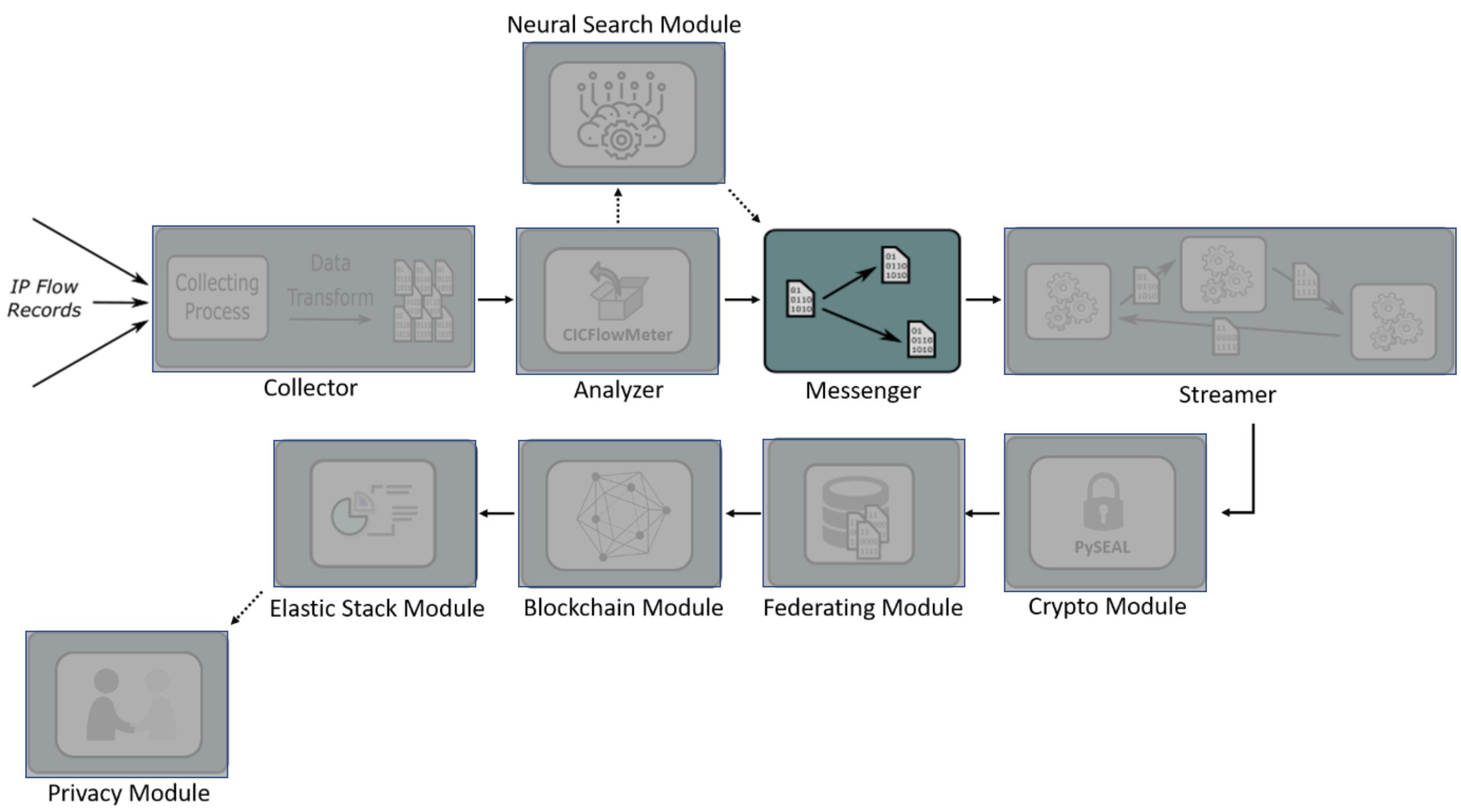
| Feature Name | Feature Name | Feature Name    |
|--------------|--------------|-----------------|
| fl_dur       | fl_byt_s     | ece_cnt         |
| tot_fw_pk    | fl_pkt_s     | down_up_ratio   |
| tot_bw_pk    | fl_iat_avg   | pkt_size_avg    |
| tot_l_fw_pkt | fl_iat_std   | fw_seg_avg      |
| fw_pkt_l_max | fl_iat_max   | bw_seg_avg      |
| fw_pkt_l_min | fl_iat_min   | fw_byt_blk_avg  |
| fw_pkt_l_avg | fw_iat_tot   | fw_pkt_blk_avg  |
| fw_pkt_l_std | fw_iat_avg   | fw_blk_rate_avg |
| Bw_pkt_l_max | fw_iat_std   | bw_byt_blk_avg  |
| Bw_pkt_l_min | fw_iat_max   | bw_pkt_blk_avg  |
| Bw_pkt_l_avg | fw_iat_min   | bw_blk_rate_avg |
| Bw_pkt_l_std | bw_iat_tot   | subfl_fw_pk     |
| fw_urg_flag  | bw_iat_avg   | subfl_fw_byt    |
| bw_urg_flag  | bw_iat_std   | subfl_bw_pkt    |
| fw_hdr_len   | bw_iat_max   | subfl_bw_byt    |
| bw_hdr_len   | bw_iat_min   | fw_win_byt      |
| fw_pkt_s     | fw_psh_flag  | bw_win_byt      |
| bw_pkt_s     | bw_psh_flag  | fw_act_pkt      |
| pkt_len_min  | urg_cnt      | fin_cnt         |
| pkt_len_max  | cwe_cnt      | syn_cnt         |
| pkt_len_avg  | atv_avg      | rst_cnt         |
| pkt_len_std  | atv_std      | pst_cnt         |
| pkt_len_va   | atv_max      | ack_cnt         |
| idl_avg      | atv_min      | idl_max         |
| idl_std      | fw_seg_min   | idl_min         |

