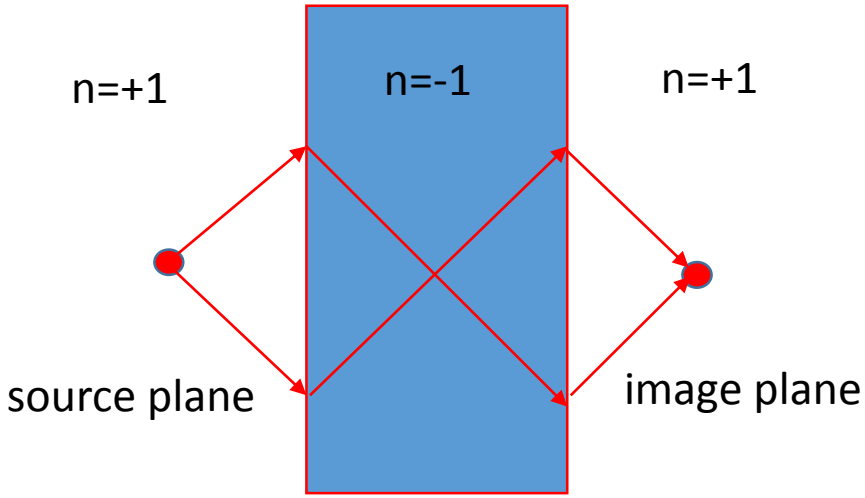
n=+1
n=-1
n=+1
source plane
image plane