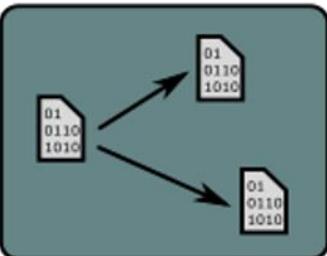




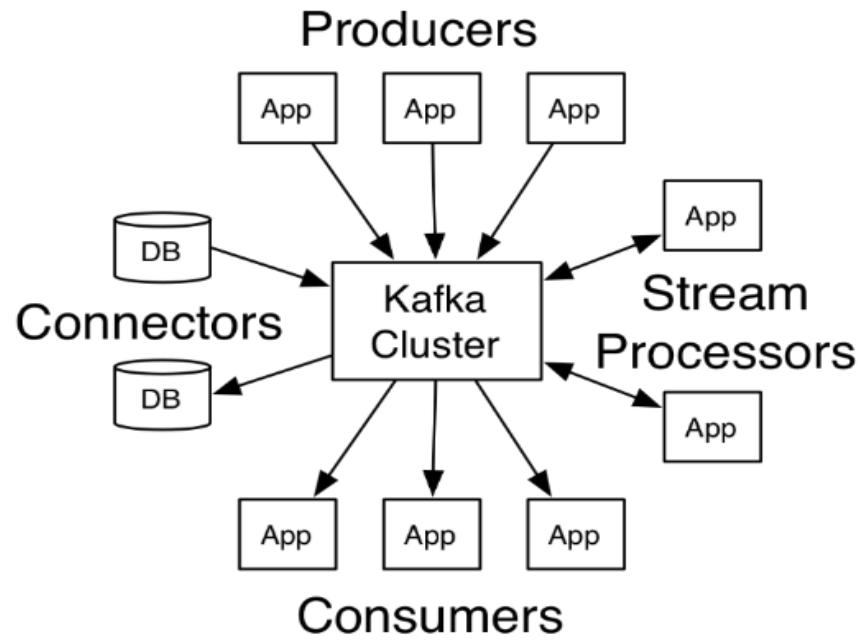
Neural Search Module



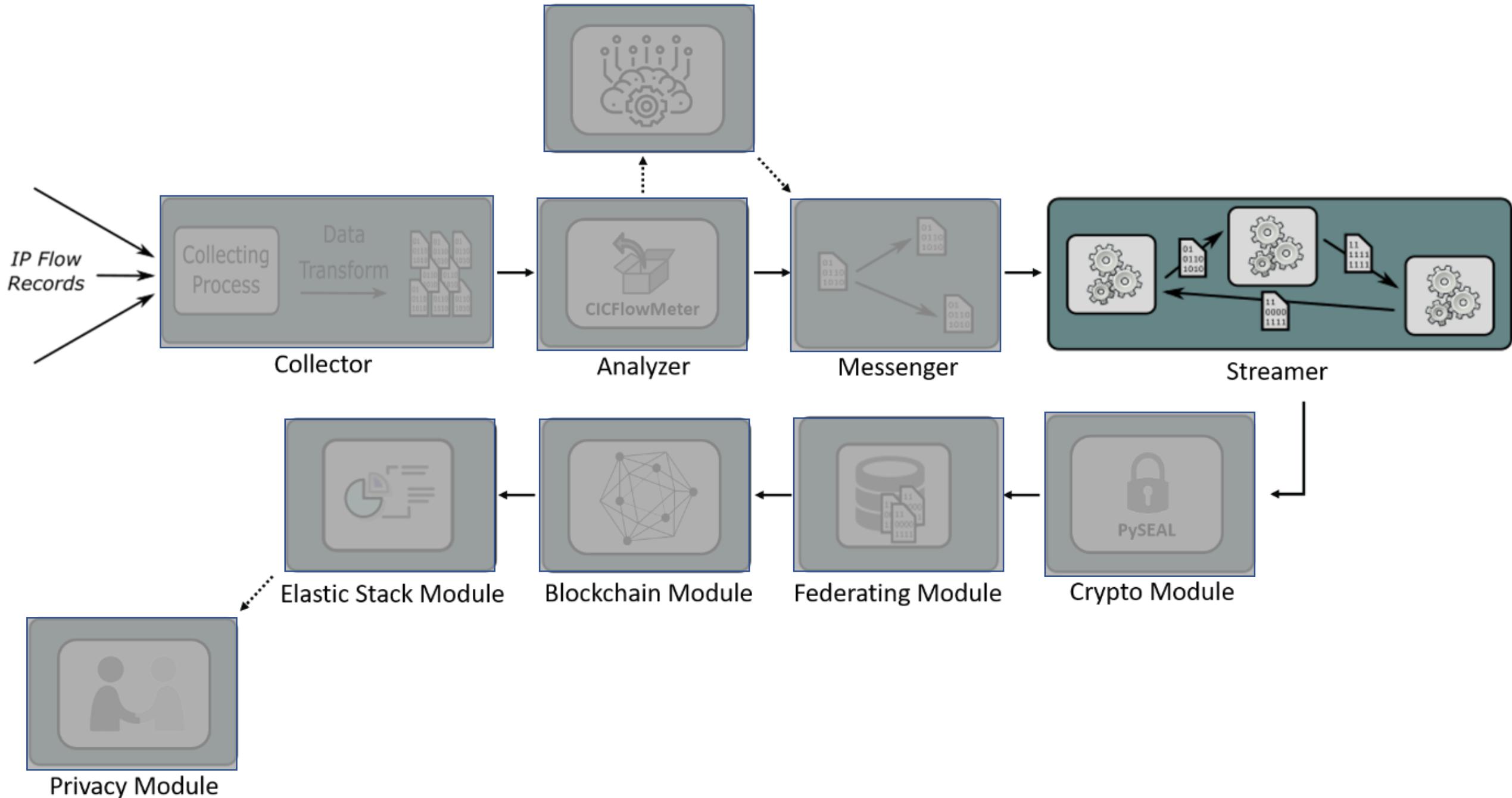


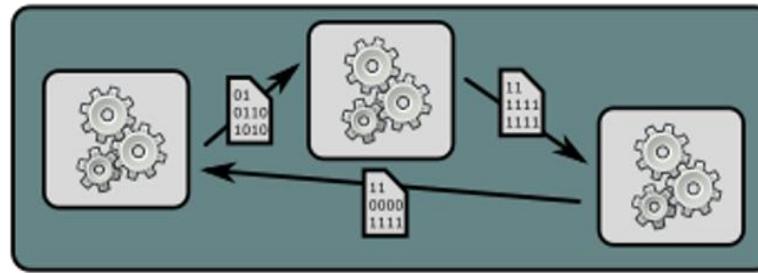


Messenger

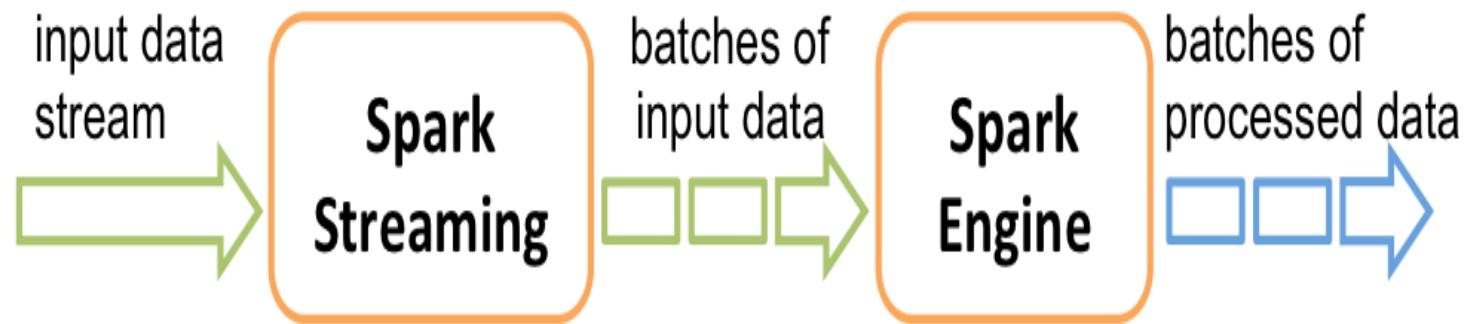


## Neural Search Module



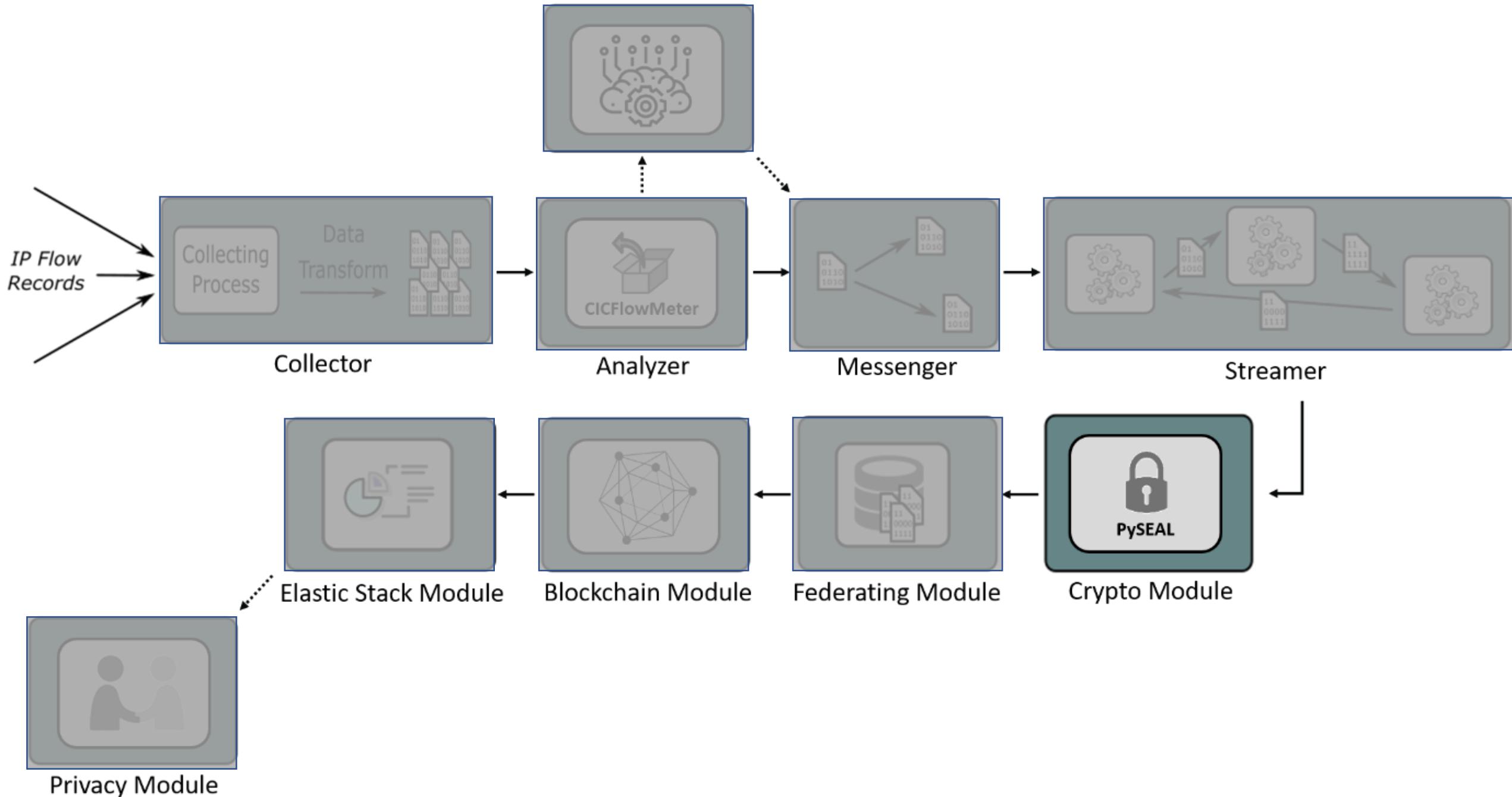


Streamer



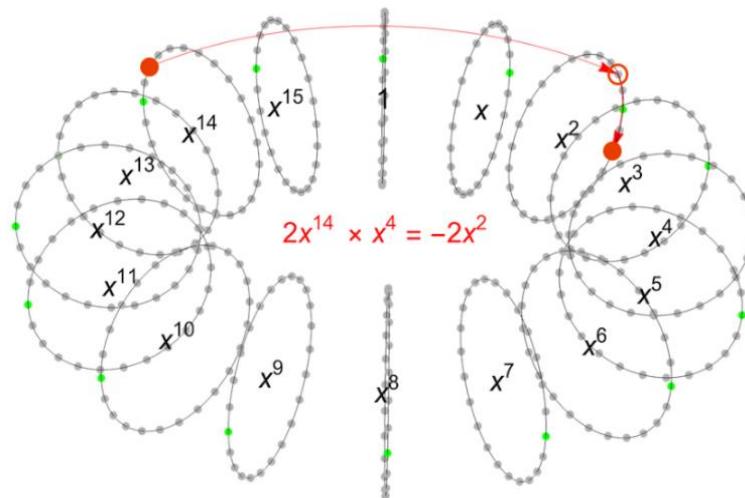
**Spark**  
*Streaming*

## Neural Search Module

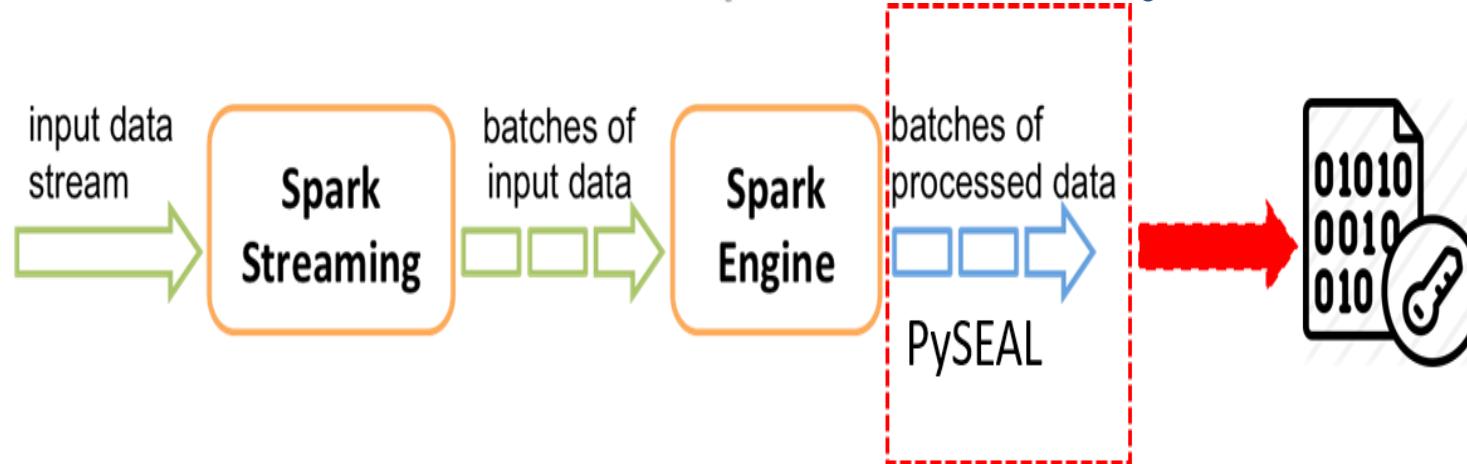




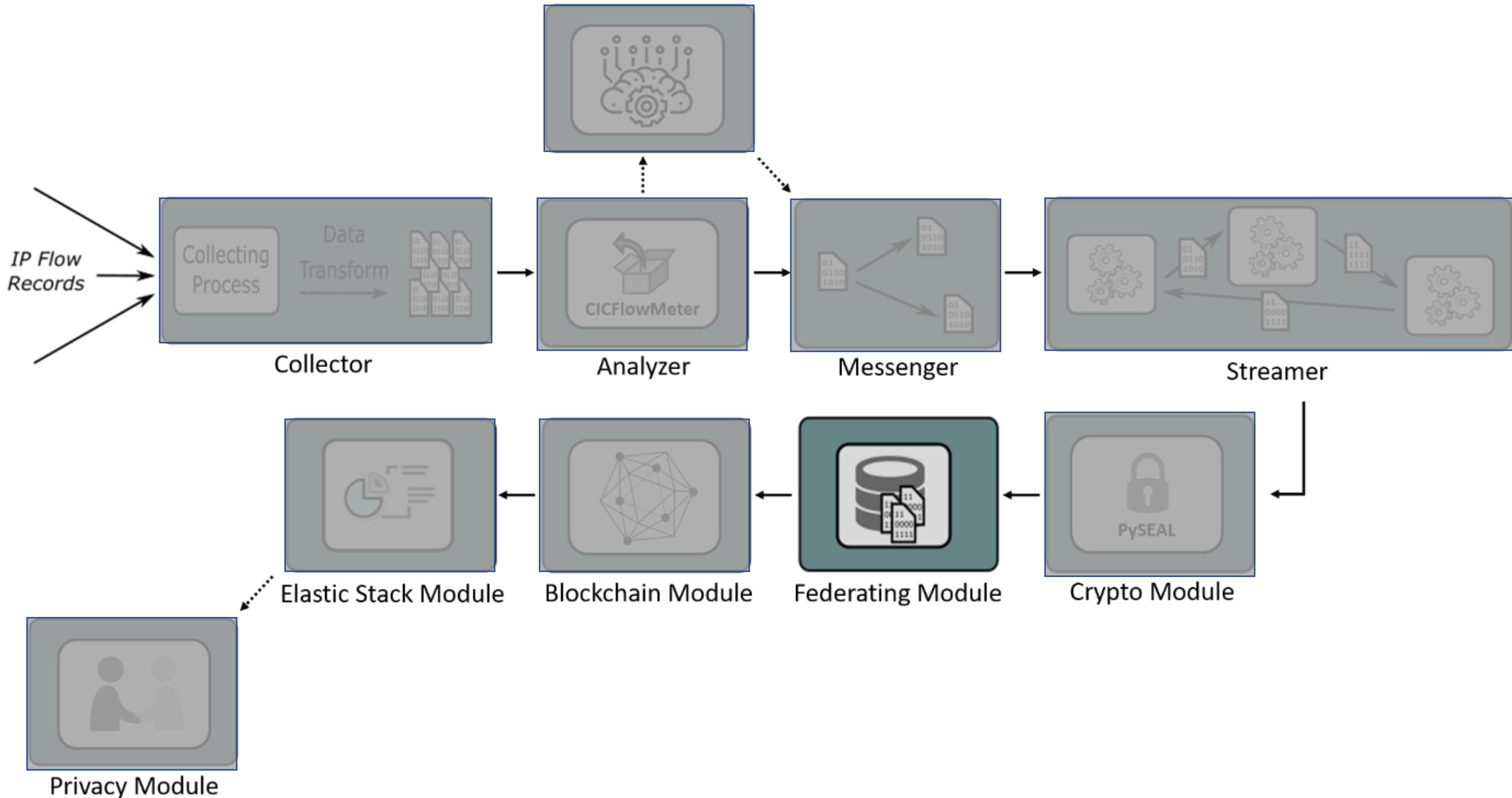
Crypto Module



Secure Multi Party Computation  
Homomorphic encryption

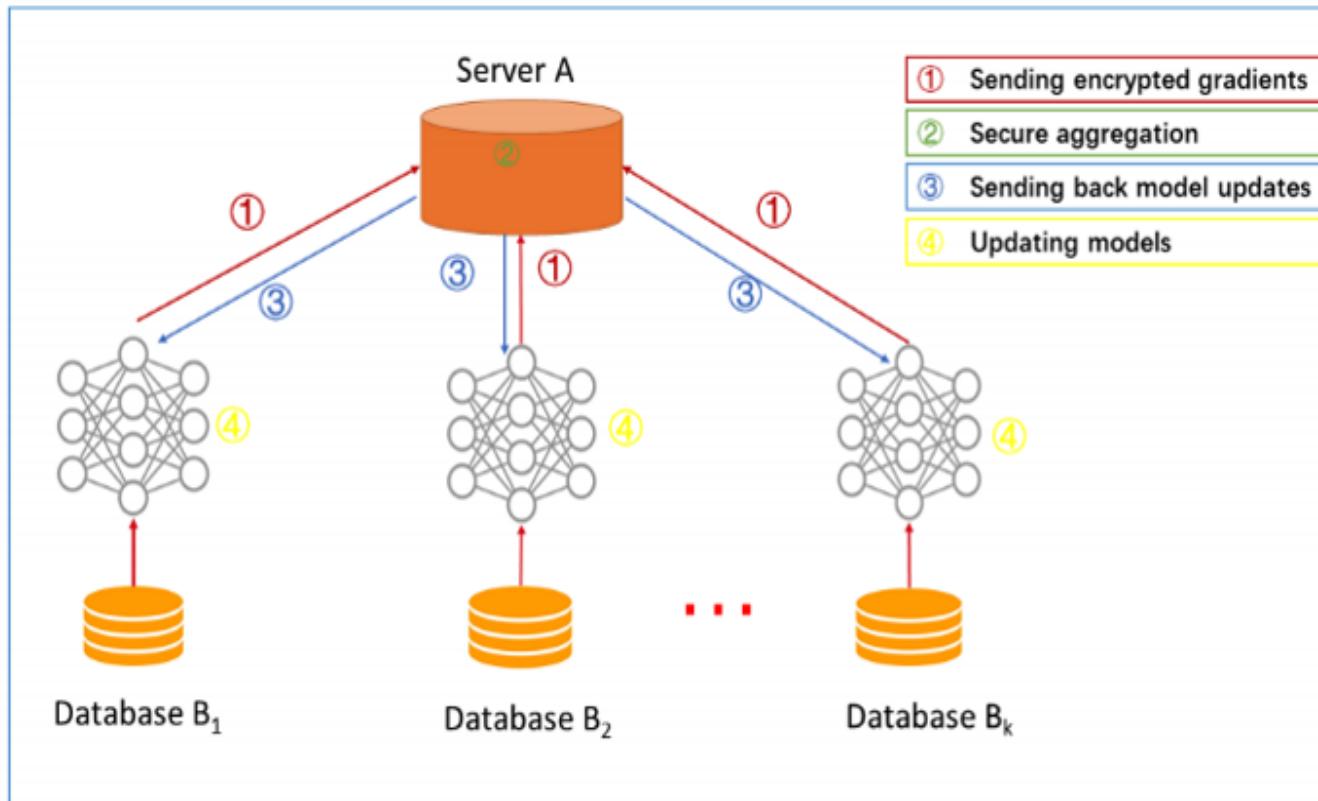


## Neural Search Module

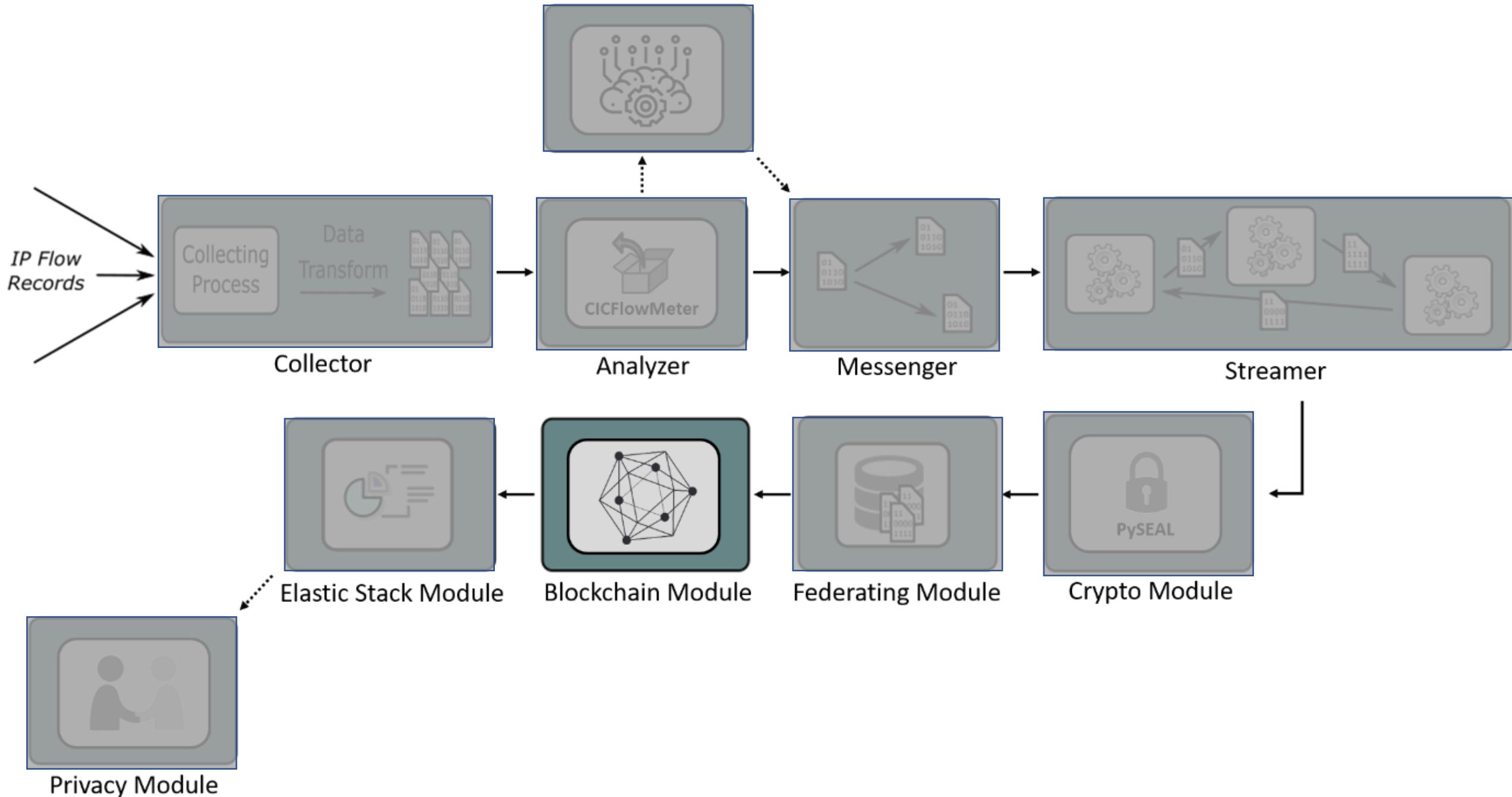


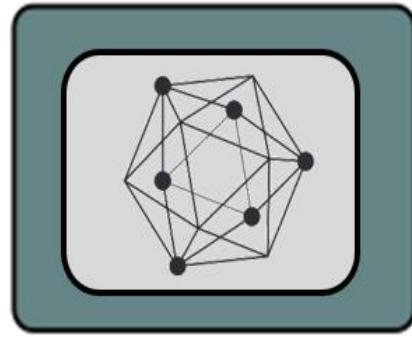


Federating Module

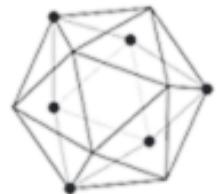


## Neural Search Module

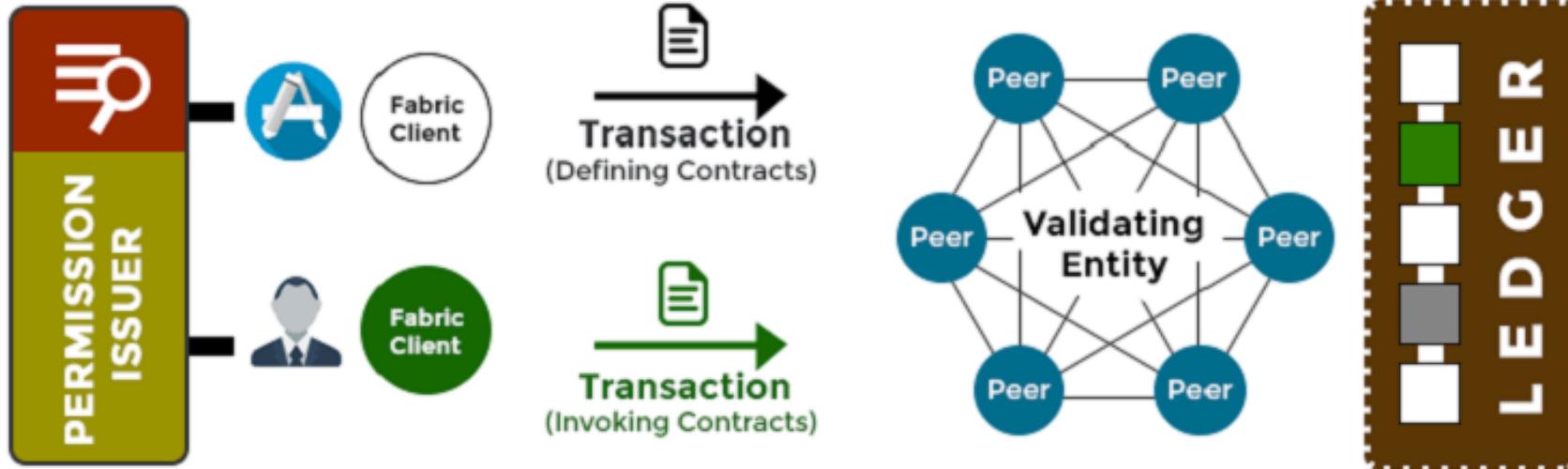




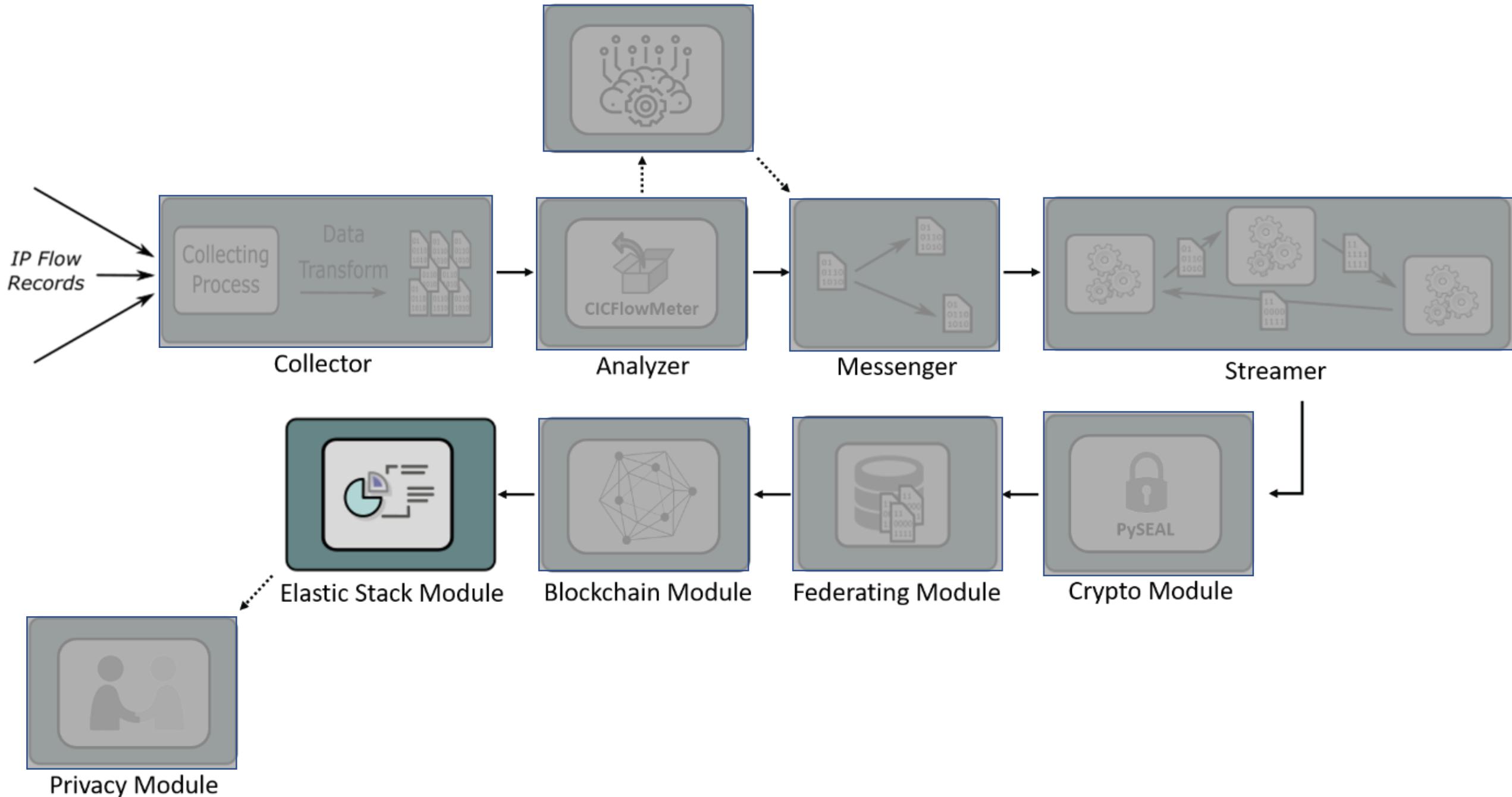
Blockchain Module



# HYPERLEDGER FABRIC

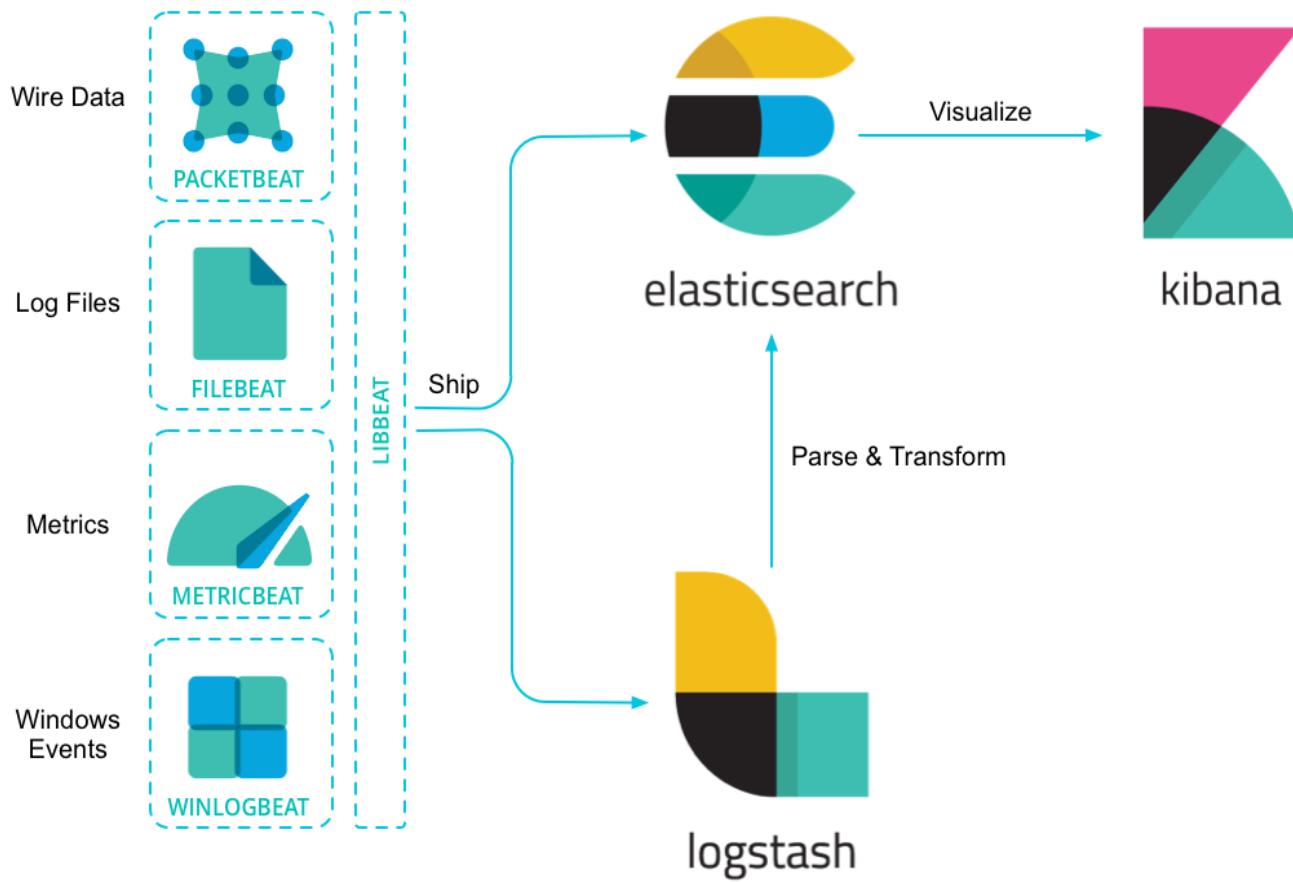


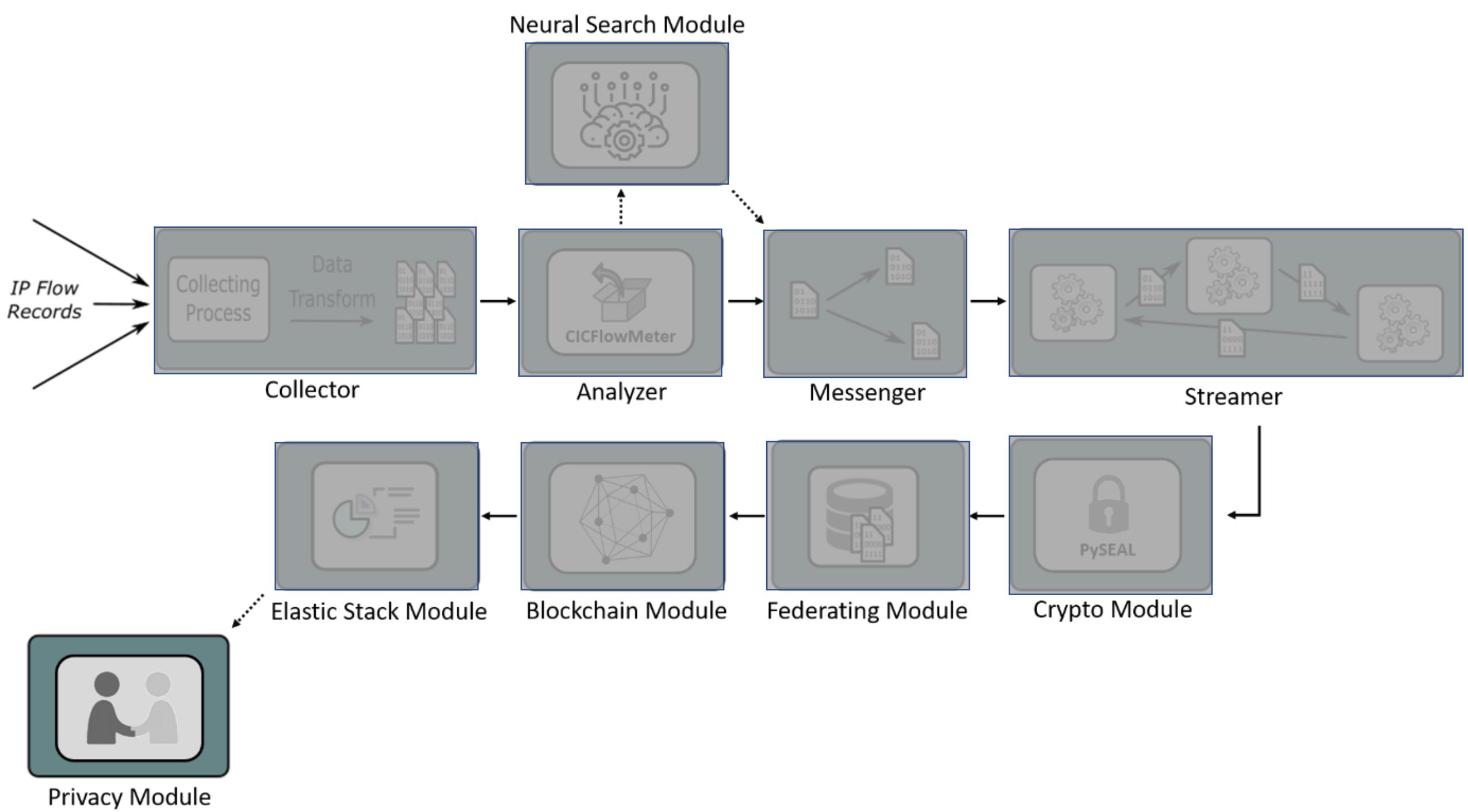
## Neural Search Module





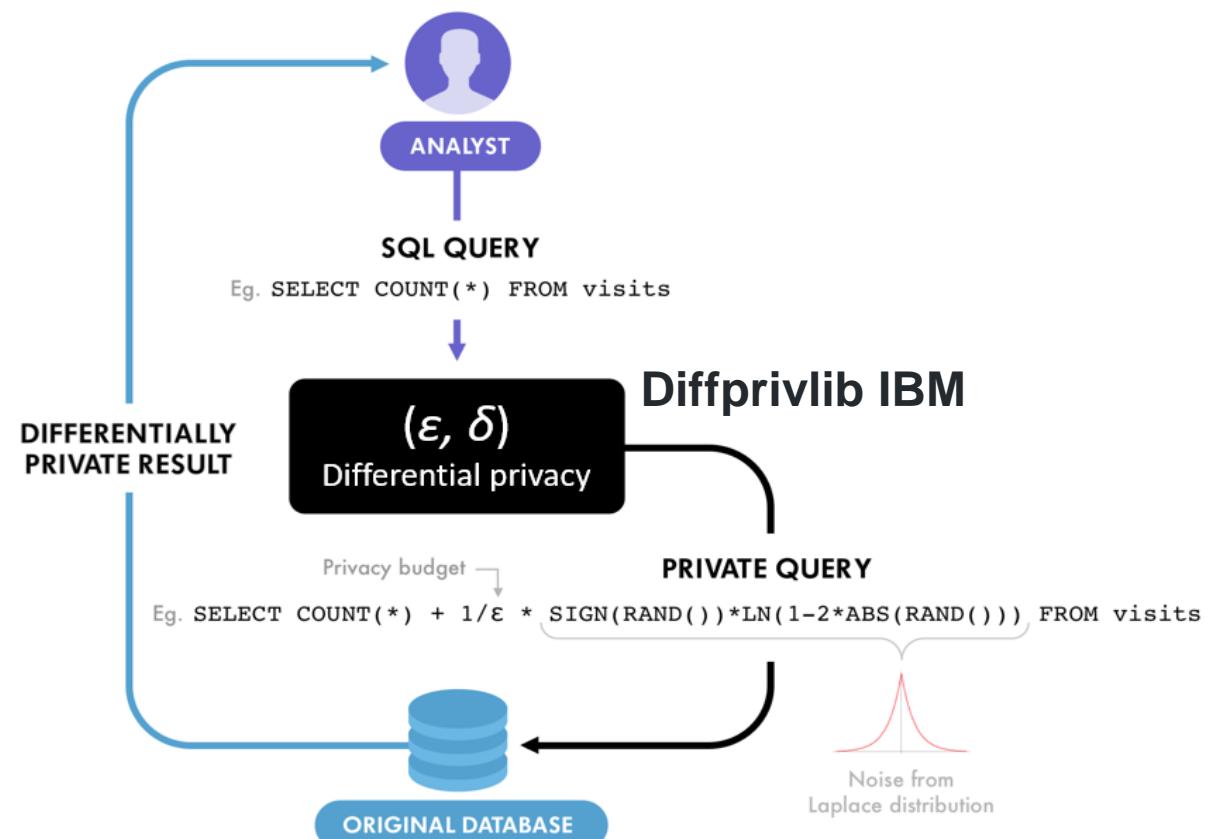
Elastic Stack Module

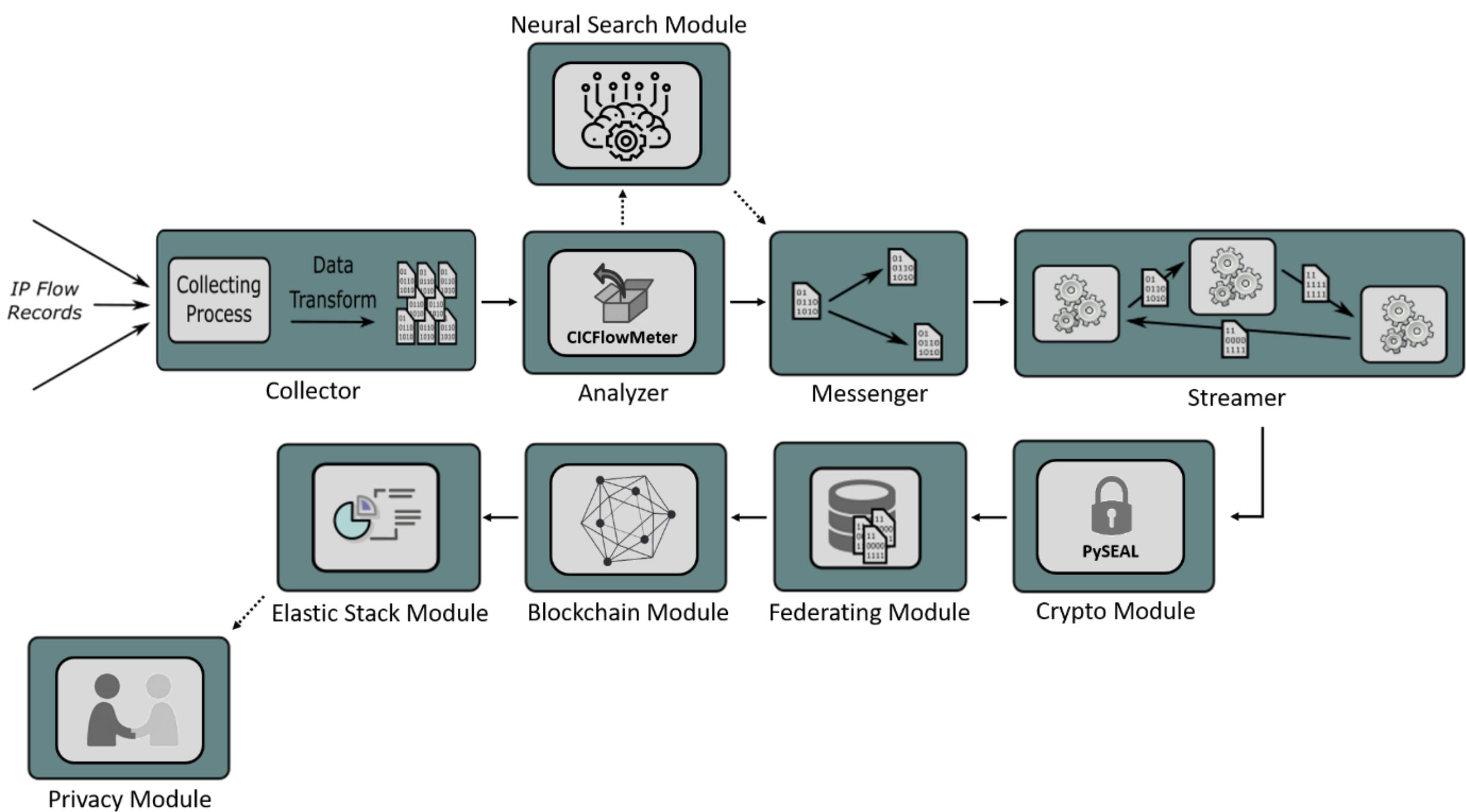


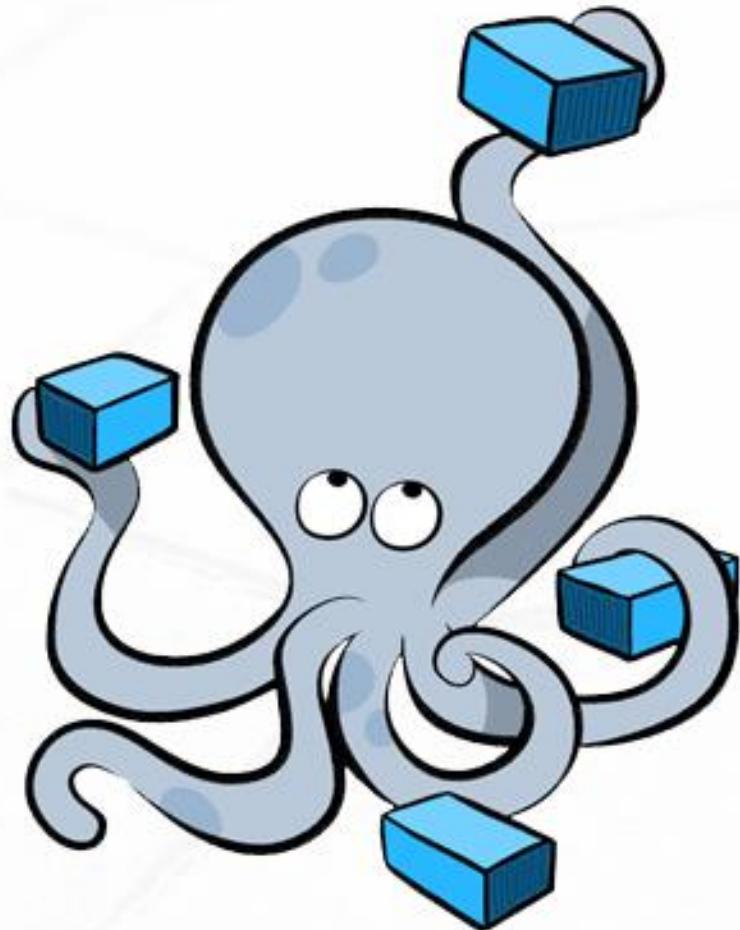




## Privacy Module







```
php:  
  build: php  
  ports:  
    - "80:80"  
    - "443:443"  
  volumes:  
    - ./php/www:/var/www/html  
  links:  
    - db
```

\$ docker-compose up



# EDGE COMPUTING





postdoc...

# Δ Φάση

Διάχυση των αποτελεσμάτων της έρευνας

Journals

Conferences

Collaborations

Research Projects

# publications...



# publications...International Scientific Journals

1. Demertzis, K., Iliadis, L., Tziritas, N., Kikiras, P., 2020, *Anomaly detection via blockchained deep learning smart contracts in industry 4.0*. Neural Comput & Applic (2020), (**Impact Factor 4.774**)
2. Demertzis, K., Iliadis, L. & Bougoudis, I., 2019, *Gryphon: a semi-supervised anomaly detection system based on one-class evolving spiking neural network*. Neural Comput & Applic (2019), (**Impact Factor 4.774**)
3. Xing, L., Demertzis, K. & Yang, J., 2019, *Identifying data streams anomalies by evolving spiking restricted Boltzmann machines*. Neural Comput & Applic (2019), (**Impact Factor 4.774**)
4. Demertzis, K.; Iliadis, L.; Pimenidis, I., **Geo-AI to Aid Disaster Response: Domain Adaptation with Memory-Augmented Deep Convolutional Reservoir Computing**, Integrated Computer-Aided Engineering, IOS Press (**Impact Factor 4.904**) (*in press*).
5. Demertzis, K.; Kikiras, P.; Tziritas, N.; Sanchez, S.L.; Iliadis, L., 2018, *The Next Generation Cognitive Security Operations Center: Network Flow Forensics Using Cybersecurity Intelligence*. Big Data Cogn. Comput. 2, 35, MDPI.
6. Demertzis, K.; Tziritas, N.; Kikiras, P.; Sanchez, S.L.; Iliadis, L., 2019, *The Next Generation Cognitive Security Operations Center: Adaptive Analytic Lambda Architecture for Efficient Defense against Adversarial Attacks*. Big Data Cogn. Comput. 2019, 3, 6.
7. Demertzis K., Iliadis L., Anezakis V. D., 2018, *An innovative soft computing system for smart energy grids cybersecurity*, Advances in Building Energy Research, 12:1, 3-24, DOI: 10.1080/17512549.2017.1325401, Taylor & Francis.
8. Demertzis, K.; Iliadis, L., 2019, *Cognitive Web Application Firewall to Critical Infrastructures Protection from Phishing Attacks*, Journal of Computations & Modelling, vol.9, no.2, 2019, 1-26, ISSN: 1792-7625, Scienpress Ltd.
9. Demertzis, K.; Iliadis, L., 2020, *GeoAI: A Model-Agnostic Meta-Ensemble Zero-Shot Learning Method for Hyperspectral Image Analysis and Classification*. Algorithms 2020, 13, 61.

# publications...International Conferences Proceedings

1. Demertzis K., Iliadis L., Anezakis VD., 2018, *A Dynamic Ensemble Learning Framework for Data Stream Analysis and Real-Time Threat Detection*. In: Kůrková V., Manolopoulos Y., Hammer B., Iliadis L., Maglogiannis I. (eds) Artificial Neural Networks and Machine Learning – ICANN 2018. ICANN 2018. Lecture Notes in Computer Science, vol 11139. Springer, Cham,
2. Demertzis, K., Iliadis, L., Anezakis, V., 2018. *MOLESTRA: A Multi-Task Learning Approach for Real-Time Big Data Analytics*, in: 2018 Innovations in Intelligent Systems and Applications (INISTA). Presented at the 2018 Innovations in Intelligent Systems and Applications (INISTA), pp. 1–8. <https://doi.org/10.1109/INISTA.2018.8466306>
3. Demertzis K., Iliadis L., Kikiras P., Tziritas N., 2019, *Cyber-Typhon: An Online Multi-task Anomaly Detection Framework*. In: MacIntyre J., Maglogiannis I., Iliadis L., Pimenidis E. (eds) Artificial Intelligence Applications and Innovations. AIAI 2019. IFIP Advances in Information and Communication Technology, vol 559. Springer, Cham.
4. Demertzis K., Iliadis L., Pimenidis E., 2020, *Large-Scale Geospatial Data Analysis: Geographic Object-Based Scene Classification in Remote Sensing Images by GIS and Deep Residual Learning*. In: Iliadis L., Angelov P., Jayne C., Pimenidis E. (eds) Proceedings of the 21st EANN (Engineering Applications of Neural Networks) 2020 Conference. EANN 2020. Proceedings of the International Neural Networks Society, vol 2. Springer, Cham.
5. Demertzis, K., Iliadis, L., 2018, *A Computational Intelligence System Identifying Cyber-Attacks on Smart Energy Grids*, in: Daras, N.J., Rassias, T.M. (Eds.), Modern Discrete Mathematics and Analysis: With Applications in Cryptography, Information Systems and Modeling, Springer Optimization and Its Applications. Springer International Publishing, Cham, pp. 97–116. [https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-74325-7\\_5](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-74325-7_5).
6. Demertzis, Konstantinos, Iliadis, L.S., 2018. *Real-time Computational Intelligence Protection Framework Against Advanced Persistent Threats*. Book entitled "Cyber-Security and Information Warfare", Series: Cybercrime and Cybersecurity Research, NOVA science publishers, ISBN: 978-1-53614-385-0, Chapter 5.

# editorial...

editor

- Special Issue "**Advances in Machine Learning**" *Processes*— Open Access Journal, MDPI – IF 2.753

editor

- Special Issue "**Bio-inspired Hybrid Artificial Intelligence Framework for Cyber Security**" *Applied Sciences* — Open Access Journal, MDPI – IF 2.474

editor

- Special Issue "**Sustainability Science and Technology**" *Sustainability* — Open Access Journal, MDPI – IF 2.576

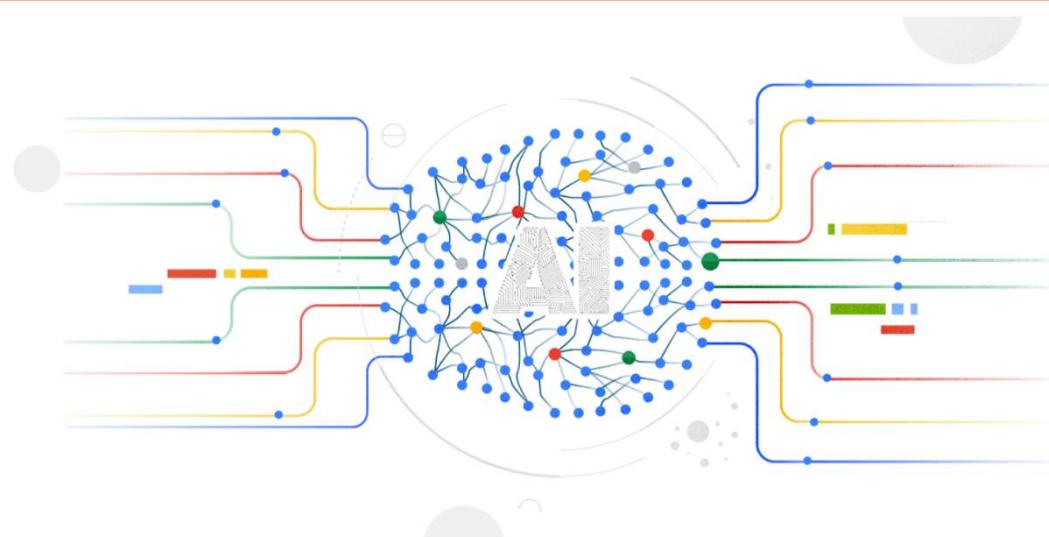
# lecturer...



ΔΗΜΟΚΡΙΤΕΙΟ  
ΠΑΝΕΠΙΣΤΗΜΙΟ  
ΘΡΑΚΗΣ

DEMOCRITUS  
UNIVERSITY OF THRACE

School of Civil Engineering, Democritus University of Thrace, Postgraduate Program “Applied Mathematics”, “Intelligent Models and Hybrid Soft Computing Information Systems”



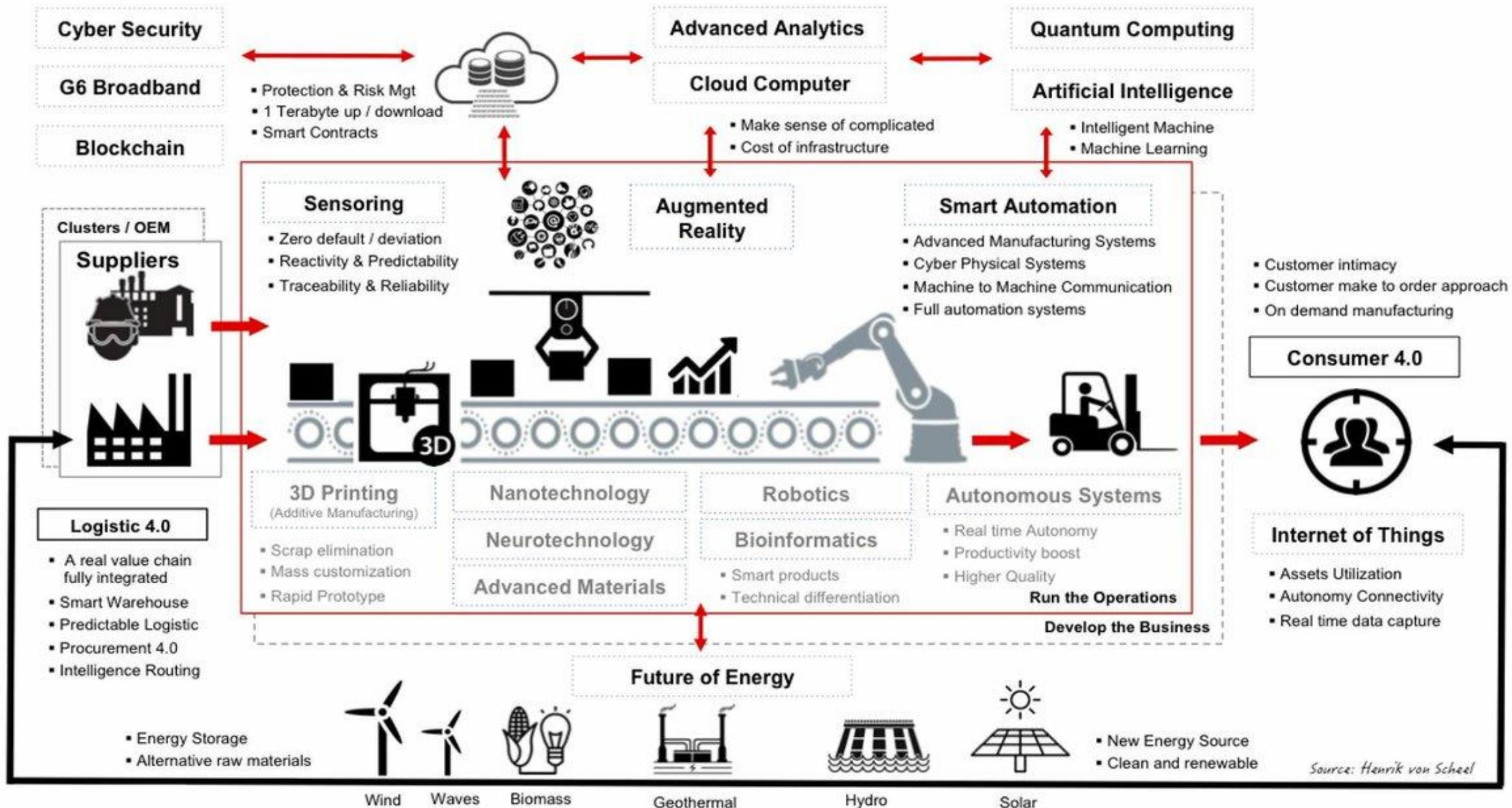


universidad  
de león





# Industry 4.0 ecosystem



Source: Henrik von Scheel







ΕΛΛΗΝΙΚΗ ΔΗΜΟΚΡΑΤΙΑ

ΥΠΟΥΡΓΕΙΟ ΨΗΦΙΑΚΗΣ ΔΙΑΚΥΒΕΡΝΗΣΗΣ

ΕΘΝΙΚΗ ΑΡΧΗ ΚΥΒΕΡΝΟΑΣΦΑΛΕΙΑΣ

## Δεκαπέντε ειδικοί στόχοι στο πλαίσιο στοχοθεσίας της Εθνικής Στρατηγικής Κυβερνοασφάλειας 2020-2025

1. Ένα λειτουργικό σύστημα διακυβέρνησης

2. Θωράκιση κρίσιμων υποδομών, ασφάλεια και νέες τεχνολογίες

3. Βελτιστοποίηση διαχείρισης περιστατικών, καταπολέμησης του κυβερνοεγκλήματος και προστασία της ιδιωτικότητας

4. Ένα σύγχρονο επενδυτικό περιβάλλον με έμφαση στην προαγωγή της Έρευνας και Ανάπτυξης

5. Ανάπτυξη ικανοτήτων (capacity building), προαγωγή της ενημέρωσης και ευαισθητοποίησης

1.A. Βελτιστοποίηση του πλαισίου οργάνωσης και λειτουργίας δομών και διαδικασιών

1.B. Αποτελεσματικός σχεδιασμός αποτίμησης επικινδυνότητας και διαχείρισης έκτακτης ανάγκης.

1.G. Ενδυνάμωση συνεργασιών σε εθνικό, ευρωπαϊκό και διεθνές επίπεδο

### 2.B. Αναβάθμιση της προστασίας κρίσιμων υποδομών

4.A. Προαγωγή της Έρευνας και Ανάπτυξης

4.B. Παροχή επενδυτικών κινήτρων

4.G. Αξιοποίηση Συμπράξεων Δημόσιου και Ιδιωτικού τομέα (ΣΔΙΤ)

5.A. Βελτίωση ικανοτήτων μέσω οργάνωσης κατάλληλων ασκήσεων

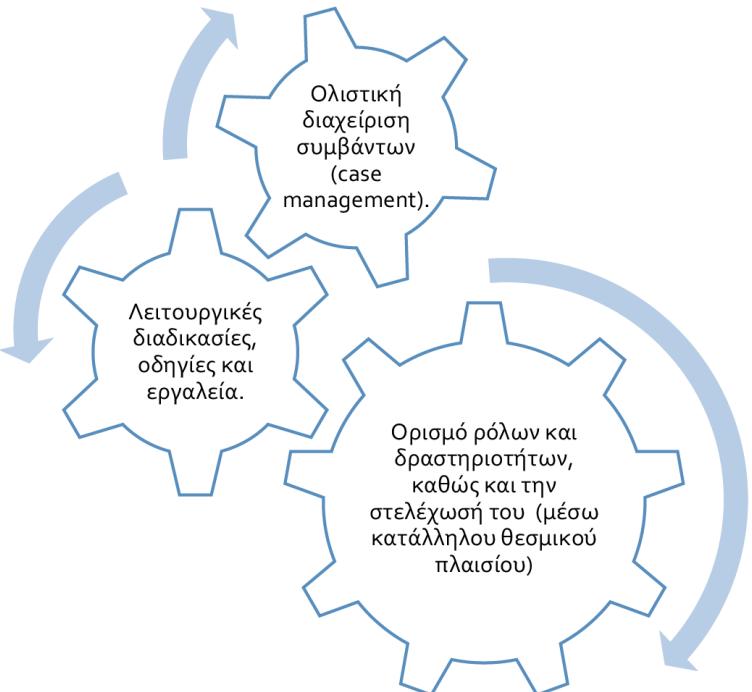
5.B. Αξιοποίηση σύγχρονων μεθόδων και εργαλείων κατάρτισης και εκπαίδευσης

5.G. Διαρκής ενημέρωση Φορέων και πολιτών αναφορικά με θέματα κυβερνοασφάλειας

### 9.1.1 Σύσταση Κέντρου Παρακολούθησης Κρίσιμων Υποδομών Security Operations Center – SOC)

Κρίνεται απαραίτητη η ανάπτυξη δυνατότητας παρακολούθησης και απόκρισης σε συμβάντα ασφάλειας και η ανταλλαγή στοιχείων με τους αρμόδιους Φορείς. Η εν λόγω δυνατότητα παρέχεται μέσω υποδομής Κέντρου Παρακολούθησης Κρίσιμων Υποδομών (Security Operations Center – SOC) και σύστασης Ομάδας Απόκρισης Κυβερνοπεριστατικών (CSIRT).

Η λειτουργία Κέντρου Παρακολούθησης Κρίσιμων Υποδομών (SOC), απαιτεί, κατ' ελάχιστον, τα ακόλουθα:



Εικόνα 14 Λειτουργία SOC

Σκοπός του Κέντρου αποτελεί η διαρκής παρακολούθηση των κρίσιμων υποδομών Φορέων και η έγκαιρη αναγνώριση και αντιμετώπιση των περιστατικών ασφάλειας.





## The Next Generation Cognitive Security Operations Center

- Network Flow Forensics Using Cybersecurity Intelligence
- Adaptive Analytic Lambda Architecture Framework for Efficient Defense Against Adversarial Attacks

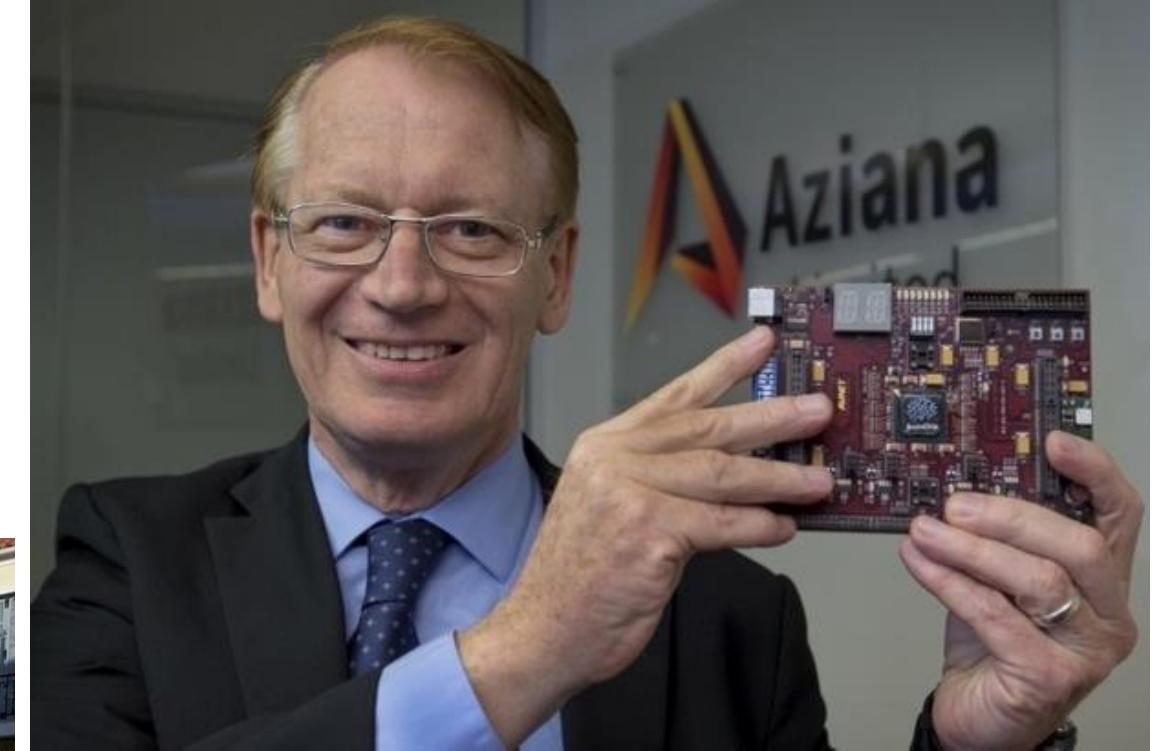


**#brainchip**

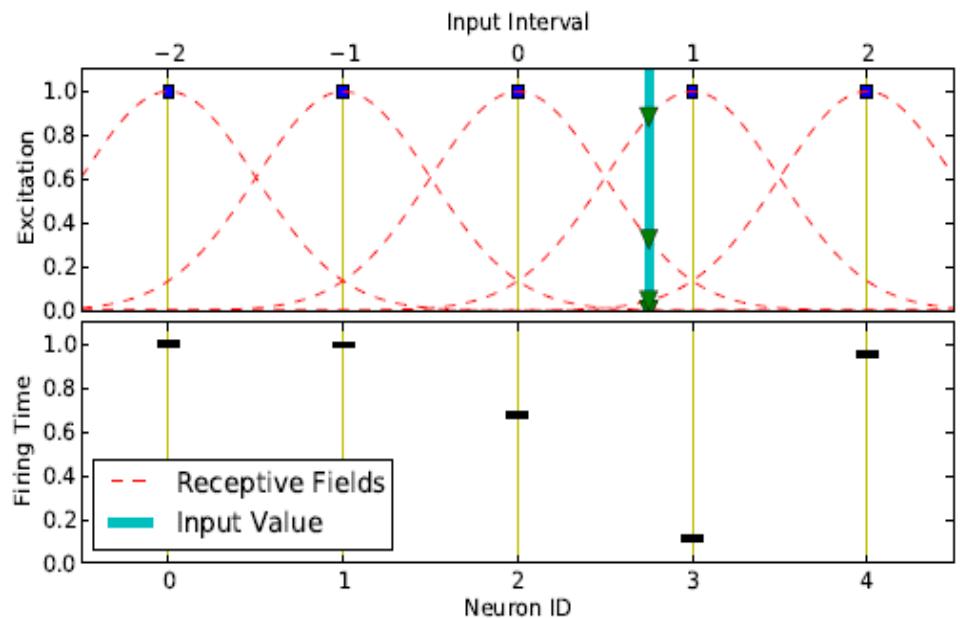
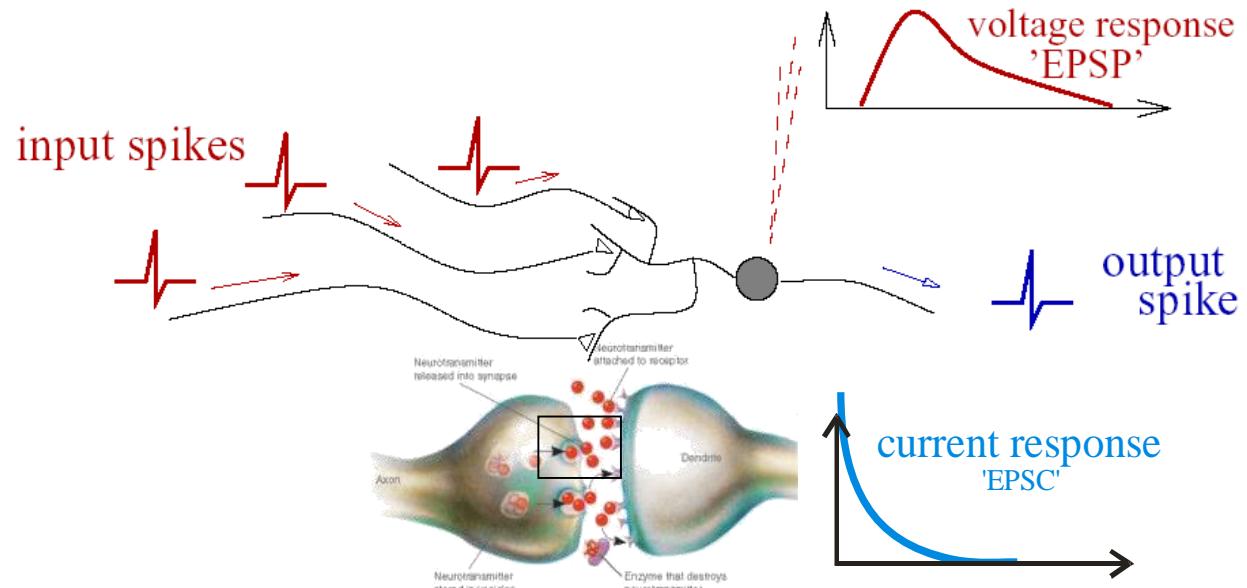
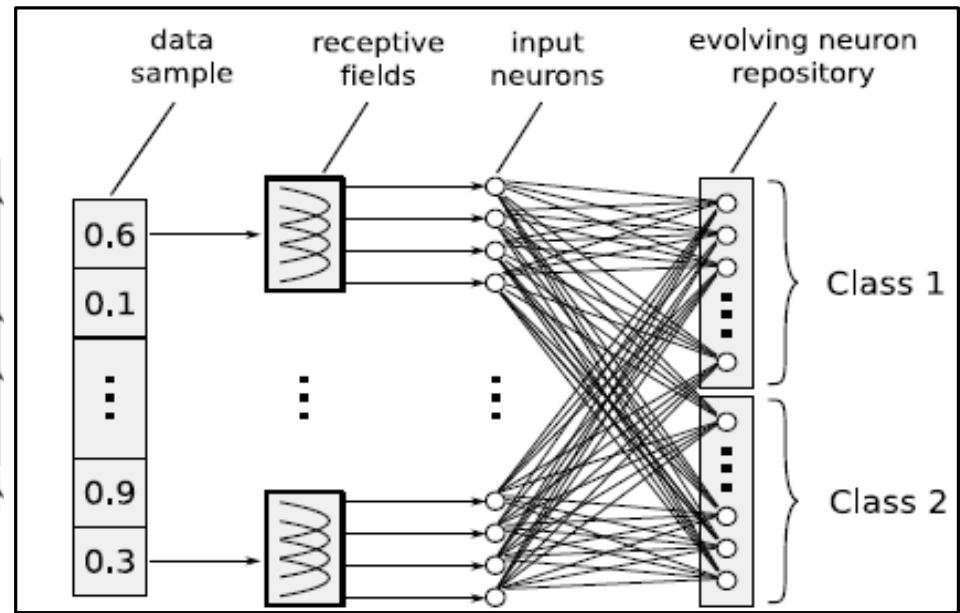
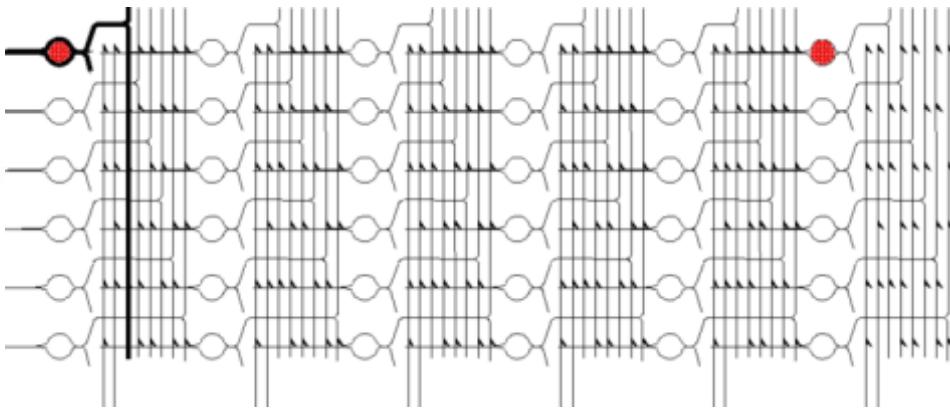
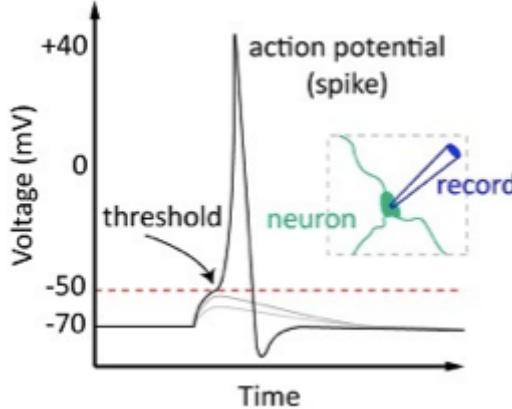
# research projects...



2018 – 2019, “Cybersecurity Algorithms for Spiking Neural Networks”, BrainChip - DUTH



# Spiking Neural Network





# akida NSoC

*Biologically Inspired, Digitally Engineered*

# Neural Network Comparison

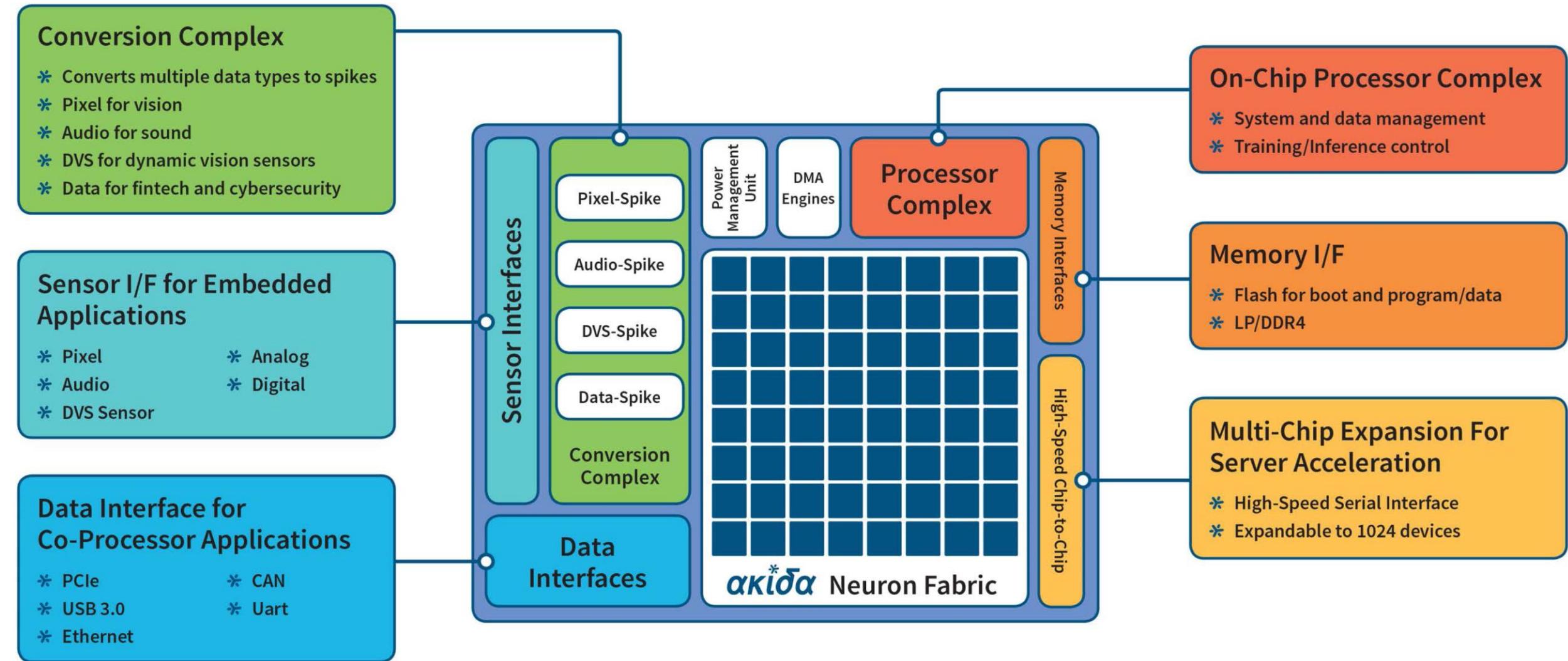
| Convolutional Neural Networks |   | Spiking Neural Networks  |   |  |
|-------------------------------|---|--|---|--|
|                               | Characteristic                                  | Result   | Characteristic                            | Result                                     |
| Computational functions       | Matrix Multiplication, ReLU, Pooling, FC layers | Math intensive, high power, custom acceleration blocks                   | Threshold logic, connection reinforcement | Math-light, low power, standard logic      |
| Training                      | Backpropagation off-chip                        | Requires large pre-labeled datasets, long and expensive training periods | Feed-Forward, on or off-chip              | Short training cycles, continuous learning |

\* Math intensive cloud compute

\* Low power edge deployments

- \* World's first Neuromorphic System on Chip (NSoC)
  - \* Efficient neuron model
  - \* Innovative training methodologies
- \* Everything required for embedded/edge applications
  - \* On-chip processor
  - \* Data->spike conversion
- \* Scalable for Server/Cloud
- \* Neuromorphic computing for multiple markets
  - \* Vision systems
  - \* Cyber security
  - \* Financial tech

# Akida NSoC Architecture



# Akida Neuron Fabric

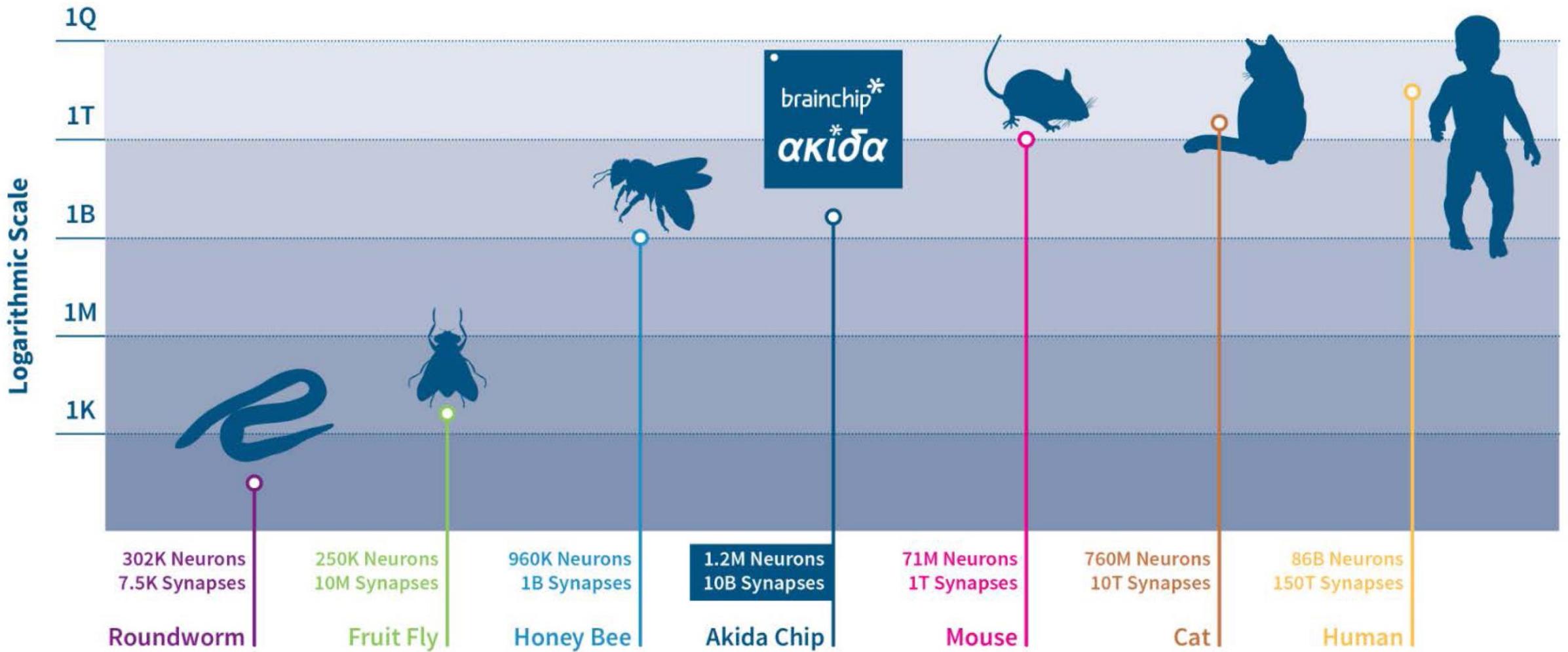
- \* Most efficient spiking neural network implementation
  - \* 1.2M Neurons
  - \* 10B Synapses
- \* Able to replicate most CNN functionality
  - \* Convolution
  - \* Pooling
  - \* Fully connected



- \* Right-Sized for embedded applications
- \* 10 classifiers (CIFAR 10)
  - \* 11 Layers
  - \* 517K Neurons
  - \* 616M Synapses

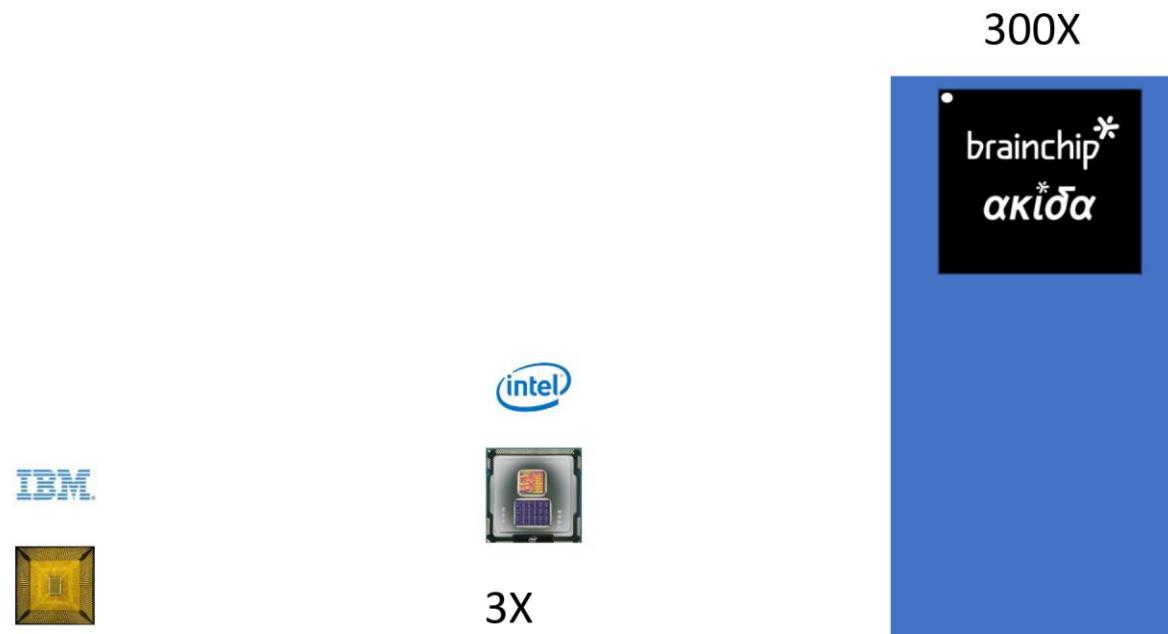
- \* Meets demanding performance criteria
  - \* 1,100 fps CIFAR-10
  - \* 82% accuracy

# Neuron and Synapse Counts in the Animal Kingdom



# The Most Efficient Neuromorphic Computing Fabric

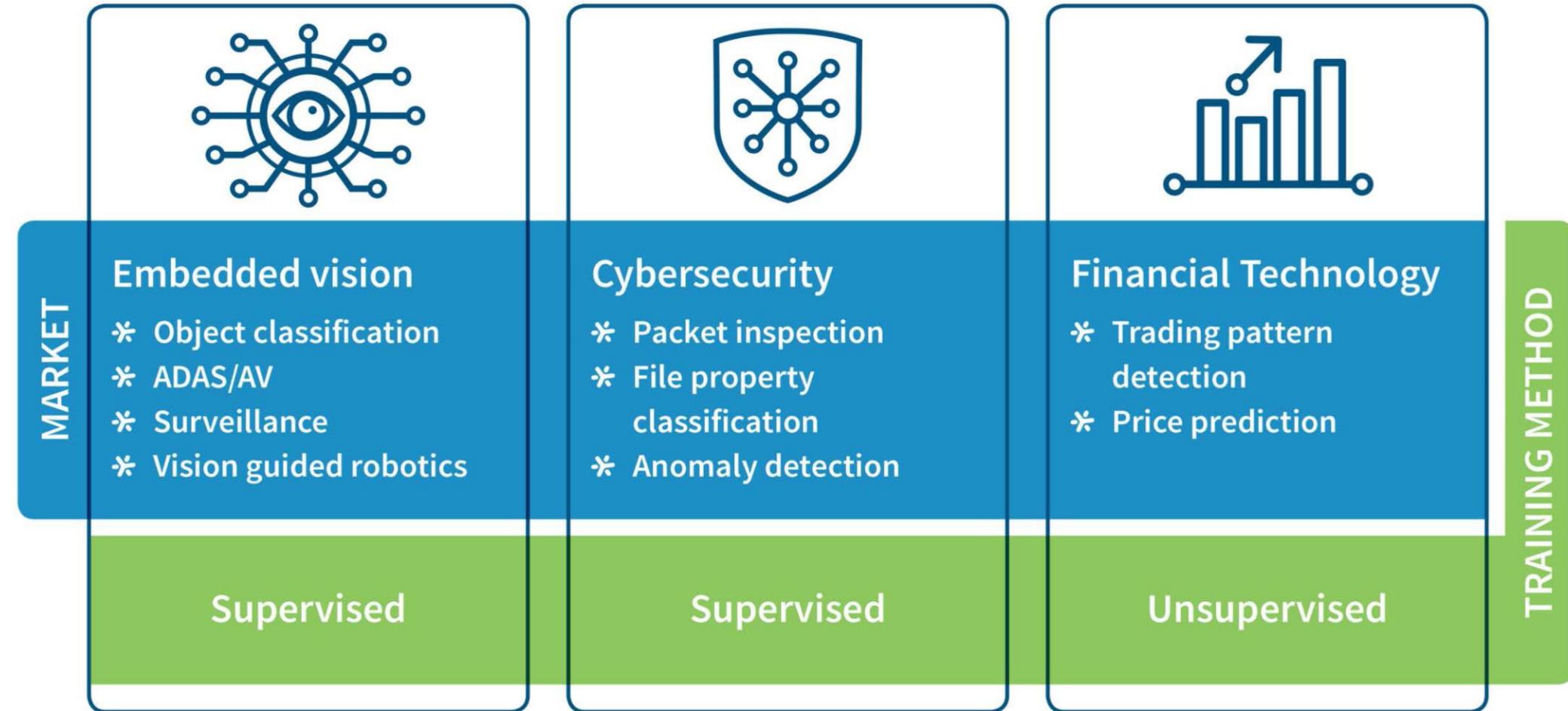
Relative Implementation Efficiency  
(Neurons and Synapses)



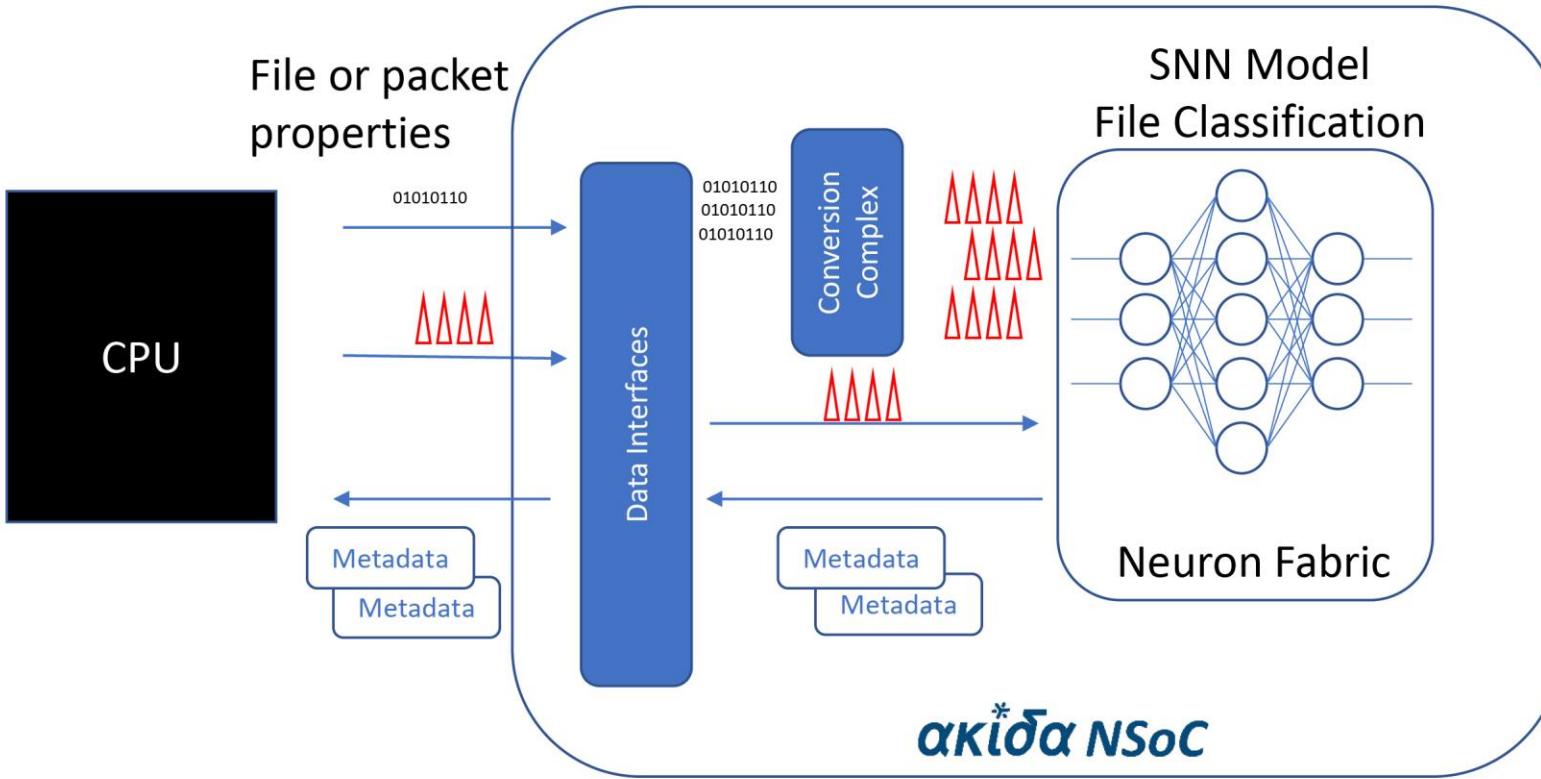
## Keys to efficiency

- \* Fixed neuron model
  - \* Right-sized Synapses minimized on-chip RAM
    - \* 6MB compared to 30-50MB
  - \* Programmable training and firing thresholds
- \* Flexible neural processor cores
  - \* Highly optimized to perform convolutions
  - \* Also fully connected, pooling
- \* Efficient connectivity
  - \* Global spike bus connects all neural processors
  - \* Multi-chip expandable to 1.2 Billion neurons

# Akida NSoC Applications



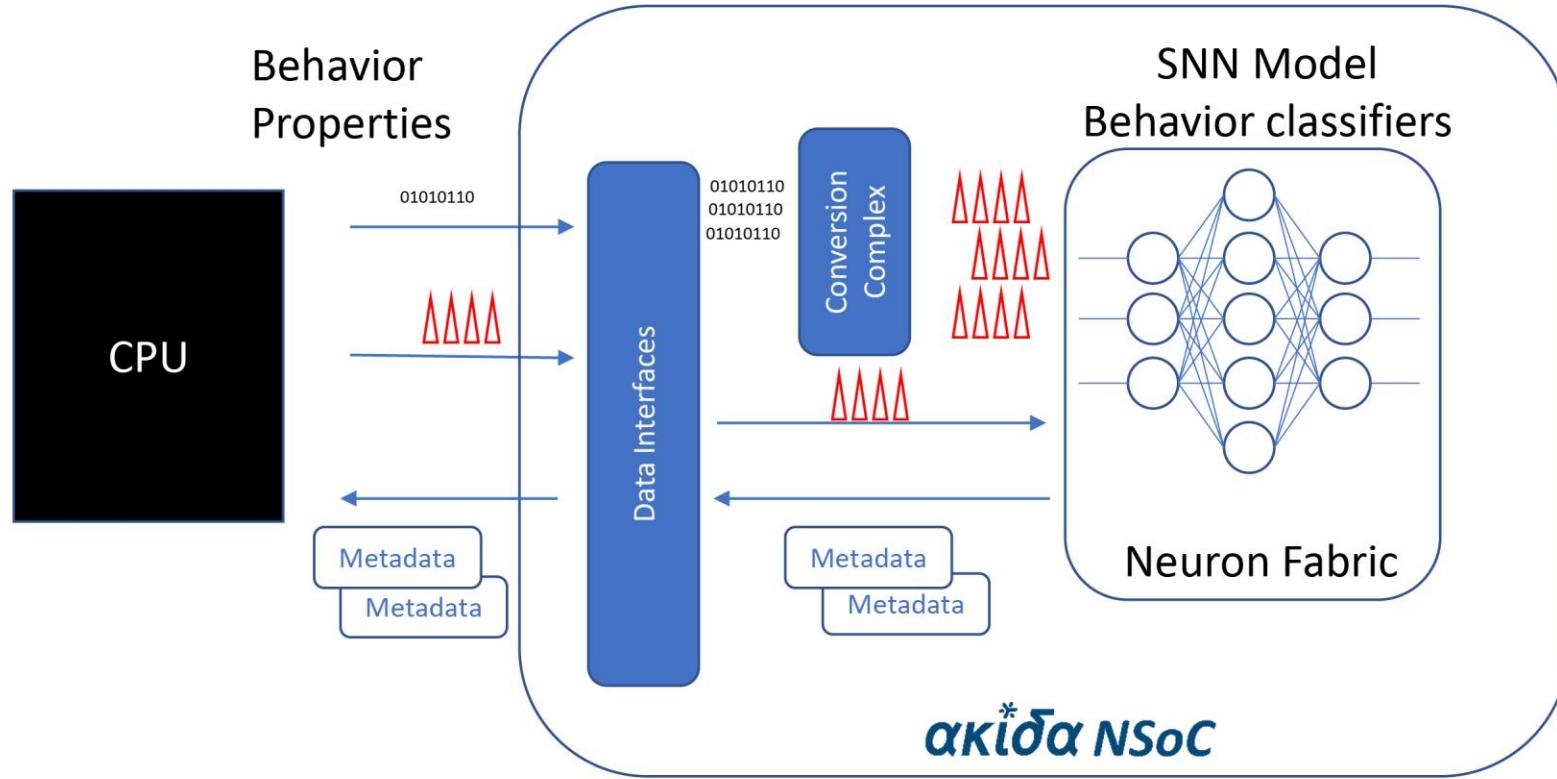
# Cybersecurity Applications: Malware Detection



File or packet properties – distinguishing parameters for files/network traffic, can be converted to spikes in SW on CPU or by Akida NSoC

\*Supervised learning for file classification based on file properties

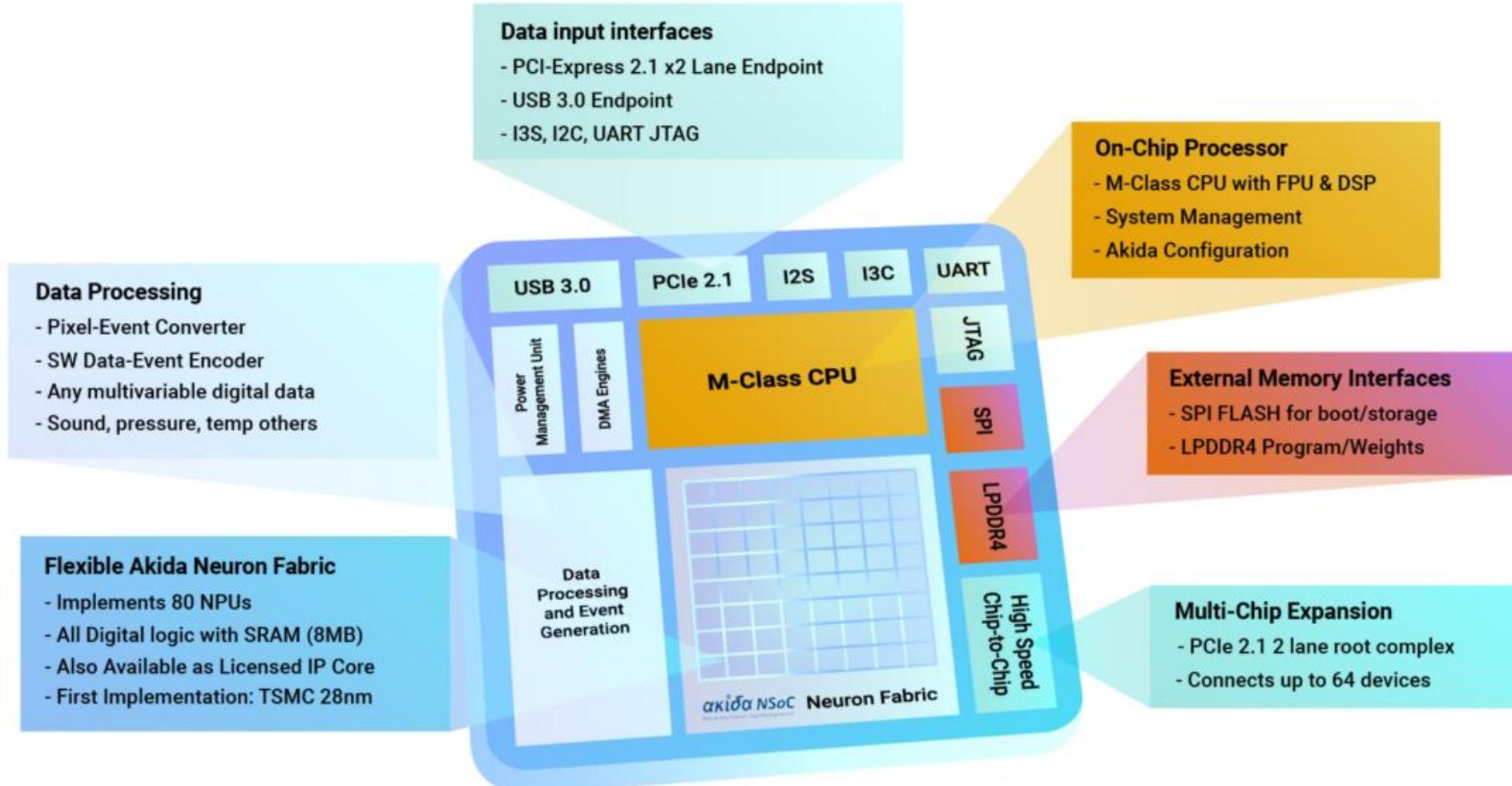
# Cybersecurity Applications: Anomaly Detection



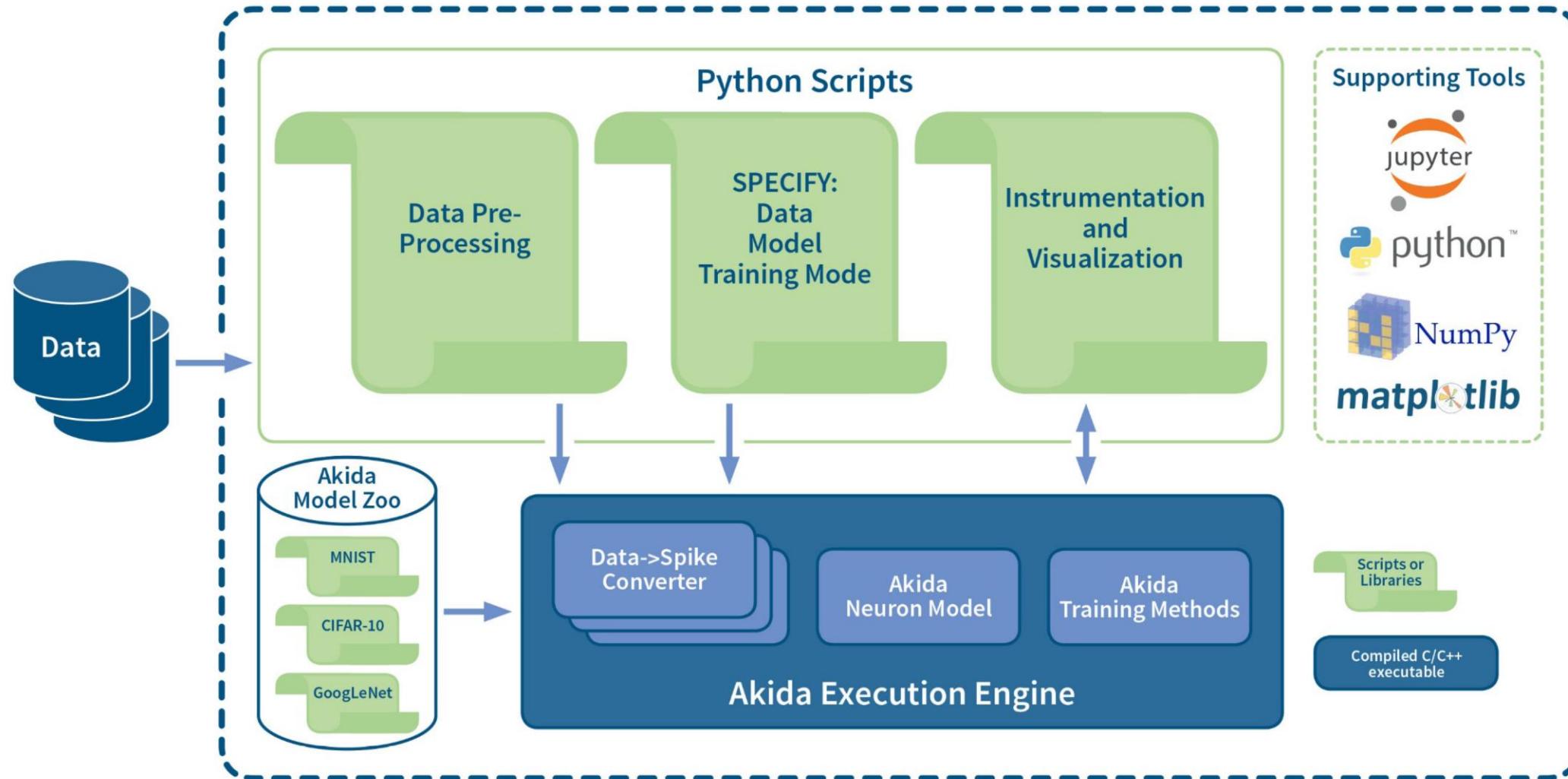
Behavior properties can be CPU loads for common applications, network packets, power consumption, fan speed, etc..

\*Supervised learning on known good behavior and anomalous behavior

# Features of Akida NSoC



# Creating SNNs: The Akida Development Environment



# AKIDA Training Methods



- \* Unsupervised learning from unlabeled data

- \* Detection of unknown patterns in data
  - \* On-chip or off-chip

- \* Unsupervised learning with label classification

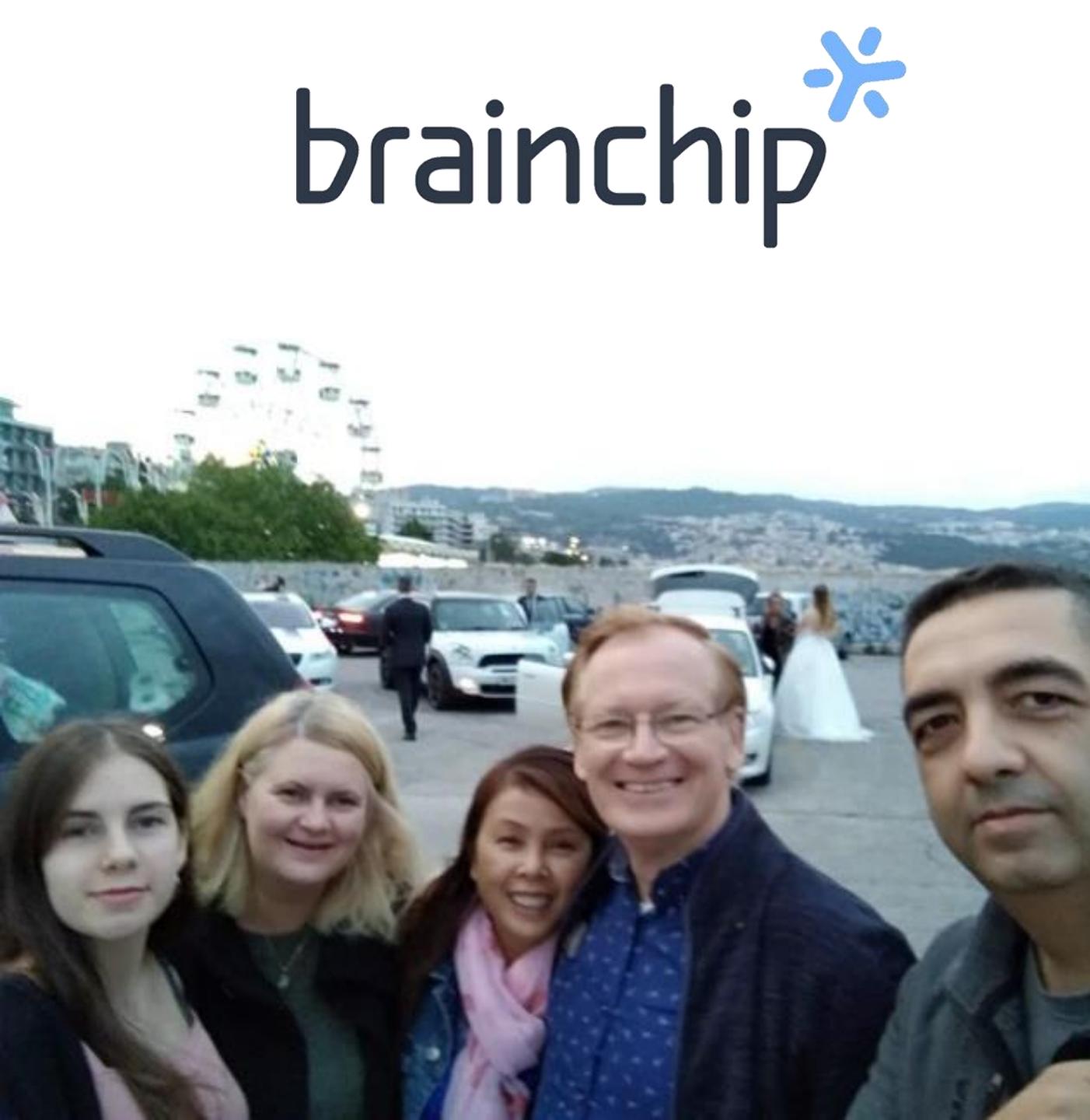
- \* First layers learns unlabeled features, labeled in fully connected layer
  - \* On-chip or off-chip



## \* World's first NSoC

- \* Low power and footprint of neuromorphic computing
- \* Highest performance /w/\$
- \* Estimated tape-out 1H2019, samples 2H2019

## \* Complete solution for embedded/edge applications – but scalable for cloud/server usage



# brainchip

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## BrainChip acquires licence to university's cybersecurity technology

04 OCTOBER 2018



Neuromorphic computing firm BrainChip Holdings have entered into a cybersecurity implementation agreement with Greece's Democritus University of Thrace (DUTH) – using the former's neuromorphic SoC for system acceleration.

The agreement consists of a licence to DUTH's cybersecurity technology and their researcher's support in porting the technology to the Akida Development Environment. Such cybersecurity technology includes data-to-spike convertors, and it is specifically designed for network intrusion and anomaly detection: this is through a spiking neural network (SNN) that can be accelerated by the Akida Neuromorphic system-on-chip (NSoC).

As Lazaros Iliadis, a professor of the DUTH's School of Engineering, is responsible for the program, commented: "We have been working with spiking neural networks for several years and our cybersecurity technology has proven highly accurate in detecting threats. The Akida NSoC is an ideal platform to accelerate our SNNs."

To quote Robert Beachler, BrainChip senior VP of Marketing and Business Development, moreover: "As the Akida NSoC design progresses, it is important that we have proven examples of SNN models and data to spike convertors for our target markets.

According to MarketsandMarkets, the artificial intelligence cybersecurity market is estimated to be \$35B by 2025 and this technology acquisition will jump-start our solutions in this lucrative application space."

Peter van der Made, BrainChip founder and CTO added: "Working with the exceptional team at the Democritus University of Thrace will serve to increase our expertise and knowledge in the area of cybersecurity – and widen the reach of our low-power and low-latency Akida NSoC device."

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Introduction to Vicor's AC Front End Module

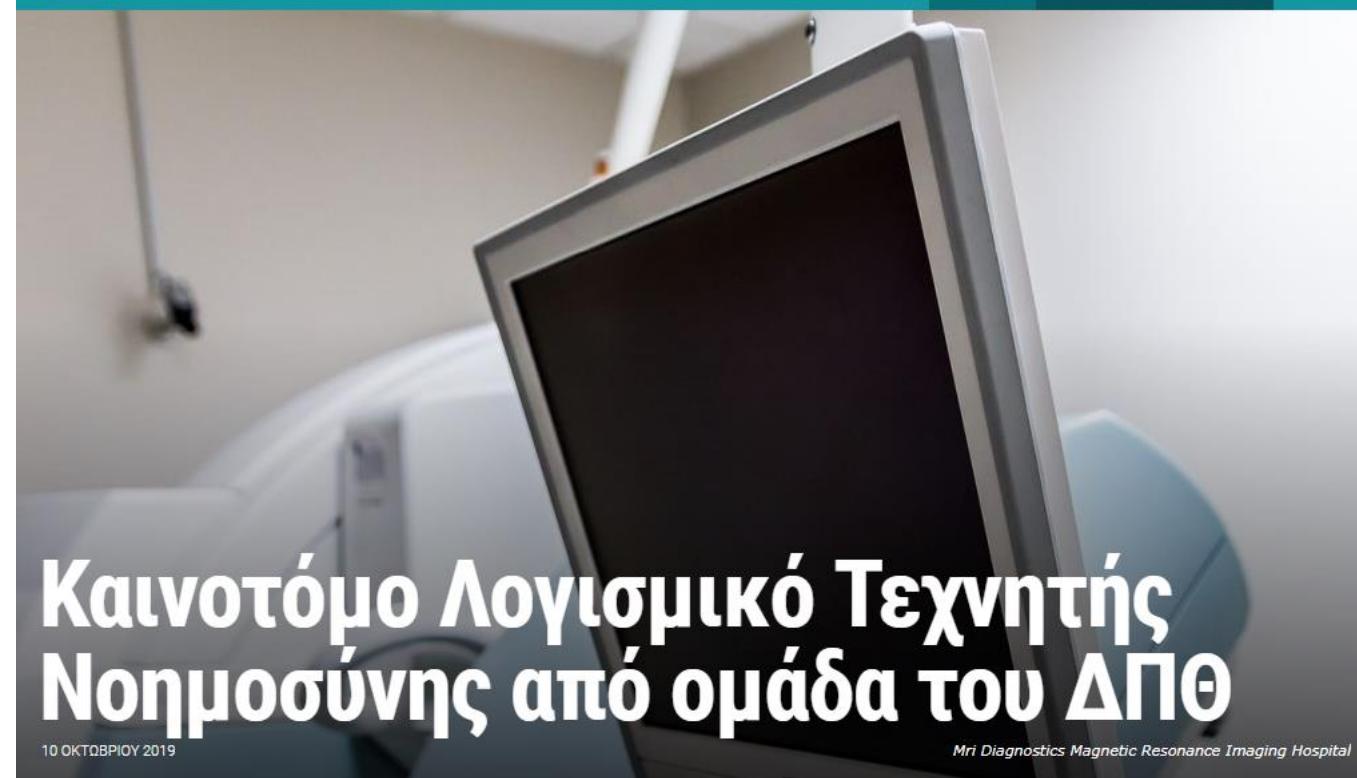


# ακίδα NSoC

*Biologically Inspired, Digitally Engineered*

ΕΤΑΙΡΕΙΑ ΑΡΧΕΙΟ ΠΡΟΓΡΑΜΜΑ WEBTV ΣΕΙΡΕΣ ΤΑΙΝΙΕΣ WEBRADIO HYBRID ΠΕΡΙΣΣΟΤΕΡΑ

EPT ΕΙΔΗΣΕΙΣ ΑΘΛΗΤΙΣΜΟΣ ΡΑΔΙΟΤΗΛΕΟΡΑΣΗ ΠΕΡΙΦΕΡΕΙΑ LIVE INTERNATIONAL



A photograph showing a computer monitor mounted in the interior of a car, likely a mobile MRI unit. The screen is dark.

## Καινοτόμο Λογισμικό Τεχνητής Νοημοσύνης από ομάδα του ΔΠΘ

10 ΟΚΤΩΒΡΙΟΥ 2019

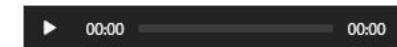
Mri Diagnostics Magnetic Resonance Imaging Hospital

Καινοτόμο Λογισμικό Τεχνητής Νοημοσύνης με τεχνολογία Spiking Νευρωνικών Δικτύων, ανέπτυξε η ερευνητική ομάδα του Εργαστηρίου

Μαθηματικών και Πληροφορικής του Τμήματος Πολιτικών Μηχανικών του Δ.Π.Θ., αποτελούμενη από τον Καθηγητή κ. Λάζαρο Ηλιάδη και τον Μεταδιδακτορικό Ερευνητή Δρ. Κωνσταντίνο Δεμερτζή.

Το λογισμικό ανιχνεύει μεγάλο αριθμό Κυβερνοεπιθέσεων, σε χρόνο που τείνει στο μηδέν. Με βάση το εν λόγω Λογισμικό, αναπτύχθηκε στις Η.Π.Α. από την εταιρεία Hardware Brainchip, το Νευρομορφικό Ολοκληρωμένο Κύκλωμα – NSoC (Neuromorphic System-on-Chip) με την Ελληνική επωνυμία

ακούστε live



LiveRadio σε νέο παράθυρο



brainchip\*

BrainChip Holdings Limited

2,615 followers

1d •

ICYMI - NASA, in collaboration with Brainchip Inc and Vorago, uses Akida to control space flight. For example, it tries to detect and deal with possible problems in space flight <https://lnkd.in/g3DJpCR> #neuromorphic #nasa #ai #edge #cybersecurity



Greek cybersecurity software in space flight control ATHENS 9.84

athina984.gr • 3 min read

63 • 7 Comments

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I wonder...

I think...

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# ακίδα NSoC

*Biologically Inspired, Digitally Engineered*

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» &gt; Επιστήμη &amp; Τεχνολογία

Ευφυές λογισμικό

## Τι είναι το τσιπ Ακίδα που αγόρασε η NASA από το Πανεπιστήμιο Θράκης

Ως ασπίδα προστασίας από κάθε είδους παρέκκλιση από τη φυσιολογική λειτουργία και γενικότερα ως σύστημα ελέγχου διαστημικών πτήσεων της NASA, χρησιμοποιείται πλέον, πειραματικά, το νευρομορφικό ολοκληρωμένο κύκλωμα Neuromorphic System on Chip (nsoc) Ακίδα που δημιουργήθηκε και με το ευφυές λογισμικό που ανέπτυξε ερευνητική ομάδα του Δημοκρίτειου Πανεπιστημίου Θράκης.



**Εεφυλίστε την έντυπη έκδοση**

### Τελευταία Νέα



④ 5 λεπτά

Κοροναϊός : Αυξημένη η κίνηση στους δρόμους παρά το lockdown



④ 14 λεπτά

Live : Ολυμπιακός – Άλμπα Βερολίνου



④ 33 λεπτά

Εκλογές ΗΠΑ : Οι Δημοκρατικοί του Κογκρέσου ξεκαθαρίζουν



④ 38 λεπτά

Δημοσκόπηση : Τι λένε οι πολίτες για τα νέα μέτρα – Η διαφορά ανάμεσα σε ΝΔ και ΣΥΡΙΖΑ



④ 45 λεπτά

Κοροναϊός : Η Βρετανία βάζει σε καραντίνα όσους ταξιδέψουν από την Ελλάδα



④ 57 λεπτά

Η Γιάννα Αγγελοπούλου – Δασκαλάκη στο MEGA για τις δράσεις της Επιτροπής «Ελλάδα 2021»



④ 1 ώρα

**#prospects**

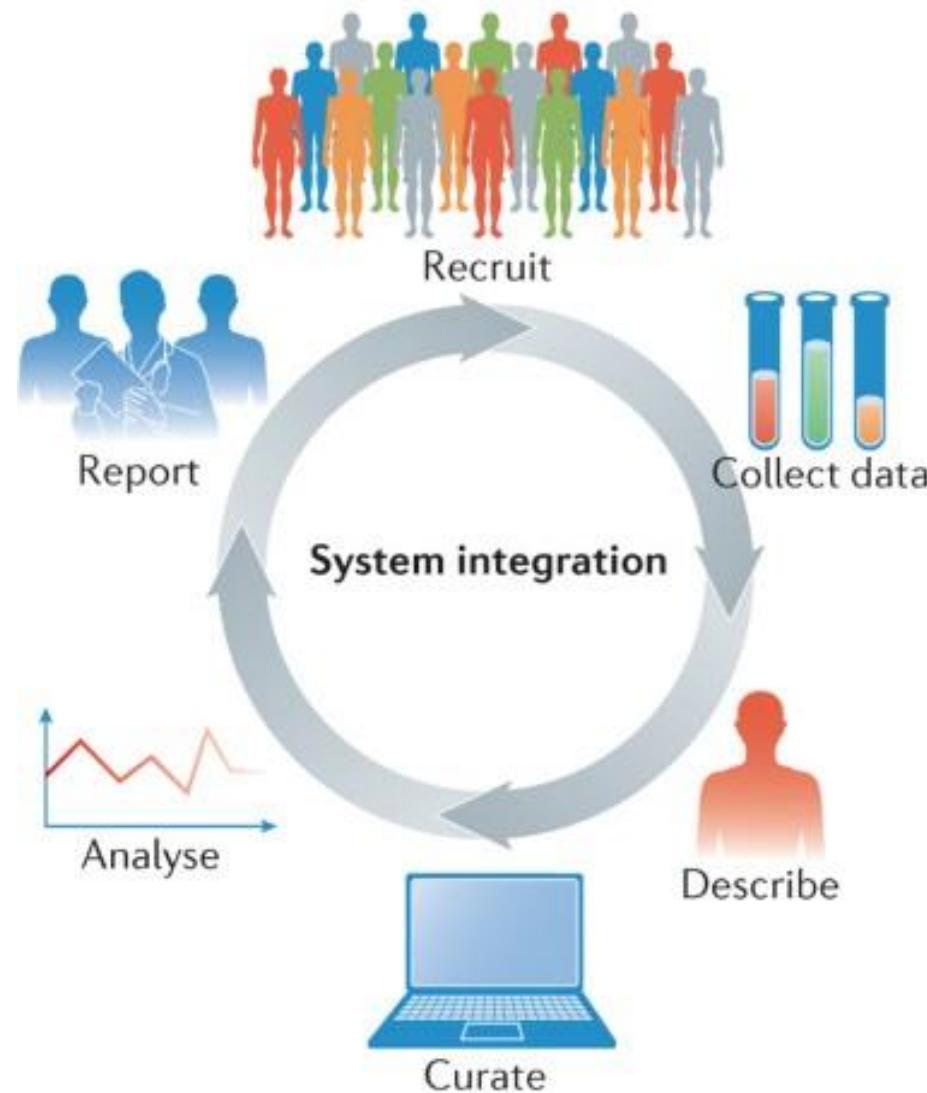
# prospects...School of Civil Engineering

Η μεταδιδακτορική έρευνα αποτελεί για το Τμήμα, πηγή συλλογικής αριστείας, επιστημονικής συνεργασίας υψηλού επιπέδου και διεθνούς διάκρισης. Με αυτούς τους τρόπους, συμβάλλει στην ποσοτική και ποιοτική αναβάθμιση της ερευνητικής δραστηριότητας και στη μεταφορά τεχνογνωσίας σε νέα και δυναμικά ερευνητικά πεδία προς όφελος της κοινωνίας και της εθνικής οικονομίας.

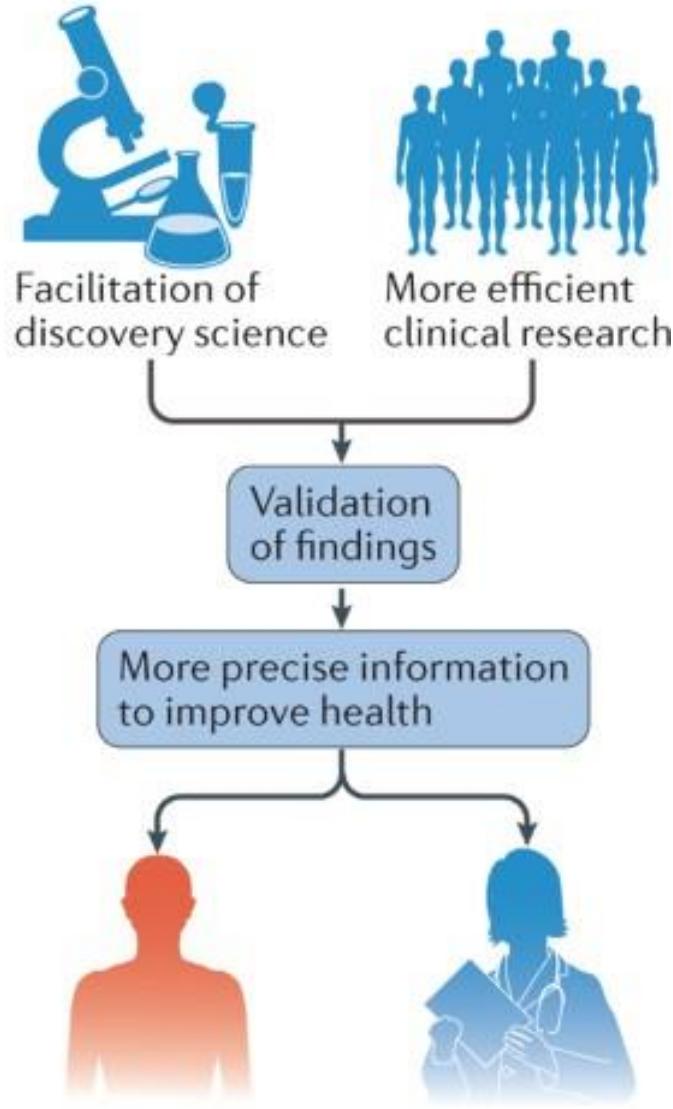
1. Ενίσχυση της γνωστικής περιοχής της ασφάλειας κρίσιμων υποδομών
2. Ενίσχυση της γνωστικής περιοχής της ψηφιακής ασφάλειας
3. **Συνεργασία με το University of León (Erasmus, επίβλεψη διατριβών, ερευνητικές συνεργασίες, κτλ)**
4. Περαιτέρω συνεργασίες με αντίστοιχα πανεπιστημιακά ιδρύματα ή ερευνητικούς φορείς
5. **ΜΠΣ στην ανάλυση δεδομένων μεγάλης κλίμακας με μεθόδους τεχνητής νοημοσύνης στο γνωστικό αντικείμενο του Πολιτικού Μηχανικού**
6. **Ακίδα στο Τμήμα Πολιτικών Μηχανικών**

#in progress

## a Precision medicine system



## b Precision medicine goals



**#whole-heartedness**

# respect...



Lazaros Iliadis

Professor of Applied Informatics, Democritus University of Thrace, School of Engineering, Department of Civil Engineering, Faculty of Mathematics, Programming and general courses, Lab of Mathematics and Informatics (ISCE)

*thank you*

# Complete List of my Publications

## Journals

1. Bougoudis, I., K. Demertzis, and L. Iliadis. **Fast and low cost prediction of extreme air pollution values with hybrid unsupervised learning**. Integrated Computer-Aided Engineering 23, no. 2 (2016): 115–27. <https://doi.org/10/f8dt4t> doi:10.3233/ICA-150505. (**Impact Factor 4.904**)
2. K. Demertzis, L. Iliadis, N. Tziritas, and P. Kikiras, “**Anomaly detection via blockchain deep learning smart contracts in industry 4.0**”, Neural Comput & Applic, vol. 32, no. 23, pp. 17361–17378, Dec. 2020, doi: 10.1007/s00521-020-05189-8. (**Impact Factor 4.774**)
3. Xing, L., K. Demertzis, and J. Yang. **Identify Data Streams Anomalies by Evolving Spiking Restricted Boltzmann Machines**. Neural Computing & Application, Springer, 2019. doi:10.1007/s00521-019-04288-5. (**Impact Factor 4.774**)
4. Demertzis, K., L. Iliadis, and I. Bougoudis. **Gryphon: A semi-supervised anomaly detection system based on one-class evolving spiking neural network**. Neural Computing & Application, Springer, 2019. doi:10.1007/s00521-019-04363-x. (**Impact Factor 4.774**)
5. Demertzis, K., and L. Iliadis. 2017. **Detecting invasive species with a bio-inspired semi-supervised neurocomputing approach: the case of *Lagocephalus sceleratus***. Neural Computing & Application, Springer, vol. 28 pp. 1225–1234. <https://doi.org/10/gbkgb7> doi:10.1007/s00521-016-2591-2. (**Impact Factor 4.774**)
6. Demertzis, K., L. Iliadis, S. Avramidis, and Y. A. El-Kassaby. 2017. **Machine learning use in predicting interior spruce wood density utilizing progeny test information**. Neural Computing & Application, Springer, vol. 28, 505–519. <https://doi.org/10/gdp86z> doi:10.1007/s00521-015-2075-9. (**Impact Factor 4.774**)
7. Bougoudis, I., K. Demertzis, and L. Iliadis. 2016. **HISYCOL a hybrid computational intelligence system for combined machine learning: the case of air pollution modeling in Athens**. Neural Computing & Application, Springer, vol. 27, 1191–1206. <https://doi.org/10/f8r7vf> doi:10.1007/s00521-015-1927-7. (**Impact Factor 4.774**)
8. Bougoudis, I., K. Demertzis, L. Iliadis, V.-D. Anezakis, and A. Papaleonidas. 2018. **FuSFFra, a fuzzy semi-supervised forecasting framework: the case of the air pollution in Athens**. Neural Computing & Application, Springer, vol. 29, 375–388. <https://doi.org/10/gc9bbf> doi:10.1007/s00521-017-3125-2. (**Impact Factor 4.774**)
9. Demertzis, K.; Tsiotas, D.; Magafas, L. **Modeling and Forecasting the COVID-19 Temporal Spread in Greece: An Exploratory Approach Based on Complex Network Defined Splines**. Int. J. Environ. Res. Public Health 2020, 17, 4693. (**Impact Factor 2.849**)
10. Dimou, V., V.-D. Anezakis, K. Demertzis, and L. Iliadis. **Comparative analysis of exhaust emissions caused by chainsaws with soft computing and statistical approaches**. International Journal of Environmental Science and Technology 15, no. 7

- (2018): 1597–608. <https://doi.org/10/gdp864> doi:10.1007/s13762-017-1555-0. (**Impact Factor 2.540**)
11. Demertzis, Konstantinos. Iliadis, L., Anezakis, V.-D., 2017. **Commentary: Aedes albopictus and Aedes japonicus—two invasive mosquito species with different temperature niches in Europe.** Frontiers Environmental Science 5. <https://doi.org/10/gdp865> (**Impact Factor 1.841**)
  12. Anezakis, V.-D., K. Demertzis, L. Iliadis, and S. Spartalis. **Hybrid intelligent modeling of wild fires risk.** Evolving Systems, no. 4 (2018): 267–83. <https://doi.org/10/gdp863> doi:10.1007/s12530-017-9196-6. (**Impact Factor 1.170**)
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